

CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract	iv
Abstrak	v
Acknowledgements	vi
 CHAPTER ONE	
 INTRODUCTION of LIQUID CRYSTALS	
1.1. Historical Background	1
1.2. The Position and Types of Liquid Crystals	3
Lyotropic	
Thermotropic	
1.3. Description of Thermotropic Liquid Crystals	4
1.3.1 Calamitic Liquid Crystals	5
Nematic phases	
Cholesteric phases	
Smectic phases	
1.3.2 Discotic Liquid Crystals	10
1.3.3 Sanidic Liquid Crystals	10
1.4. General Structural Features of Mesogen	15

CHAPTER TWO

COMPUTER SIMULATIONS and PROPERTIES

2.1.	Introduction to Computer Simulation	24
	2.1.1 Periodic Boundary Condition	28
2.2.	Simulation Technique	32
	Monte-Carlo and Molecular Dynamic	
2.3.	The Monte- Carlo Method	33
	2.3.1 The Theory of Markov Chain	37
	2.3.2 Realization of the Metropolis Monte -Carlo	39
	2.3.3 Isothermal -Isobaric Monte- Carlo Method	41
2.4.	Thermodynamic Properties	43
	Isothermal Compressibility	
	Heat Capacity	
	Thermal Expansion Coeficient	
	Orientational Order Parameter	
2.5.	Structural Properties	47
	The Radial Distribution Function	

CHAPTER THREE

COMPUTER SIMULATION STUDY of THE GAY-BERNE MESOGEN.

3.1	Introduction	51
	Review of Liquid Crystals Simulations	
	The Gay - Berne Potential	
3.2.	The Simulation Details	59
3.3.	Results and Discussion	64
	3.3.1 Phase Identification and Artefact	64
	Volume Per Particle	
	Internal Energy	
	Enthalpy	
	Second Rank -Orientational Order Parameter	
	Heat Capacity	
3.4	Cooling "Time"	87
3.5	Conclusion and Future Works	94
	Appendixs	96
	References	100