

Bibliografi

- Aarts, J. (1996). Intuition-based and observation-based grammars. (Aijmer, K., dan Altenberg, B., Eds). *English corpus linguistics: Studies in honour of Jan Svartvik*. London and New York: Longman.
- Abdullah Hassan et al. (2008). *Tatabahasa pedagogi untuk sekolah menengah*. Kuala Lumpur: PTS Profesional.
- Abdullah Hassan. (1973). Golongan-golongan kata dalam bahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, XVII, 8, 368-377.
- Abdullah Hassan. (1974). Pertembungan bahasa dan kesannya terhadap bahasa Melayu, *Dewan Bahasa*.
- Abdullah Hassan. (1974). *The morphology of Malay* . Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Abdullah Hassan. (1986). *Penerbitan kata dalam bahasa Malaysia*. Petaling Jaya: Fajar Bakti Sdn. Bhd.
- Abdullah Talib. (1928). *Kitab punca bahasa*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1995). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Aijmer, K., dan Altenberg, B. (Eds.). (1996). *English corpus linguistics: Studies in honour of Jan Svartvik*. London and New York: Longman.
- Arbak Othman. (1981). *Tatabahasa Malaysia*. Kuala Lumpur: Sarjana Enterprise.
- Arbak Othman. (1985). *Mengajar tatabahasa*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Arena Wati. (2005). Sikap dalam penulisan memoir. *Persidangan penerbitan biografi Malaysia: Memperkasa korpus warisan menerusi penulisan biografi*. Selangor: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Arista, J.M., dan Ana, I.M. (2004). Deixis, reference, and the functional definition of lexical categories. *Atlantis*, 26,2, 63-74. http://www.atlantisjournal.org/Papers/26_2/063-074%20Mart%C3%ADn_Ib%C3%A1%C3%B1ez.pdf.
- Asmah Hj. Omar. (1962). Serba sedikit tentang tatabentuk – Tatakalamat bahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, VI, 10, 440-452.

- Asmah Hj. Omar. (1964). Ciri-ciri khusus untuk gatra. *Dewan Bahasa*, VIII, 11, 499-509.
- Asmah Hj. Omar. (1983). Pemindahan golongan jenis kata. *Rencana Linguistik*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Asmah Hj. Omar. (1993a). Word classes in Malay. *Essays on Malaysian Linguistics*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka. 162-174.
- Asmah Hj. Omar. (1993b). *Nahu Melayu mutakhir edisi keempat*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Asmah Hj. Omar. (2008). *Nahu kemas kini*. Kuala Lumpur: PTS Professional.
- Asraf Abdul Wahab. (1978). Beberapa prinsip dasar untuk tatabahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, 22, 8, 559-571.
- Atkins, S., Clear, J., dan Ostler, N. (1992). Corpus design criteria. *Literary and Linguistic Computing*. 7: 1-16. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Azarova, I., dan Sinopalnikova, A. (2004). *Adjectives in RussNet*. <http://www.fi.mu.ni.cz/gwc2004/proc/129.pdf>.
- Azhar Simin. (1993). *Sintaksis wacana "Yang" dalam bahasa Melayu*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Azizah Mohkzani, Nik Safiah Karim, Rokiah Talib, Normah Dali dan Farida Habib Shah. (1999). *Siti Hasmah: Citra wanita dua zaman*. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Printcorp Sdn Bhd.
- Baker, M.C. (2003). *Lexical categories : Verbs, nouns and adjectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Baker, P., Hardie, A., dan McEnery, T. (2006). *A glossary of corpus linguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Beaugrande, R. (1999). Reconnecting real language with real texts: Text linguistics and corpus linguistics. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 42. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Beck, D. (2002). *The typology of parts of speech systems – The markedness of adjectives*. London: Routledge.

- Bhat, D.N.S. (1994). *The adjectival category: Criteria for differentiation and identification*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Biber, D. (1993). Representativeness in corpus design. *Literary and linguistic Computing*, 8,4, 243-257. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Biber, D. dan Finegan, E. (1996). On the exploitation of computerized corpora in variation studies. (Aijmer, K. dan Altenberg, B., Eds.). *English corpus linguistics: Studies in honour of Jan Svartvik*. London and New York: Longman.
- Biber, D., Conrad, S., dan Reppen, R. (1996). Corpus-based investigations of language use. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, 16. USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Biber, D., Conrad, S., dan Reppen, R. (1998). *Corpus linguistics: Investigating language structure and use*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Biber, D., Grieve, J., dan Iberi-Shea, G. (2008). Noun phrase modification. <http://www.docstoc.com/docs/46808822/Noun-phrase-modification>.
- Bloch, B., dan Trager, G.L. (1942). *Outline of linguistic analysis*. USA : Linguistic Society of America.
- Bloomfield, L. (1935). *Language*. London: Unwin Hyman Ltd.
- Bloomfield, L. (1992). *Bahasa*. (Alias Mahpol, et al., Terj). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Boleda, G. (2006). Automatic acquisition of semantic classes for adjective. *Ph.D Thesis*. Pompeu Fabra University.
- Boleda, G., Badia, T., dan Battle, E. (2004). Acquisition of semantic classes for adjectives from distributional evidence. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*. Amsterdam: Johns Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Boleda, G., Badia, T., dan Walde, S.S. (2003). Morphology vs syntax in adjective class acquisition. *Proceedings of the ACL-SIGLEX workshop on deep lexical acquisition*. Ann Arbor: Association for Computational Linguistics, 77-86.
- Bolinger, D. (1967). Adjective in English: Attribution and predication. *Lingua*, 18, 1-34. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.

- Bowler, L., dan Pearson, J. (2002). *Working with specialized language: A practical guide to using corpora*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Broderick, J.P. (1975). *Modern English linguistics: A structural and transformational grammar*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co.
- Butler, C.S. (2004). Corpus studies and functional linguistics theories. *Function of Language*, 2, Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Cao, H., dan Nishina, K. (2007). *Error analysis of Japanese adjectival collocations for an error database*. <http://castelj.kshinagawa.com/proceedings/files/Poster06%20Cao.pdf>.
- Chaiyanara, P.M. (2003). *Pengenalan teori tatabahasa kasus dan leksikus*. Singapura: Consult Singapore.
- Chomsky, N. (1970). Remarks on nominalization. (Jacobs, R. dan Rosenbaum, P. Eds.). *Reading in English transformational grammar*. Washington: Georgetown University Press.
- Chujo, K., Utiyama, M., dan Miura, S. (2006). Using a Japanese-English parallel corpus for teaching English vocabulary to beginning-level students. *English corpus studies*, 13, 153-172.
- Cook, W.A. (1969). *Introduction to tagmemic analysis*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston Inc.
- Crawford, J. (1852). *A grammar and dictionary of the Malay language*. London: Smith, Elder. <http://www.archive.org/stream/grammardictionar00craw#page/n45/mode/2up>.
- Croft, W. (1991). *Syntactic categories and grammatical relation*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Croft, W. (2003). *Typology and universals*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. (1967). English. *Lingua*, 17, 24-56. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Co.
- Curme, G. (1935). A grammar of English language. Volume 1. *Parts of Speech*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1978). Essex: Verbatim.

- de Groot, A.W. (1949). Structural Linguistics and Word Class. *Lingua*, 1, 427-501. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.
- de Groot, A.W. (1956). Classification of Word-Groups. *Lingua*, 6, 113-157. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.
- Dik, Simon C. (1978). *Functional grammar*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.
- Dik, Simon.C. (1997). *The theory of functional grammar: The structure of the clause*. (Hengeveld, K.,Ed.). New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Dixon, R.M.W. (1982). *Where have all the adjectives gone*. Berlin: Nouton Publichers.
- Dixon, R.M.W., (2004). Adjective classes in typological perspective. (Dixon, R.M.W., dan Aikhenvald. Edts.). *Adjective classes: A cross-linguistic typology*. New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- Dodd, B. (1997). Exploring a corpus of written German for advanced language learning. (Wichmann, A., Fligelstone, S., McEnery, T., dan Knowles, G.,Eds.) *.Teaching and language corpora*. London and New York: Longman.
- Fawcett, R. (2000). *A Theory of syntax for systemic functional linguistics*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Francis, Nelson W. (1992). Language corpora B.C. (Svartvik, J., Ed.). *Trends in linguistics. Studies and monographs 65 - Direction in corpus linguistics*. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter
- Fries, C.C. (1973). *The structure of English: An introduction to the constuction of English sentences*. London: Longman.
- Fujimura, Y. (1997). Translating Malayan adjectives into Japanese: A study based on the translation of Adibah Amin novel “Seroja Masih di Kolam”. *Tesis Ph.D.* Fakultas Bahasa dan Linguistik. Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya
- Garside, R., Leech, G., dan McEnery, T. (1997). *Corpus annotation: Linguistics information from corpus text corpora*. London and New York: Longman.
- Gavioli, L. (1997). Exploring texts through the Concordancer.(Wichmann, A., Fligelstone, S., McEnery, T., dan Knowles, G.,Eds.). *Teaching and language corpora*. London and New York: Longman.

- Givón. T. (1984). *Syntax: A functional–typological introduction*. Vol. 1. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Givón. T. (1993). *English grammar: A function-based introduction*. Vol. 1. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Gleason, H.A. (1965). *Linguistics and English grammar*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston Inc.
- Greenbaum, S. (1996). The development of the international corpus of English. (Aijmer, K., dan Altenberg, B., Eds.). *English corpus linguistics: Studies in honour of Jan Svartvik*. London and New York: Longman.
- Halliday, M.A.K. (1994). *Functional grammar: Second edition*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Hamilton, A.W. (1947). The first Dutch-Malay vocabulary, *JMBRAS*, XX, 2.
- Harimurti Kridalaksana. (1975). Pandangan Raja Ali Haji tentang kelas kata dalam bahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, 19,8, Ogos, 526-532.
- Hashim Musa. (1973). Perbandingan ringkas di antara konsep tatabahasa tradisional dengan konsep tatabahasa formal/struktural yang digunakan di dalam perlakuan tatabahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, XVII, 1. Jan. 6-19.
- Hashim Musa. (1993). *Pembinaan dan fungsi perkataan dalam bahasa Melayu: Suatu huraian dari sudut tatabahasa generatif*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Hashim Musa. (2006). *Pengantar falsafah bahasa*. Edisi Kedua. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Hasrom Haron. (2005). Beberapa ciri biografi dan autobiografi daripada pengalaman penerbit. *Persidangan penerbitan biografi Malaysia: Memperkasa korpus warisan menerusi penulisan biografi*. Selangor: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Hengeveld, K. (1992a). *Non-verbal predication: Theory, typology, diachrony*. Berlin, New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hengeveld, K. (1992b). Parts of speech (Fortescue, M., Harder, P., dan Krisroffersen, L., Eds.). *Layered structure and reference in a functional perspective*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co. 29-55.

- Hill, A.A. (1958). *Introduction to linguistic structures*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company.
- Hockett, C.F. (1973). *A course in modern linguistics*. New Delhi: Oxford.
- Hopper, P.J., dan Thompson, S.A. (1984). The discourse basis for lexical categories in universal grammar. *Language*, 60. Baltimore: Waverly Press, Inc.
- Huddleston, R. (1986). *Introduction to the English grammar*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hunston, S. (2002). *Corpora in applied linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hunston, S., dan Francis, G. (1999). *Pattern grammar: Corpus driven approach to the lexical of English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Idris Aman (2008). Kata pemerl “adalah” dan “ialah”. (Zaharani Ahmad, Ed.). *Aspek nahu praktis bahasa Melayu*. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Imran Ho Abdullah. (2008). Kata preposisi “di antara/antara”. (Zaharani Ahmad, Ed.). *Aspek nahu praktis bahasa Melayu*. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Inkster, G. (1997). First catch your corpus: Building a French undergraduate corpus from readily available textual resources. (Wichmann, A., Fligelstone, S., McEnery, T., dan Knowles, G., Eds.) *Teaching and language corpora*. New York: Longman.
- Ismail Dahaman. (1990). *Sejarah perkembangan tulisan Rumi*. Dewan Bahasa, Ogos.
- Jackendoff, R. (1977). *X bar syntax*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Jespersen, O. (2007). *The philosophy of grammar*. London and New York: Routledge Taylor and Francis Group.
- Johansson. dan Oksefjell, S. (eds.) (1996). Towards a unified account of the syntax and semantics of *GET*. *Using corpora for language research*. London dan New York: Longman

- Jones, R.L. (1997). Creating and using a corpus of spoken German. (Wichmann, A., Fligelstone, S., McEnery, T., dan Knowles, G., Edt.). *Teaching and language corpora*. London and New York: Longman.
- Jurafsky, D., dan Martin, J.H. (2000). *Speech and language processing*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Kennedy, G. (1998). *An introduction to corpus linguistics*. Edinburgh: Pearson Education Limited.
- Knowles, G. (1996). Corpora, database and the organization of linguistic data. *Using Corpora for Language Research*. London dan New York: Longman.
- Knowles, G., dan Zuraidah Mohd Don. (2005). *Adverbs in Malay: Addressing the problem*. Kertas kerja di Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka. 3 Feb. 2005.
- Knowles, G., dan Zuraidah Mohd Don. (2006). *Word class in Malay: A corpus-based approach*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Knowles, G., dan Zuraidah Mohd. Don. (2003). *Tagging corpus of Malay texts and coping with "Syntactic Drift"*. corpus.dsl.dk/sl2003/cdrom/papers/knowles.pdf
- Knowles, G., dan Zuraidah Mohd. Don. (2004). The notion of a lemma headwords, roots and lexical sets. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 9, 1, Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Knowles, G., dan Zuraidah Mohd. Don. (2008). *Natural data in linguistic description*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Koerner, E.F.K. (1978). Bloomfieldian linguistics and the problem of meaning. *Studies in the history of linguistics*, 19. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Co.
- LaPolla, Randy J., dan Huang, C. (2004). Adjectives in Qiang. (Dixon, R.M.W., dan Alexandra Y.A., Edts.). *Adjective classes: A cross-linguistic typology*. New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- Lashevskaja, O.N. dan Shemanaeva, O.Y. (2008). *Semantic annotation layer in Russian national corpus: Lexical classes of nouns and adjectives*. http://www.lrec-conf.org/proceedings/lrec2008/pdf/849_paper.pdf
- Leech, G. (1992). Corpora and theories of linguistics performance. (Svartvik, J. Ed.). *Direction in corpus linguistics*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

- Leech, G. (1996). The state of the art in corpus linguistics. (Aijmer, K., dan Altenberg, B., Edts.). *English corpus linguistics: Studies in honour of Jan Svartvik*. London and New York: Longman.
- Leech, G. (1997). Introducing corpus annotation. (Garside, R., Leech, G., dan McEnery, T., Edts.). *Corpus annotation: Linguistics information from corpus text corpora*. London and New York: Longman.
- Leech, G., Rayson, P., dan Wilson, A. (2001). *Word frequencies in written and spoken English: Based on the British national corpus*. London: Longman.
- Lewis, M. (2001). Language in the lexical approach. *Teaching collocation: Further developments in the lexical approach*. England: Language Teaching Publications.
- Lewis, M.B. (1969). *Sentence analysis in modern Malay*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Lutfi Abas. (1972). *Linguistik deskriptif dan nahu bahasa Melayu*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Lutfi Abas. (1985). Analisa satu aspek bahasa Melayu: Kata nama berdasarkan strukturalisme. *Strukturalisme: Satu tinjauan multidisiplin*. Kuala Lumpur: Jabatan Pengajian Melayu, Universiti Malaya.
- Lyons, J. (1969). *Introduction to theoretical linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lyons, J. (1994). *Bahasa dan linguistik: Suatu pengenalan*. (Ramli Salleh dan Hoi, T. K. Terj.). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Lyons, J. (1995). Ke arah teori “golongan kata” yang berdasarkan “tanggapan”. (Zaiton Ab. Rahman dan Noresah Baharom. Terj.). *Tatabahasa sejagat*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Magnusson, R. (1954). *Studies in the theory of the parts of speech*. Copenhagen: Lund. C.W.K. Gleerap.
- Magnusson, U. (2004). What's the real thing? Paradoxes and prototypes of an English adjective. <http://icame.uib.no/ij27/magnusson.pdf>.
- Marsden, W. (1812). *A Grammar of the Malayan language with an introduction by Russell Jones*. Singapore: Oxford University Press.

- Mason, O. (2000). Parameters of collocation: The word in the centre of gravity. (Kirk, J.M., Ed). *Corpora Galore – Analyses and techniques in describing English*. Amsterdam – Atlanta: Rodopi.
- Mason, O. (2000). *Programming for corpus linguistics. How to do text analysis with Jawa*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Mason, O., dan Hunston, S. (2004). The automatic recognition of verb patterns: A feasibility study. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 9, 2, 253-270.
- Matasovic, R. (2007). *Adjective phrases*. [http: linguistics.buffalo.edu/people /faculty/vanvalin/rrg/matasovic.pdf](http://linguistics.buffalo.edu/people/faculty/vanvalin/rrg/matasovic.pdf).
- Matthews, P.H. (1967). Latin. *Lingua*, 17, 153-181. Amsterdam: North –Holland Publishing Co.
- Maxwell. W. E. (1882). *A manual of the Malay language*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi ke-10 (1914). [http://openlibrary.org/books/OL14021537M/A _manual _of_ the _ Malay_language](http://openlibrary.org/books/OL14021537M/A_manual_of_the_Malay_language).
- McEnery, T., dan Wilson, A. (2001). *Corpus linguistics: An introduction*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- McEnery, T., Xiao, R., dan Tono, Y. (2006). *Corpus-based language studies: An advanced resource book*. London and New York: Routledge Taylor and Francis.
- Md. Said Sulaiman. (1937). *Jalan basa Melayu*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1993). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Mees, C.A. (1969). *Tatabahasa dan tatakalimat*. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press.
- Michael, I. (1970). *English grammatical categories and the tradition to 1800*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mohd Taib Osman. (1976). Raja Ali Haji of Riau – A figure of transition or the last of the pujanggas? *Bahasa, kesusasteraan dan kebudayaan: Essay presented to Pendeta Za'ba*. Kuala Lumpur: Kementerian Kebudayaan Belia dan Sukan.

- Mohd. Shah Yusof. (1922). *Senjuh suratan*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1995). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Mohd. Zulkifli Bahari. (1993). Analisis korpus berkomputer. *Pelita Bahasa*, 8, 5, 30-33. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Monir Yaacob. (2005). Projek biografi Prof. Ahmad Mohamed Ibrahim: Suatu pengalaman mengetuai projek. *Persidangan penerbitan biografi Malaysia: Memperkasa korpus warisan menerusi penulisan biografi*. Selangor: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Murison-Bowie, S. (1996). Linguistic corpora and language teaching. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, 16. USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Nakamura, J.(1991). The relationship among genres in the LOB corpus based upon the distributional of grammatical tags. *JACET Bulletin*,22, 44-74.
- Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud. (2005). *Biografi dan autobiografi politik Malaysia. Persidangan penerbitan biografi Malaysia: Memperkasa korpus warisan menerusi penulisan biografi*. Selangor: Univerisiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Nik Safiah Karim dan Rokiah Talib. (2001). *Ibu Enjah : Ibu mithali*. Kuala Lumpur: DTP Enterprise Sdn. Bhd.
- Nik Safiah Karim dan Rokiah Talib. (2003). *Tan Sri Fatimah Hashim: Potret seorang pemimpin*. Kuala Lumpur: Pelanduk Publications.
- Nik Safiah Karim dan Rokiah Talib. (2004). *Ibu mithali ke-2 – Hajah Wan Mas binti Wan Ibrahim*. Kuala Lumpur: Mohaz Cetak Sdn. Bhd.
- Nik Safiah Karim, Farid M. Onn, Hashim Musa dan Abdul Hamid Mahmood. (1986). *Tatabahasa dewan*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1995) Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Nik Safiah Karim, Farid M. Onn, Hashim Musa dan Abdul Hamid Mahmood. (2008). *Tatabahasa dewan edisi ketiga*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Nik Safiah Karim. (1975). The major syntactic structure of bahasa Melayu and their implication on the standardization of the language. *PhD*. Ohio University.

- Nik Safiah Karim. (1980). Penghasilan tatabahasa bahasa Melayu: Satu tinjauan permulaan. *Bibliografi tatabahasa bahasa Melayu*. Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya.
- Nik Safiah Karim. (1985). Strukturalisme dalam ilmu linguistik. *Strukturalisme satu tinjauan multidisiplin*. Kuala Lumpur: Jabatan Pengajian Melayu, Universiti Malaya.
- Nik Safiah Karim. (1988). Pendekatan T-G daripada “syntactic structure” kepada “aspects”. *Linguistik tranformasi generatif: suatu penerapan pada bahasa Melayu*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Nik Safiah Karim. (1992). Tatabahasa bahasa Melayu 1900-1940. *Prosiding persidangan antarabangsa linguistik Melayu*. Kuala Lumpur: Persatuan Linguistik Malaysia dan Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Nor Hashimah Jalaluddin (2008). Kata ganti nama “ia” dan “ianya”. (Zaharani Ahmad,Ed.). *Aspek nahu praktis bahasa Melayu*. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Norliza Jamaluddin. (2000). Perkamusan Melayu: Sumbangan data korpus berkomputer. *Tesis Sarjana*. Universiti Malaya.
- Palmer, F.R. (1972). Sequence and order. (Householder, F.W. Edt.). *Syntactic theory 1: Structuralist*. Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Paradis, C. (2000). Degree modifiers of adjectives revisited: The nineties. (Kirk, J.M.,Ed.).*Corpora galore – Analyses and techniques in describing English*. Amsterdam-Atlanta: Rodopi.
- Parera, J.D. (1987). *Studi linguistik umum dan historis bandingan*. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Parera, J.D. (1994). *Morfologi bahasa edisi kedua*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Parera, J.D.(1993). *Sintaksis edisi kedua*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Parker, F. (1994). *Linguistik untuk bukan ahli linguistik*. (Raja Rahawani Raja Mamat. Terj.). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Payne, E.M.F. (1970). *Basic syntactic structures in standard Malay*. Kuala Lumpur. Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

- Pike, K.L. (1982). *Linguistics concepts : An introduction to tagmemics*. London: Universiti of Nebraska Press.
- Pike, K.L., dan Pike, E.G. (1977). *Grammatical analysis*. Dallas: The Summer Institute of Linguistics and The University of Texas at Arlington.
- Quirk, R., Greenbaum, S., Leech, G., dan Svartvik, J. (1985). *A comprehensive grammar of the English language*. New York: Longman.
- Radford, A. (1994). *Tatabahasa transformasi*. (Noor Ein Mohd. Noor dan Zaiton Abdul Rahman, Terj.). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Ramli Salleh. (1992). *Fronted constituents in Malay: Base structures and move alpha in a configurational non Indo-European language*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Ramli Salleh. (1995). *Sintaksis bahasa Melayu: Penerapan teori kuasa dan tambatan*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Raskin, C. dan Nirenburg, S. (2007). *Lexical semantics of adjectives: A microtheory of adjectival meaning*. <http://omni.cc.perdue.edu/~vraskin/adjective.pdf>.
- Rastall, P.R. (1995). *A functional view of English grammar*. New York: The Edwin Mellen Press.
- Rayson, P., Wilson, A., dan Leech, G. (2005). *Grammatical word class variation within the BNC sampler*. www.comp.lancs.ac.uk/computing/users/paul/publications/rwllc36-2002pdf
- Renouf, A. (1988). Corpus development. (Sinclair, J., Edt.). *Looking up*. London and Glasgow: Collins ELT.
- Roberts, P. (1954). *Understanding grammar*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Robins, R.H. (1951). *Ancient and modern grammatical theory in Europe*. London: G.Bell & Sons Ltd.
- Robins, R.H. (1964). *General linguistics: An introductory survey*. London: Longmans.
- Robins, R.H. (2003). *Sejarah ringkas linguistik*. (Noor Ein Mohd Noor, Terj.). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

- Rokiah Talib dan Nik Safiah Karim. (2005). *Tan Sri Zaleha Ismail: Aspirasi dan perjuangan*. Kuala Lumpur: Unit Perancang Ekonomi Negeri Selangor.
- Rosch, E. (1978). Principles of categorization. (Rosch, E. dan Barbara B. L., Edts.). *Cognition and categorization*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Rusiecki, J. (1985). *Adjectives and comparison in English: A semantic study*. London and New York: Longman.
- Sampson, G. (2005). Quantifying the shift towards empirical methods. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Scott, M., dan Tribble, C. (2006). *Textual patterns: Key words and corpus analysis in language education*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Sinclair, J.M. (1988). *Looking up*. London and Glasgow: Collins ELT.
- Sinclair, J.M. (1991). *Corpus, concordance and collocation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sinclair, J.M. (1992). Trust the text. (Davies, M., dan Ravelli, L., Edts.). *Advances in systemic linguistics: Recent theory and practice*. London: Pinter Ltd.
- Sinclair, J.M. (1997). Corpus evidence in language description. *Teaching and language corpora*. London dan New York: Longman.
- Singleton, D. (2000). *Language and the lexicon: An introduction*. London: Arnold.
- Stubbs, M. (1996). *Text and corpus analysis: Computer-assisted studies of language and culture*. Oxford, Mass: Blackwell.
- Suad Awab. (1999). Multi-Word Units in a corpus-based study of MoU: Modal multi-word units. *Ph.D.* Lancaster University.
- Svartvik, J. (1996). Corpora are becoming mainstream. *Using Corpora for Language Research*. London and New York: Longman.
- Syed Muhammad Othman Yahya. (1936). *Kitab penanggam bahasa*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1995). Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

- Tapanainen, P., dan Jarvinen, T. (2000). Syntactic concordancers. (Kirk, J.M., Ed.). *Corpora galore – Analyses and techniques in describing English*. Amsterdam-Atlanta: Rodopi.
- Taylor, J.R. (1990). *Linguistic categorization: Prototypes in linguistic theory*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Tayssier, J. (1968). Note on the syntax of the adjective in modern English. *Lingua*, 20, 225-249. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.
- Teeuw, A. (1962). Some problems in the study of word-classes in bahasa Indonesia. *Lingua*, XI. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company.
- Tognini-Bonelli, E. (2001). *Corpus linguistics at work*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Tranka, B. (1962). On the morphological classification of words. *Lingua*, 7, 422-425. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.
- Trueswell, R. (2004). Attributive adjectives and the nominals they modify. *M.Phil Thesis*. University of Oxford.
- Tucker, G. (1998). *The lexicogrammar of adjectives – A systemic functional approach to lexis*. New York: Cassell.
- Uhlenbeck, E.M. (1953). The study of wordclasses in Javanese. *Lingua*, III, 322-354. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company.
- Uhlenbeck, E.M. (1982). Penyelidikan kelas-kata dalam bahasa Jawa. *Kajian morfologi bahasa Jawa*. Jakarta: Penerbit Djambatan.
- Van Valin, R.D. (2001). *An introduction to syntax*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Van Valin, R.D., dan LaPolla, R.J. (2002). *Syntax: Structure, meaning and function*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Wijk, V.D.G. (1985). *Tatabahasa bahasa Melayu*. Jakarta: Penerbit Djambatan.
- Williams, G. (2002). In search of representativity in specialised corpora: Categorisation through collocation. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 7, 1, 43-64.

- Winstedt, R.O. (1927). *Malay grammar*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi (1913). Oxford: The Clarendon Press. <http://www.archive.org/stream/malaygrammar00winsrich#page/146/mode/2up>.
- Winstedt, R.O. (1957). *An unabridged Malay-English dictionary*. Singapura: Marican & Sons,
- Wulff, S. (2003). A multifactorial corpus analysis of adjective order in English. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 8, 2, 245-282. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Yock Fang, L. (1967). Ilmu bahasa dan penggolongan jenis kata dalam bahasa Melayu. *Dewan Bahasa*, XI, 7, 304-316.
- Yock Fang, L. (1983). Ilmu bahasa dan penggolongan jenis kata dalam bahasa Melayu. (Abdullah Hassan. Ed.). *Rencana Linguistik*. Kuala Lumpur. Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Yock Fang, L., dan Abdullah Hassan. (1994). *Nahu Melayu moden*. Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Fajar Bakti.
- Yuanwen, L. (2002). A Corpus-based study of lexical behavior in Chinese learner English. *Tesis Ph.D.* Department of English Language and Literature. Universiti National Singapura.
- Za'ba. (1940). *Pelita bahasa Melayu penggal 1*. Rujukan diambil daripada edisi baharu (1958). Kuala Lumpur: Standard Engravers & Art Printers.
- Zaharah Buang (1985). Strukturalisme: Kajian kes linguistik. *Strukturalisme: Satu tinjauan multidisiplin*. Kuala Lumpur: Jabatan Pengajian Melayu, Universiti Malaya.
- Zaharani Ahmad. 2008. Pengimbuhan “memper-kan” dengan kata adjektif. (Zaharani Ahmad. Ed.). *Aspek Nahu Prakatis Bahasa Melayu*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.