

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1: Names of various learner corpus

(Source: Pravec, N. (2002). Survey of learner corpora. *ICAME Journal*. (26). 81-114.)

| Name of Corpus | Name of Corpus (in detail) |
|----------------|---|
| CLC | Cambridge Learner Corpus |
| HKUST | Hong Kong University of Science and Technology |
| ICLE | International Corpus of Learner English |
| JEFL | Japanese English as a Foreign Language Learner |
| JPU | Janus Pannonius University |
| LLC | Longman Learners' Corpus |
| MELD | Montclair Electronic Language Database |
| PELCRA | Polish Learner English Corpus |
| TSLC | TELEC Secondary Learner Corpus (TELEC – Teachers of English Language Education Centre) |
| USE | Uppsala Student English |

APPENDIX 2: 2007 SPM English Language Examination Paper

SULIT

3

Section B : Continuous Writing

[50 marks]

[Time suggested : One hour]

Write a composition of about 350 words on one of the following topics.

- 1 Describe an embarrassing experience in your life.
- 2 'Teenagers today are only interested in entertainment.'
Do you agree? Support your opinion.
- 3 My early years
- 4 Write a story beginning with:
Kim was nervous when the door opened...
- 5 Tomorrow

KERTAS SOALAN TAMAT

APPENDIX 3: Sample of a learner's essay

Section B

5. A good education is the key to success. Cannot be denied that every parents also hopes that their children will be successful in one day instead of suffering. Due to that parents always provide a good education to his children by sending them to school, tuition ~~plane~~ piano lessons and so on. Malaysia government also set a law that those parents ^{would} not allow his children ^{to} study in primary school will get caught and fined.

Is that good education is the key to success? ^{Let parents checks out together.} Like to compare their son's result with another parents always pressure their son to study well so that they can get flying colours ~~the~~ result. Like to compare to each other. If a person A good education will ensure that the student ^{are} good in theory before practical? For example, If a person lack of theory, how can he do well in practical? For example these engineers must good in theory calculation and physics concept, if not the machines or buildings will not functioning and collapse.

Furthermore, good education will tends to get a job easily. keeps on improving our knowledge and we tend to get job easily. A good education will make one know how to determine which ~~things~~ is wrong and right and also will not ~~be~~ cheated easily by those people? ~~But~~ on the other hand, a good educated people will not speak rudely and always look after his own image. We will get us when discussing some project or proposal but tolerate to each other by changing their idea when discussing some project or proposal. This might be a

road to success because we get respected and honoured from our employer. May be our salary also can be increased.

Besides, with a good education, we can speak English fluently to ~~the~~ foreigners in ~~the~~ foreign country for the cooperation in business. It enlarges the business territory to ~~the~~ other other country and might be international.

This may lead us earned more money. This increases our efficiency of doing a ~~press~~ proposal or a project which may lead us to earn more money.

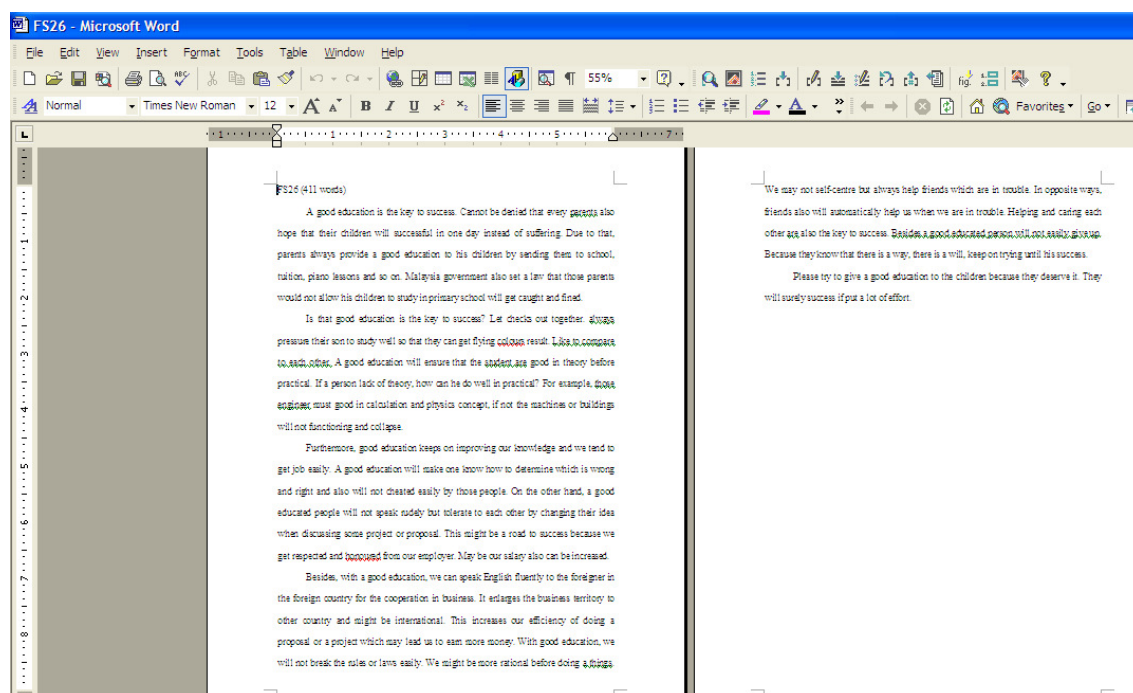
As I emphasized just now, education good education improves increases our knowledge when we travel to the overseas.

With a good education, ~~they~~ we will not break the rules or laws. ~~we~~ might be more rational before doing a things. We ~~may~~ not too self-centred but always helps friends which are in trouble. In opposite ways, friends also will automatically help us when we are in trouble. Helping each other and caring each other also are also the key to success. A g. Besides, an ~~angel~~ educated person will not easily give up. Because ~~we~~ they know that there is a way, there is a will, keep on trying until this success.

On the other hand, they will not go against the rules and laws. They will not.

Please try to give a good education to the children because they deserve it. They will surely success if put a lot of effort.

APPENDIX 4: A sample of word-processed learner essay



APPENDIX 5: Concordance lines of tagged <MD> errors

| N | Concordance |
|----|--|
| 1 | communicate with many people across the international walls. Besides, you <MD>@also can learn/can also learn@</MD> about the other kind of life |
| 2 | te with them with English. Not just younger people, for he adult, you <MD>@also can learn/can also learn@</MD> English at this age. It won't |
| 3 | faced some problems in our daily life no matter what the problems are, we <MD>@also can discuss/can also discuss@</MD> with our family memb |
| 4 | sh to communicate. For those who are having /our own business, you <MD>@also may go/may also go@</MD> for English courses. This is be |
| 5 | We can make use of this knowledge in our daily life. Learning English <MD>@also can open doors/can also open doors@</MD> for us to the ot |
| 6 | will helps/will help@</MD> your bos to gain more profit herefore /our bos <MD>@also will increase/will also increase@</MD> your salary for your g |
| 7 | you may learn something from the lyrics of the English song. Besides, you <MD>@also may read/may also read@</MD> the English articles that ar |
| 8 | our knowledge and upgrade your point of view. Lastly, learning English <MD>@also can helps/can also help@</MD> us to understand the thinki |
| 9 | also the teachers. Those people who already having a not bad career <MD>@also may go/may also go@</MD> learn English. This <MD>@ma |
| 10 | er country, we may exchange knowledge or opinion within each other. This <MD>@also may helps/may also help@</MD> us to succeed a big proje |
| 11 | e a good education will bring a successful country. The quality of a country <MD>@also will improve/will also improve@</MD> if a lot of well-educated |
| 12 | . <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, staying in the large family <MD>@also will facing/will also face@</MD> the problem of lack of love fr |
| 13 | nefits through a life of one man. First of all, if /ou learned english, you <MD>@can found/can find@</MD> that there are many impressiv ewords |
| 14 | an communicate with them without the help of ranslater. Learning English <MD>@can improves/can improve@</MD> yourselves. When the tourists |
| 15 | o find nurse looking after him since that there are so many family members <MD>@can acts/can act@</MD> as helpers. <CN>@Under this situation |
| 16 | e of a small problems. After quarreling, they will dislike each other. Quarrel <MD>@can caused/can cause@</MD> a lot of trouble. Moreover, when t |
| 17 | ember of a large family. You will not feel alone in the house that someone <MD>@can playing/can play@</MD> with you, talking to you when you a |
| 18 | ily will have more joy when staying together. When Chinese New Year, we <MD>@can having/can have@</MD> joy with many of relatives by playing |
| 19 | important in our life <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Education <MD>@can divided/can be divided@</MD> into two categories. That is sc |
| 20 | mation that in internet are in english form. Therefore y learning english we <MD>@can analyzing/can analyze@</MD> and understand the informatio |
| 21 | @</CN>, a good education is the key to success. A good education <MD>@can makes/can make@</MD> our life easier. A person with know |
| 22 | cturer in University. <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, government <MD>@can held/can hold@</MD> more campaign and encourage more p |
| 23 | e advantage of solving problem easily. Next, member of a large family <MD>@can gained/can gain@</MD> experience more than others. The el |
| 24 | Secondly, we will never find helpless when staying in a large family. We <MD>@can easily finds/can easily find@</MD> help when we are needed |
| 25 | will bring a lots of benefits to mankind. Only through education, their ability <MD>@can be fully utilize/can be fully utilized@</MD> and bringing great |
| 26 | e eat or even what sourvenir can we buy when we travel. All these question <MD>@can be solve/can be solved@</MD> just using english. <CN> |
| 27 | ake sure not be so dangerous and will not be alone in the house. Everyone <MD>@can helping/can help@</MD> you when you facing the problems. |
| 28 | eral advantages being a member of a large family. Live n a large family, we <MD>@can able/are able@</MD> to improve our <JN>@communicate skill |
| 29 | sia, every student is encouraged to take part in cocurriculum after school. It <MD>@can be divide/can be divided@</MD> into three main type, Unif or |
| 30 | as the main Languages because English is the international languages and <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> them perform their business all overt |
| 31 | a world that full of website and internet. Although nowadays many websites <MD>@can translate/can be translated@</MD> to other languages such |
| 32 | he governments should also offer more scholarship for students so that they <MD>@can continues/can continue@</MD> their study. The minister of |
| 33 | nd took a turn for a better. Other than that, through a large family, /ou <MD>@can trained/can train@</MD> yourself to be discipline. As an elde |
| 34 | Happiness and sadness Happiness and sadness <MD>@can be share/can be shared@</MD> among the members under |
| 35 | ides when choosing courses in colleges or universities, knowing of english <MD>@can gives/can give@</MD> us a wider choices to take the course |
| 36 | y, we will feel no scarery whenever we go for in this world. Besides that, we <MD>@can used/can use@</MD> English to communicate with friends o |
| 37 | /MD> about to speak the language that the people in that country used, we <MD>@can used/can use@</MD> English to communicate with them. It i |
| 38 | English is a international language. English <MD>@can be use/can be used@</MD> every where in this world. This is |
| 39 | aiter or waitress that work in hotel can also get high salary n a month. You <MD>@can found/can find@</MD> that their attitude is polite when talkin |
| 40 | helps/may help@</MD> us in the future. n addition, learning english <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> us to get a better job in the future. Ar |

41 e found faster in computer instead of newspaper. If we learn English, this sure <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> us to get the information faster and detail
 42 stly, we should appreciate the chance we have. We need to study hard so we <MD>@can having/can have@</MD> a good future. We need to let our paren
 43 education can keep ourselves easily we can having a professional job. So we <MD>@can having/can have@</MD> a stable and wealthy life. So being a suc
 44 rning English is beneficial to us. Firstly, many people understand that English <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> them desire <IN>@to have dealing/to ha
 45 ntry ideas for our country development. With the help of learning English, we <MD>@can communicating/can communicate@</MD> to each other around
 46 ysia are Indians, Malays and Chinese because government hopes the student <MD>@can also connected/can also connect@</MD> with the people aroun
 47 can read more kinds of books. For example, we can get more knowledge that <MD>@can only found/can only be found@</MD> in English written book onl
 48 tting in living room to have a discussion. Indeed they problems that they faced <MD>@can be reduce/can be reduced@</MD> and the burden on the should
 49 t understand what they are talking about. In conclusion, learning English <MD>@can benefits/can benefit@</MD> us in three major factors which is w
 50 ate a festival with a whole group of people. As a member of a large family, you <MD>@can celebrating/can celebrate@</MD> your birthday and other festiv
 51 r need to go for some college. If we know how to speak English gracefully, we <MD>@can be easily to accept/can be easily accepted@</MD> by the colle
 52 are many country in this world. In each country, there are many family which <MD>@can be categorise/can be categorized@</MD> into small family and I
 53 prevent the economic status from being deteriorates. Next, a good education <MD>@can attracts/can attract@</MD> students from foreign countries to c
 54 g some good thing, you <MD>@can heard/can hear@</MD> more laugh, you <MD>@can saw/can see@</MD> more smile, every happiness could be mul
 55 o help you. Large families usually won't have economical problems. They <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> each other. Living in large family, there a
 56 ere are various advantages for being a member of a large family. A large family <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> to solve many problems. Whenever you
 57 s or work faster. For instance, if we are planning to clean the whole house, we <MD>@can done/can do@</MD> the job in just a while if compared to small
 58 o worries/to worry@</IN> nobody will help you. The most important big family <MD>@can having/can have@</MD> team work. All the sisters and brothers
 59 e as the big brother or sisters have to give chance to the small. If his problem <MD>@can not be solve/cannot be solved@</MD>, the family will break off.
 60 t someone can talk with you. When you are celebrating some good thing, you <MD>@can heard/can hear@</MD> more laugh, you <MD>@can saw/can s
 61 <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Other than that, a good education <MD>@can helps/can help@</MD> to get a better job in future. If we can get
 62 m them. When we are in secondary school, teachers are the person that <MD>@can help and teaching/can help and teach us@</MD> us. They help
 63 carpooling, share the same computer and more. Although a large family <MD>@can brings/can bring@</MD> many advantages, but it also brings m
 64 a polite and moral person. He or she knows what is correct and what things <MD>@cannot be do/cannot be done@</MD>. As we can see that mos
 65 es that, being a members of a large family is great. This is because when you <MD>@cannot done/cannot do@</MD> your work in time you can call them
 66 tudents is get the knowledges. Furthermore, the government and schools <MD>@could always organizing/could always organize@</MD> camping ab
 67 ring ideas with native countries biologist, chemists and other scientists as we <MD>@could able/are able@</MD> to communicate with them by the only I
 68 not bad career <MD>@also may go/may also go@</MD> learn English. This <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> you to push forward your career becau
 69 tion not only lead us to success, but prevent us from doing some mistake that <MD>@may arrested/may be arrested@</MD> by the police. An education i
 70 we have to make, we must make every decision in our life carefully because it <MD>@may causes/may cause@</MD> you success or fail in ur life. So, a
 71 will differentiate which is correct and which is wrong or not to do that. If not we <MD>@may arrested/may be arrested@</MD> by police. This is because a
 72 et good result in English paper in SPM to get into university or other wise, we <MD>@may unable/may not be able@</MD> to study in university. The
 73 tually prepares us for the outside world. Socialise is very important for us as it <MD>@may propels/may propel@</MD> us to greater heights. Everyone ne
 74 can control your English, you can get a better job or go out station work. This <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> you to increase your language and get
 75 liday's vacation to other country that is totally different culture from us. English <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> you lot. You can easily communicate
 76 ed to share all the goods together. At this moment, a fight among the siblings <MD>@may occurs/may occur@</MD>. If it occurs, then the family will be i
 77 try. With the knowledge and experiences get in their lives and education, one <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> the country in different ways. One <MD>
 78 o. Moreover, tertiary education is the most important in a student's life. It <MD>@may affects/may affect@</MD> a student's future and determines th
 79 native country after graduated if they learned English. This is because English <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> or improve one's social skills. Other th
 80 ome disadvantage of being a member of large family too. In a large family, you <MD>@may harder/may be harder@</MD> to get a <N>@silence moment/

81 venthe science subjects are teaching in english. Without learning english, we <MD>@may not able/may not be able@</MD> to understand all the words or
 82 ing English <MD>@may benefits/may benefit@</MD> us in the future and we <MD>@may able/are able@</MD> to survive in any nation by English.
 83 ip also undergo using English language. The procedure of applying scholarship <MD>@may including/may include@</MD> the interview of students with the
 84 ccess@<IN> or achievements of the others. The jealousy of the family member <MD>@may hurts/may hurt@</MD> the other member. Next, some horrible
 85 must care about all the people in the family. If we open the sound too loudly, it <MD>@may disturbing/may disturb@</MD> other family members that sleep
 86 improve our knowledge. For example, when we study or read a story book, we <MD>@may found out/may find@</MD> that there are a lot of new vocabular
 87 to get a better job. We can go to english course to get more knowledge which <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> us in the future. In addition, learni
 88 will affect/will affect@</MD> the image of the family. In a huge family, some <MD>@may jealous/may be jealous@</MD> <IN>@to the success/of the suc
 89 n language. Learning English is important nowadays, without English we <MD>@may unable/may not be able@</MD> to communicate with native co
 90 , one <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> the country in different ways. One <MD>@may helps/may help@</MD> the country to earn money and prevent
 91 cannot even understand what they are talking about. Hence, learning English <MD>@may benefits/may benefit@</MD> us in the future and we <MD>@m
 92 s are yes, but not all of us like the style of life living in a large family which we <MD>@might find/might find@</MD> ourselves uncomfortable and unsatisfi
 93 glish is very important to us. We can get many benefits from earning it, so we <MD>@must learning hard/must learn hard@</MD> to improve our English le
 94 amount. Even the food will cause a large family very high per month. So, what <MD>@must be do/must be done@</MD> is try not to waste on the daily ac
 95 eing a member of a large family will bring advantages and disadvantages. One <MD>@must need/need@</MD> to handle the circumstances so that he ca
 96 cation is like our parent teach us on how to behave ourself. A good education <MD>@must started/must start@</MD> since we are small like giving our c
 97 >@must good/must be good@</MD> in English. Good in English means you <MD>@must able/must be able@</MD> to speak, read and write. This is be
 98 English is the international language, so it might be very useful for us. We <MD>@must learning/must learn@</MD> English because the benefits of le
 99 study in university. Then, the computer are using English words. So, we <MD>@must learning/must learn@</MD> English <IN>@to unable/to enable
 100 ever, there are over 90 percents of the website are written in english. Readers <MD>@must able/must be able@</MD> to understand english in order to ge
 101 , a good education. Human evolving mentally with education and this evolution <MD>@must be continue/must be continued@</MD> until no end. In scienc
 102 guage. Many company add one requirement for their vacancy that is you <MD>@must good/must be good@</MD> in English. Good in English mean
 103 education that be given from school by teachers. As a responsible teacher, he <MD>@must given/must give@</MD> his students a good education. He m
 104 s lots of advantages and also disadvantages. The most important that we <MD>@should learnt/should learn@</MD> when being a member of a large f
 105 been one hundred millions people who are learning English every day. So, we <MD>@should encouraged/should be encouraged@</MD> to learn English b
 106 nment has also changes its policy that each government exam, school studies <MD>@should uses/should use@</MD> english as primary language. This <
 107 all the words or scientific name that stated in text book. Besides learning, we <MD>@should able/should be able@</MD> to speak well in English. That is
 108 habits like hardworking, patience, polite and kind to others. Father and mother <MD>@should not too busy/should not be too busy@</MD> with works until
 109 cation needed to get a good or better job is at least at secondary school. We <MD>@shouldn't giving up/should not give up@</MD> <IN>@to study/study i
 110 /JN>. For example, when you travel to japan without speaking Japanese, you <MD>@still can use/can still use@</MD> english to get the information. In t
 111 n, English is international language, if our English skill is good enough, people <MD>@will also admired/will also admire@</MD> us. Or when people scold
 112 e can get to know more international friends. This international communication <MD>@will benefits/will benefit@</MD> us by knowing more culture and religi
 113 d to make a good example for other. So, when you done anything wrong, you <MD>@will be punish/will be punished@</MD>. But the younger one also will
 114 , no body <MD>@will knows/will know@</MD> and no body will help us. We <MD>@will also having/will also have@</MD> a better relationship between o
 115 appy@</MD> every day. It that there most importance are life together in family <MD>@will happy/will be happy@</MD> forever.
 116 liveful with harmony. If our relationship between nation is good, our economy <MD>@will good/will be good@</MD> also. Learning english also very u
 117 <CN>@On the other side/On the other hand@</CN>, having a large family <MD>@will also gives/will also give@</MD> disadvantage. As the number of
 118 hardwork <MD>@can be carry out/carried out@</MD>. Time take in clearing <MD>@will be reduce/will be reduced@</MD> compare to small number of p
 119 to communicate daily in house. Learning English is important to us because it <MD>@will benefits/will benefit@</MD> us a lot in our daily lifes. Learnin
 120 laying around/may be playing around@</MD> or searching for your help. You <MD>@will found/will find@</MD> that it is very frustrated as being disturbed

N

Concordance

121 lot of brothers and sisters. Everyday we play together, work together, your life <MD>@will happy/will be happy@</MD> every day. It is that there most important
122 rease, your family will face the problem of economy. Then, maybe some child <MD>@will not able/will not be able@</MD> to get a good education, <MD>
123 ional to member of the family. No wonder also the monthly food cost payment <MD>@will bigger also/will be bigger also@</MD> compare to a small family
124 family. <CN>@Example/For example@</CN> like the electrical and water bill <MD>@will charge highly/will be charged highly @</MD> because the usage
125 members. Besides, the advantage of being a member of a large family is <MD>@will done/will do@</MD> a work or job more faster and will save more
126 ber will together make a cleaning to the house by separating in few group and <MD>@will successfully done/will successfully do@</MD> it in a short period
127 ous things and experience with the other people. If we didn't have his habit, we <MD>@will be respect/will be respected@</MD> by other people and we will
128 se days in the Dynasty of China. They even have the examination system that <MD>@will determined/will determine@</MD> your qualification. <N>@to add
129 being a member of a large family is when making a celebration or some party <MD>@will more successful/will be more successful@</MD> and happy. This
130 r of a large family, one can go out together in a large group. The atmosphere <MD>@will filled/will be filled@</MD> with enthusiasm when a large family goes
131 age is being a member of large family, if we faced any problem, the older ones <MD>@will giving/will give@</MD> you good opinions or good advices. Those
132 earch for information to do project. All the words in the net is English. Student <MD>@will not facing/will not face@</MD> problem in understanding the word of
133 ying the toys, their mother is taking care of the baby and others. Those scene <MD>@will giving/will give@</MD> you a warm family love. Besides that
134 usually use English to communicate each other. If we don't know English, we <MD>@will outdated/will be outdated@</MD>. This shows English is important
135 t the game story is talking about. Furthermore, when we know English, it <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> us to travel easily. We can contact where
136 e family will have more family problems if compared to a small family. Quarrel <MD>@will often happens/will often happen@</MD> when both parties do not
137 gain a lot of knowledge can help us to complete our project when working. We <MD>@will able/will be able@</MD> to give more ideas that contribute in our
138 me documents, because most documents now are written in English. Then, it <MD>@will also able/will also enable@</MD> us to write letter or report in English
139 people in that country to show ways for us to back. Then, learning English <MD>@will also able/will also enable@</MD> us <N>@to watch and understand
140 . <CN>@Contrarily/On the contrary@</CN>, if you are a younger brother, you <MD>@will be care/will be cared@</MD> and loved by your parents and brothers
141 cess/to succeed@</IN> in the future. As a conclusion, a good education <MD>@will promotes/will promote@</MD> success. Being uneducated, we
142 ation and learning, then the children will look forward to their education which <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> a lot in their future. The school teacher then
143 t will benefit us in our future and improve our knowledge. Learning English <MD>@will benefits/will benefit@</MD> us no matter now or future. So we must
144 arent. Parent can rest awhile and let the children help to do the work. Children <MD>@will learns/will learn@</MD> more faster and grows up. Children will
145 English test in every term test. So, if a student knows the English language, he <MD>@will knows/will know@</MD> how to write the answers in the English
146 ney to buy a house for your family. Moreover, with a good education, you <MD>@will sure not cheated/surely will not be cheated@</MD> by anyone who
147 it could help someone to differentiate what is correct and what is wrong. They <MD>@will not just deciding/will not just decide@</MD> in a way of rush. <
148 separated into each other and not be happy as before. Although more people <MD>@will better/will be better@</MD> but being a family member of large family
149 us <N>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Furthermore, a good education <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> us to differentiate true or false. In our life, it
150 A good education is important since we are still a child. A good education <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> us grow with a mind that full of knowledge
151 our family member if being a member of a large member. If not, many problem <MD>@will comes out/will come out@</MD>. Cooperate and tolerate are very
152 y family, he is also my best friend. Being a member of a large family, we <MD>@will learnt/will learn@</MD> how to tolerate how to cooperate with each
153 body to accompany wherever we want to go. Therefore, living in a large family <MD>@will be very enjoy/will be very enjoyable@</MD>. Secondly, we
154 to success. Cannot be denied that every parents also hope that their children <MD>@will successful/will be successful@</MD> in one day instead of suffering
155 ation will make one know how to determine which is wrong and right and also <MD>@will not cheated/will not be cheated@</MD> easily by those people.
156 ust good in calculation and physics concept, if not the machines or buildings <MD>@will not functioning/will not function@</MD> and collapse. Further
157 . For an example, a person with <N>@high educated/high education@</N> <MD>@will be respect/will be respected@</MD> from his or her work-mate. I
158 f the whole money and keep on taking from our grandparent by bluffing. These <MD>@will going to make/will make@</MD> other member of family feeling
159 ny parent now are providing a good education for their son and hope that they <MD>@will successful/will be successful@</MD> later.
160 become more lovely to each other? or will they get help easily? Or the family <MD>@will fighting/will fight@</MD> between each other? Being a mem

161 e from these kind of life or family. A large family will benefit us but it also <MD>@will causing/will cause@</MD> damage on us. However, we should f
 162 uch as the birthday of the oldest in the family. \ huge and happy celebrations <MD>@will occurs/will occur@</MD> within the family. Besides that, a
 163 Everyone in this world Everyone in this world <MD>@will also facing/will also face@</MD> problem in his life. Our friends
 164 bers <MD>@will be happen/will happen@</MD>. Competition inside a family <MD>@will affects/will affect@</MD> the image of the family. In a huge fami
 165 ompared to a small family, we will be lonely at home. When we sick, no body <MD>@will knows/will know@</MD> and no body will help us. We <MD>@
 166 large family. But I will choose to live in large family because in the big family <MD>@will having/will have@</MD> a lot of brothers and sisters. Every day w
 167 and you can communicate with other kind of people when you can do so, you <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> your boss to gain more profit there fore you
 168 o read@</MD> the English articles that are written by the English writer. This <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> you to increase your knowledge and upgr
 169 r. English is an International Language. No matter where you are, English <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> you to solve many kinds of problems. Wit
 170 difference people from difference place around the world. With this, our mind <MD>@will opened/will open@</MD> to world by sharing opinion or informati
 171 uage of air-port, news, internet, magazine and books. If you learn English, you <MD>@will able/will be able@</MD> to use the internet. In internet, you will
 172 English. The answer is "Yes", because English has many benefit to us and it <MD>@will makes/will make@</MD> our life easier. English is an Intern
 173 <MD>@can be help/can help@</MD> in self-improvement. Learning English <MD>@will enhanced/will enhance@</MD> our ability to understand, commu
 174 by using English. This will help us to give a good impression to the client who <MD>@will maybe helps/maybe will help@</MD> us. The economy of China
 175 here are many interesting English book such as "Harry Potter" and more. We <MD>@will also able/will also be able@</MD> to listen more English songs.
 176 our ability to understand, communicate and speak English more fluently. This <MD>@will helps/will help@</MD> us <IN>@to be able@</IN> to read more
 177 or college are came from other country, so without using English the students <MD>@will not able/will not be able@</MD> to know what information the le
 178 d go out to work one day. But if there are more children, the chances parents <MD>@will not be send/will not be sent@</MD> to old folks home is higher,
 179 alaysian. As a Malaysian we have the right to improve our country so that we <MD>@will not look down/will not be looked down@</MD> by the advanced
 180 e child <MD>@will not able/will not be able@</MD> to get a good education, <MD>@will harder/will be harder@</MD> to get a good future. As a con
 181 d@</MD> in our future not only job but also ourselves. \ good education <MD>@will also giving/will also give@</MD> us a <JN>@success future/suc
 182 ry soon. Compare to the small family, I think the people from the small family <MD>@will only solving/will only solve@</MD> the problem by own since he
 183 ne be bygone and try their best to solve the problems. Besides that, someone <MD>@will gets/will get@</MD> support either mentally or physically from o
 184 ty! Therefore, only the <JN>@well-educated people/well-educated ones</JN> <MD>@will deserves/will deserve@</MD> a better job and opportunities in th
 185 sures the currency of other countries flow into our country. Hence, our country <MD>@will becomes/will become@</MD> popular around the world and so t
 186 od. This is because this step is the key to decide their future. f success, they <MD>@will not be influence/will not be influenced@</MD> by the social probl
 187 rsonalities and he always feel that he being abandoned by family. \ormaly, he <MD>@will makes/will make@</MD> some outsiders as friend and seldom c
 188 ill think more seriously when they decided to buy somethings like cars. They <MD>@won't influenced/will not be influenced@</MD> by his friend to buy so
 189 r that may be would not help them. In a large family, the children in the house <MD>@would be more self-discipline/would be more self-disciplined@</MD>
 190 the eldest if they have any problem in their study. The children in a big family <MD>@would not be bully/would not be bullied@</MD> by other people beca

APPENDIX 6: Concordance lines of tagged <IN> errors

N

Concordance

1 usy@</MD> with works until forget heir child. Spend more time <IN>@to close/to be close@</IN> with them, teach them and u
2 Besides studies, good education may also enable a person <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in business world. For tho
3 eing a member of large family, these problem you would not have<IN>@to faced/to face@</IN>. Besides that, we can look af
4 f e. A person with good education may get a stable job and easier <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in life with stable job and e
5 ucation to obtain a certificate, diploma, professor and more for re <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in life. After he or she had
6 realizes the important of education and it is the key for a person <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in life and have a bright fut
7 of it if we get a well paid job. A good education is important for us <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the afterdays. <C
8 re are also people would destroy other's family. Some people like <IN>@to being/to be in@</IN> a family of a large family but som
9 ught that evendid not do well in their education but they still able <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. This is only can be explo
10 best project, this is because there have a lot of ran to help them <IN>@to thinking/to think@</IN>. Beside build project, the
11 great brain to memorise many things and a foresight which able <IN>@to helps/to help@</IN> them look into his future. This wel
12 the university, this will give more chance to those who interested <IN>@to working/to work@</IN> at outstation. Besides that, stu
13 /to be tolerant@</IN> with other people. In large family, you have <IN>@to tolerant/to be tolerant@</IN> with your siblings or your
14 es being a member in large family. In addition, you will learn <IN>@to tolerant/to be tolerant@</IN> with other people. In larg
15 Success, we can do a lot of things <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. But for the majority, the k
16 gless. So, it shows that a good education is very nportant for us <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. After we grow up, we
17 riends may help us in our whole life and it is very nportant for us <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Furthermore, a good
18 e can feel a group of family members sit on the large round table <IN>@to having/to have@</IN> steamboat. The sound of laughti
19 on your studies, you can straightly ask your family, you no need <IN>@to worries/to worry@</IN> nobody will help you. The most
20 MD a big help for each others. One of he brothers or sisters was <IN>@to done/to do@</IN> a buiness, other brother and sisters
21 ensure a great knowledge. Knowledge is the human best modal <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in every thing, without kno
22 metimes, there have misunderstand between them, so you need <IN>@to tolerant/to tolerate@</IN> them cause you in the large
23 on that without a good education is hard to find a job. If you want <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> to be a professional such
24 child, one child or just two of them. Actually it is also quite good <IN>@to being/to be@</IN> a member of a large family. Th
25 motion we gone through in a family. Everyone has their own plan <IN>@to built/to build@</IN> their family, is either large or small
26 ucation background. For example, a chef also need to learn how <IN>@to cooking/to cook@</IN>. If compare a chef which have
27 onvenient, then, it <MD>@will easily /will be easy@</MD> for him <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in their future. In this case
28 tist or an autor. So, a good education is very nportant in our life <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Education <MD>@c
29 y and decrease the cost of life in the family. They parent very ad <IN>@to selling/to sell@</IN> their baby but no choice. Th
30 an be successful@</MD>? Or anyone without a good education <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>? If we say that all of the s
31 d failure, a reflection of the words, but no one wish for he failure. <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>, education is required and
32 lish to communicate. By knowing English very well, it will lead us <IN>@to a success/to success@</JN>. Other than that, we als
33 Education is very nportant for every one <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the future. We start havi
34 teacher is one of the factor that can give a good education for us <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Other than that, a go
35 e to work while young to help the parent. Children are more likely <IN>@to be educate/to be educated@</IN> till form three, some
36 ill end up quarrelling among each other if an agreement is unable <IN>@to reached/to be reached@</IN>. Besides that, members
37 Education Minister Dato Seri Hishamuddin encourages students <IN>@to emphasis/to emphasise@</IN> on learning of English. T
38 ion, I think that good education is very important for us if we want <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. The main reason I su
39 Education is said to be an important asset for us <IN>@to be success/to be successful@</IN> in our life. Ev ery b
40 , writing, reading and arithmetics. These skills are crucial in order <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. We have to learn and ma
41 /JN>. The development of student academic will give hem a key <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the future. As a co
42 arning English <MD>@will also able/will also enable@</MD> us <IN>@to watch and understanding/to watch and understand@</I
43 ess/to succeed@</IN>. In fact, education is also a must in order <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Thus, let us start our edu
44 character. Thus, family education should not be forgotten n order <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Children must attend
45 orld. Success never come easily. We need to work hard in order <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. In fact, education is also
46 sh is necessary. Learning english can bring many benefits o us <IN>@to be use/to be used@</IN> in different aspects. Stu
47 ng come back from work. The eldest sibling will act as the parent <IN>@to disiplins/to discipline@</IN> their sibling. This would m
48 his show that how important English in today's world. If you want <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>, then the first thing you m
49 teaches. Besides that, the offer to get in to university ows need <IN>@to good/to be good@</IN> in English. We must get good
50 municate with each other is vital. We need to cooperate in order <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN>. Thus, we should learn ho
51 maps, newspaper and even product's package, so you don't need <IN>@to scared/to be scared@</IN> of being cheated or get yo
52 @hard task/difficult task@</JN>. Family also is the place for us <IN>@to live and learning/to live and learn@</IN>, it prevent us f
53 lot of family members and will separate the task by many group <IN>@to done/to do@</IN> it. <CN>@Example like/For instanc
54 omunicate with each other. In conclusion, if we know how <IN>@to speak and learning/to speak and learn@</IN> English I
55 on the shoulder will become lighter Besides that, it is good <IN>@to having/to have@</IN> a large family. Well, the children
56 g <MD>@will be suffer/will :uffer@</MD> and difficult. they have <IN>@to working hard/to work hard@</IN> from early morning u
57 D> this job as our own job. I have been see a report, it said that <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in our life or we want <IN>
58 /MD> is try not to waste on the daily acvitivity. A lot of things have <IN>@to be reduce, reuse/to be reduced, reused@</IN> in order
59 deals@</IN> with International clients. This the one of he factor <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the business. Besides,
60 ch other however he or she come from different ountry. We tend <IN>@to concern/to be concerned@</IN> about their country, fa
61 ntry university, we can share the way of study. It will help us a lot <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the future. Not only that

APPENDIX 7: Concordance lines of tagged <JN> errors

N

Concordance

1 must encourage all citizens to study hard <JN>@to achieve/to be@</JN> <JN>@a good educated people/well-educated people@</JN>.
2 this new century. A person that love to learn new language, english is the <JN>@best selection/best choice@</JN>. If a person can speak or pron
3 ss the problem faced to other family members so that there would not so <JN>@big pressure/great pressure@</JN> for yourself. Solving a proble
4 ts teacher. Most of the teaching material is come from English books like <JN>@biological books/biology books@</JN> and science books. More
5 think and think for our future. So that having a good education will have a <JN>@brightly future/bright future@</JN>. <CN>@An addition/in ad
6 t started/must start@</MD> since we are small like giving our children a <JN>@comfortable study condition/comfortable study environment@</J
7 Therefore, even though large family would be nicer to live in but to live in a <JN>@competing community/competitivesociety@</JN> today, we ma
8 learning English is a necessary in this society so as not outdated in this <JN>@competing society/competitive@</JN> <JN>@competing society/compet
9 e out for work. A good education is very important when we work. In this <JN>@competitive century/competitivesociety@</JN>, a person that wi
10 Nowadays, English has become a <JN>@compulsory language/compulsory language@</JN> in the wh
11 basic survival skills. Besides that, we also learn the ways to socialize via <JN>@curriculum activities/co-curricular activities@</JN>. This eventual
12 nglish. If a person english are bad, the level is not high, he might lose his <JN>@desire job/desired job@</JN>. In addition, know the way to
13 cate in this case. Not only this, English also used in a business between <JN>@difference country/different country@</JN> that have <JN>@differ
14 ess between <JN>@difference country/different country@</JN> that have <JN>@difference culture and language/different culture and language@</
15 s of money for the country. If no tourists come visits, our country will face <JN>@economy problems/economic problems@</JN>. So, learning eng
16 d earn some money to help his parents. If the brothers and sisters get an <JN>@excellent result/excellent result@</JN>, the youngest one will als
17 ountry like London, Australia and Amerika. Learning of English become a <JN>@fixed subject/compulsory subject@</JN> for him if he wish to go
18 As a student, we are also the important asset of the country. Hence, the <JN>@future destiny/bright future@</JN> of the country is said to be in t
19 knowledge. So, a good education is definitely the key to success. A <JN>@good educated people/well-educated person@</JN> will also hav
20 ote about and therefore cheated by people. When people giving opinion, a <JN>@good education people/well-educated person@</JN> will also thi
21 ng in our basic, surely we can do well in the coming examination. With a <JN>@good control/good command@</JN> of English, we do not scare
22 he factor <JN>@to success/to succeed@</JN> in the business. Besides, <JN>@good controlling/good command@</JN> of English tends to get a
23 ample/For example@</CN>. A boss absolutely will definitely will take a <JN>@good educated people/well-educated person@</JN> to be their w
24 lso more easy communicate with people. This is because when talking, a <JN>@good education people/well-educated person@</JN> will use the
25 nicate with the high standard technology applications like computer. So a <JN>@good education people/well-educated person@</JN> is easily su
26 will not be cheated@</MD> easily by those people. On the other hand, a <JN>@good educated people/well-educated person@</JN> will not spea
27 ore extra knowledge. <CN>@By compare this/in comparison@</CN>, a <JN>@good educated people/well-educated person@</JN> is easier tha
28 rings us to success. Cheated will be avoided by a good education. A <JN>@good educated people/well-educated person@</JN> will always t
29 cess. We must admit that education is more important than every thing. <JN>@good education people/well-educated person@</JN> will always
30 le. Helping and caring each other are also the key to success. Besides a <JN>@good educated person/well-educated person@</JN> will not easil

N

Concordance

31 b available for those who are proficiency in English. About thirty thousand <JN>@graduated student/graduate students@</JN> in the university ca
32 mbers, and they will help us to solve the problem when we are facing the <JN>@hard task/difficult task@</JN>. Family also is the place for us <
33 mbers from what type of family, we also can gain the happiness from the <JN>@harmony family/harmonious@</JN> <JN>@harmony family/harmonious f
34 Moreover, a member of a huge family will never feel lonely. The warm and <JN>@harmony situations/harmonious family@</JN> will guide the youn
35 lerate with each other when face problem, we can still live in a happy and <JN>@harmony family/harmonious@</JN> <JN>@harmony family/harmonious f
36 D>@may arrested/may be arrested@</MD> by police. This is because a <JN>@high educated person/highly educated person@</JN> knows wha
37 us to find job. With a good education, we will get to higher scholarship. A <JN>@high scholarship/notable scholarship@</JN> will guarantee us to fi
38 nd experience they gained and they have. For an example, a person with <JN>@high educated/high education@</JN> <MD>@will be respect/will
39 Nowadays, due to Nowadays, due to <JN>@high educational/improved education@</JN> and spending most
40 They were well-educated and they have a powerful mind. They deserves a <JN>@high-paid job/highly-paid job@</JN> or even go to the professiona
41 on in communication and business. Other than that, in the world the <JN>@higher learning/higher learning institutions@</JN> are mostly usi
42 ier <JN>@to success/to succeed@</JN> in life with stable job and earn a <JN>@highly income/high income@</JN>. In this reality world, a p
43 rship to study after graduate from the secondary school. With a good and <JN>@highly rated scholarship/notable scholarship@</JN>, a person m
44 s for a person to live on earth. With good education, a person may earn a <JN>@highly income/high income@</JN>. Therefore, a good education i
45 nt. If you work hard and have a good education, this will help you to get a <JN>@highly post/high position@</JN> in the company. You won't also
46 come out from the member may hurt the other feeling and as a result, the <JN>@hurt person/hurt person@</JN> will run out or escape from the
47 ture on him as he went to find a job. By obtaining a good education is the <JN>@importance key/important key@</JN> to success as there are m
48 ver <JN>@to be success/be successful@</JN>. In this view English is an <JN>@importance tool/important tool@</JN> <JN>@to the succeed/to t
49 tional language. <CN>@Last/Lastly@</CN>, English also play in an <JN>@importance role/important role@</JN> in political and social. In th
50 t the information. In this case, English <MD>@will play/plays@</MD> an <JN>@importance role/important role@</JN> of life. <CN>@In othe
51 te their national language and their own language. English is now an <JN>@importance part/important language@</JN> in our world. It is the
52 adays, English is an important language to us. So, English is much more <JN>@importance language/important language@</JN> in our other
53 sion/In conclusion@</CN>, English an international language stand in an <JN>@importance role/important role@</JN> of our life. So learning eng
54 life, means a person who lives his life happily and enjoy their lifestyle with <JN>@luxury cars/luxurious cars@</JN> and expensive and comfortabl
55 , let us share about the advantages being a member of a large family. The <JN>@maiden advantage/main advantage@</JN> is where you are not a
56 ce young@</CN>, we are sent to nursery to receive basic education. Our <JN>@Malaysia's government/Malaysia government@</JN> set a law t
57 ccessful@</MD> and happy. This is because the large family will create <JN>@more funny situation/a happier atmosphere@</JN> compare to th
58 ducation. <CN>@Last but not last/Last but not least@</CN>, with a <JN>@more good education/better education@</JN>, you sure will get
59 e there are many member of family. Honestly, being with the family is the <JN>@most happy and warm period/happiest and warmest moment@</
60 ady became the common language of the world. As you can see that our <JN>@neighbour's country/neighbouring country@</JN> Singapore, by t

N

Concordance

61 om to see. However, it is very common for you to see large families in the <JN>@older days/olden days@</JN>. This is because the people from
 62 world, people who know how to speak English get a better chance to find <JN>@opposite gender/the opposite sex@</JN> as their partner. Based
 63 their happiness or sadness with each others, it is sure that we will have <JN>@peace family/peaceful family@</JN>. Suddenly your cousin some
 64 onment will be very noisy when you need some peace. When you need a <JN>@peace place/peaceful place@</JN>. Suddenly your cousin some
 65 t need/need@</MD> to handle the circumstances so that he can live in a <JN>@peaceful and blessing life/peaceful and blissful environment@</JN>
 66 nicate very well and break the language barrier. When you are in the <JN>@political arena/political arena@</JN>, global seminars, or in busi
 67 we need it to communicate. Therefore, we have learned English since the <JN>@primary study/primary education@</JN> because learning Engli
 68 cess. In fact, without proper education we can hardly even survive in this <JN>@realistic world/competitive world@</JN>. A good education s
 69 l university or work in local country no need learn English. Actually it is a <JN>@short sightness/short-sighted view@</JN>. Learning English is ver
 70 n a large family, you <MD>@may harder/may be harder@</MD> to get a <JN>@silence moment/silent moment@</JN>, a peace for yourself. Thi
 71 esides that, students can learn the leadership skill, speaking skill or even <JN>@socialize skills/social skills@</JN> in their school life. This is be
 72 e daily expenses of a large family is big. If both the parents did not have <JN>@stable profit/stable income@</JN>, the family members are goin
 73 ect and makes friends with us and these good attitude may bring us to a <JN>@success way/successful way@</JN>. <CN>@As conclusio
 74 f our life. with knowledge, we can do well in our daily life and walking to a <JN>@success life/successful life@</JN>. <CN>@As example/ For exa
 75 r people well when we work or travel to other country. This brings us to a <JN>@success and confident life/successful and confident life@</JN>.
 76 ood future. We need to let our parent be proud of us because they have <JN>@success child/successful child@</JN>. <CN>@As conclusio
 77 "How to be a "How to be a <JN>@success man/successful man@</JN>?" This is the title of the bo
 78 A good education <MD>@will also giving/will also give@</MD> us a <JN>@success future/successful future@</JN>. Our parent work hardly
 79 , tough, fair and strong men in school. All of these positive values which a <JN>@success people/successful person@</JN> should have are taught
 80 I believe every one in this world want to become a <JN>@success people/successful person@</JN>. But how can we get
 81 childhood is the key to success. We are also found that there is 99% of <JN>@success leaders/successful leaders@</JN> and people in the wo
 82 cation people/well-educated person@</JN> is easily success than those <JN>@uneducation people/uneducated people@</JN>. Once we can us
 83 family, you will quarrel each other every day cause of many problems like <JN>@unfair treated/unfair treatment@</JN>, foods or choosing channel
 84 ime. So start learn your English now instead of wasting time to play those <JN>@unhelpful games/unbeneficial games@</JN>. I emphasize that e
 85 rationally when doing something. This will prevent us from doing silly and <JN>@unproper mistakes/inappropriate mistakes@</JN>. Beside
 86 esearches or articles, English must first be known. English is use in <JN>@various field/various fields@</JN> nowadays. Therefore, learning E
 87 ence, the problem that we faced when working will also gone if we have <JN>@well education/good education@</JN>. Besides that, having
 88 role in teaching student in learning skills and inculcate them to become a <JN>@well educated people/well-educated person@</JN>. The develop
 89 er pressures and challenges in tertiary education. In these few years, the <JN>@well education system/effective education system@</JN> of univ
 90 ot good in your education, you are out of this society! Therefore, only the <JN>@well-educated people/well-educated ones@</JN> <MD>@will deser

APPENDIX 8: Concordance lines of tagged <CN> errors

| N | Concordance |
|---|---|
| 1 d education will have a <JN>@brightly future/bright future@</JN>. | <CN>@An addition/In addition@</CN>, having a good education we wil |
| 2 e stable level and create more successful individual in this country. | <CN>@As the conclusion/As a conclusion@</CN>, a good education |
| 3 will closer/will foster@</MD> our relationship with other members. | <CN>@As the conclusion/As a conclusion@</CN>, there are lots of a |
| 4 es dislike living in large family because having problem with their family. | <CN>@As my opinion/In my opinion@</CN>, I would like live in a larg |
| 5 e may bring us to a <JN>@success way/successful way@</JN>. | <CN>@As conclusion/In conclusion@</CN>, a good education is the |
| 6 we will know what we need each other to do to succeed the project. | <CN>@As conclusion/In conclusion@</CN>, learning English is very b |
| 7 ture because by a good education we can have a good application. | <CN>@As conclusion/In conclusion@</CN>, learning english is benefi |
| 8 r daily life and walking to a <JN>@success life/successful life@</JN>. | <CN>@As example/For example@</CN>, many of the child in the cou |
| 9 s/will deserve@</MD> a better job and opportunities in their future. | <CN>@At the instant/Despite this@</CN>, there are still a bundle of p |
| 10 n <MD>@can be solve/can be solved@</MD> just using english. | <CN>@At last but not least/Last but not least@</CN>, learning englis |
| 11 or scholarship more easily than others. Even he interview uses English. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, they can also apply to bett |
| 12 s or standing in some matter and refuses to tolerate or back down. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, living in large family would b |
| 13 ood English, they can socialize with any level of the society with ease. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, new technologies usually co |
| 14 rs need <IN>@to be tolerance/to be tolerant@</IN> to each other. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, in a large family, every body |
| 15 to translate their language. This is the benefit of learning english. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, learning english is also imp |
| 16 not be able@</MD> to know what information the lecturer is giving out. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN> student <MD>@will always u |
| 17 ish properly. You won't need to be scared of getting lost or ask for help. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, English is commonly used i |
| 18 lp us easily communicate with each other and get a better relationship. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, we can still write article in t |
| 19 to get quarrels among the family members if they are not tolerate. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, staying in the large family < |
| 20 rtant for us <IN>@to success/to succeed@</IN> in the after days. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, a person which is high educ |
| 21 r version with different language and also at a good standard of English. | <CN>@Beside those/In addition@</CN>, we can also enjoy a English |
| 22 onth. So, we are encourage to learn english when we were small. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, learning english can benefit |
| 23 arquement. In that time, the family relationship will become worst. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, nowadays the economic slow |
| 24 a large family, all the problem that we face is not problem already. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, we will be able to feel happy |
| 25 and attend the "online-class" which provide by the lecturer in University. | <CN>@Beside that/Besides that@</CN>, government <MD>@can hel |
| 26 ad been read many books and therefore will get more extra knowledge. | <CN>@By compare this/In comparison@</CN>, a <JN>@good educat |
| 27 Bestari' with the improve of our information of technology in our country. | <CN>@Due to the Education Minister/Because of the Education Minist |
| 28 ll successful/will be successful@</MD> in one day instead of suffering. | <CN>@Due to that/For that reason@</CN>, parents always provide a |
| 29 nd will separate the task by many group <IN>@to do/to do@</IN> it. | <CN>@Example like/For instance,@</CN> when the Chinese New Ye |
| 30 to have better ideas because the more brains, the more ideas we have. | <CN>@Example/For example@</CN>, I as a student, facing some ac |

N

Concordance

31 ducated person@</JN> is easier than an uneducated people success. <CN>@Example/For example@</CN>, A boss absolutely will definatel
32 D>@will not just deciding/will not just decide@</MD> in a way of ush. <CN>@Example/For example@</CN>, they will think more seriously
33 eed to pay a highly and larger cost for the monthly usage of he family. <CN>@Example/For example@</CN> like the electrical and water bill
34 es that, English used to break the language carrier for different ountry. <CN>@Example/For example@</CN>, minister from our country could
35 her worlds. Now, many people in other country also try o learn English. <CN>@For an example/For example@</CN>, China, is the populous c
36 joy/may also let you enjoy@</MD> the artificial irom he other country. <CN>@For the example/For example@</CN>, you may enjoy the Eng
37 efit us a lot. In the world now, English is an international language. <CN>@For examples/For example@</CN>, it is used during politician
38 r who have more experience will help him and guide him along the way. <CN>@For an example/For example@</CN>, I am a member of a larg
39 s to break this language barrier and communicate with every one. <CN>@From now ons/As a matter of fact@</CN>, movie in cinema, te
40 read because the major language of book in this world are English. <CN>@Futher more/Furthermore@</CN>, you will know more friend or
41 n, how can we pass through the golden gate and reach our future? <CN>@Future more/Furthermore@</CN>, governments should provide f
42 try. If we don't learn English, we cannot communicate with the properly. <CN>@If like this/As a result@</CN>, they will leave and never visit ou
43 cessfully do@</MD> it in a short period event f he house is huge. <CN>@In the other hand/On the other hand@</CN>, while being a me
44 Idrens. Therefore, it is impossible for parents to take care each of hem. <CN>@In the other hand/On the other hand@</CN>, the children may
45 ost extraordinary or success one will emerge to get the attention. <CN>@In a conclusion/In conclusion@</CN>, being a member in a lar
46 utions to us. Thus, living in a large family, ve will feel more secure. <CN>@In the other hand/On the other hand@</CN>, there are also so
47 y and warm period/happiest and warmest moment@</JN> for ne. <CN>@In the other hand/On the other hand@</CN>, a large family als
48 did/will not make@</MD> the same mistake what they did before. <CN>@In the opposite way/On the other hand@</CN>, there are contain
49 that we can explain to them about the products by using English. <CN>@In the other hand/On the other hand@</CN>, learning English
50 he will try hard to get a good education to guarantee his success. <CN>@In a word/In a nutshell@</CN>, a good education is very import
51 family members such as grandfather, mother, father, mother and sister. <CN>@In one word/In other words@</CN>, older family members mus
52 ot be self-centred@</MD> but always help friends which are in trouble. <CN>@In opposite ways/On the other hand@</CN>, friends also will a
53 t and how do we knew the latest things that happened around us? <CN>@In additional that/In addition@</CN>, nowadays Biology, Chem
54 >@may be leads/may lead@</MD> the war between two country. <CN>@In the conclusion/In conclusion@</CN>, english an internation
55 s@</MD> an <JN>@importance role/important role@</JN> of ife. <CN>@In other hands/On the other hand@</CN>, from economical of
56 other when compared with a person who has a high english education. <CN>@In other word/In other words@</CN>, learning English is benefi
57 the knowledge and living skills that are important and useful for our life. <CN>@In the other way of saying/In other words@</CN>, a good educ
58 his friend to buy something. This is why having a good education. <CN>@Last but not last/Last but not least@</CN>, with a <JN>@mor
59 e do not have much freedom if being a family member of a large family. <CN>@Like example/For example@</CN>, we cannot hear the music
60 s all the time and if fail to do so, children will be the ones suffering. <CN>@Long story short/In a nutshell@</CN>, being a member of a lar

N

Concordance

61 , it is possible for a person being a member of a large family. <CN>@None the less/Nonetheless@</CN>, they need to share
62 is no doubt of that. English is a vital language and it is prevelent. <CN>@Now a day/Nowadays@</CN>, many country used the
63 English is a national language that is classified by most country. <CN>@Now days/Nowadays@</CN>, english has become an i
64 When we growth with a good education, we can find ob easily. <CN>@Now a day/Nowadays@</CN>, the minimum education t
65 <CN>@Now a days/Nowadays@</CN>, there are many large fa
66 MD> English because the benefits of earning it is unlimited. <CN>@Now a day/Nowadays@</CN>, about all the university
67 ily will encloser the family ties and less quarrel will happen. <CN>@On the other side/On the other hand@</CN>, having a la
68 are some jokes with each other, playing with their sibling and etc. <CN>@On the other hands/On the other hand@</CN>, they ma
69 /IN> and know the meaning that the information given or js. <CN>@On the other hand/Besides that@</CN>, the learning of
70 , with English we usually can communicate with the whole world. <CN>@On the other side/As a matter of fact@</CN>, English h
71 glish. If not, how can the worker communicate with the foreigner? <CN>@On conclusion/In other words@</CN>, the one who learn
72 ong the neighbours and a quite troublesome when socialize. <CN>@Once for all emphasizing/In a nutshell@</CN>, being a me
73 so improve@</MD> if a lot of well-educated professions are born. <CN>@Same as the world/In the same way@</CN>, the conditi
74 ith us. When we in a bad mood, they also will try o cheer we up. <CN>@So that/As a result@</CN>, we can become more cheer

APPENDIX 9(a): Curriculum Specification for Form 5 (page 21)

3. Adjectives

- i. **Adjectives in terms of colour, size and shape**
e.g. *a big boy a blue sky a round eraser*
- ii. **Adjective that show qualities**
e.g. *an honest mechanic, a kind by-stander*
- iii. **Formation of the negative of adjectives by adding prefixes: un- dis- im- *il- *bi-**
e.g. *an unkind person, a dishonest mechanic, an illegal entry, a bi-annual meeting*
- iv. **Comparison adjectives – my, your, his her, our**
e.g. *This is my/your/his/her/ our book.*
- v. **Comparison adjectives – regular forms**
e.g. *big - bigger - biggest*
- * vi. **Adjectives functioning as nouns**
e.g. *The blind are taught special skills.*
The wounded from the crash were sent home after treatment.
- * vii. **Nouns functioning as adjectives**
e.g. *a stone wall, a leather jacket, a gold card*

APPENDIX 9(b): Curriculum Specification for Form 5 (page 24)

vi. Infinitives

a. As object of verbs

e.g. We want to know the answer.

He must learn to save money.

b. As complements of verb "to be"

e.g. This house is to let.

Jack and Jill are to be married soon.

APPENDIX 9(c): Curriculum Specification for Form 5 (page 25)

8. Connectors

- i. Conjunctions :
either or, neither nor, although, however
- ii. Logical connectors:
* furthermore
- iii. Sequence connectors:
later

APPENDIX 9(d): Curriculum Specification for Form 5 (pages (32-34))

WORD LIST

This suggested word list comprises general words in alphabetical order. These are base words and teachers are encouraged to use them when teaching the learning outcomes.

Some of these words have several meanings and the meanings are best made clear if they are illustrated in different passages/contexts. For example, *boil* can be taught as a verb ("to *boil* water") or as a noun ("The *boil* on my shoulder is painful").

Nouns are listed in their singular form. Their plural forms need to be taught as well (e.g. *kite* – *kites*).

Teachers are also encouraged to add prefixes and suffixes to words if the context so requires. For example, to teach adverbs the learner is told that the suffix *-ly* is added to the word *sweet* to get the sentence, "The girls sang *sweetly*". Similarly the prefixes *un-* or *dis-* or *im-* can be added to words to mean not. e.g. *unkind*, *disappointed*, *impossible*.

Verbs are also given in their base word forms. To these teachers are expected to teach the various part of speech if the context so requires. For example, *dig* can be taught in its present tense form (*digs*), in its past tense form (*dug*) and in its *-ing* form (*digging*). As such word endings such as *-ed*, *-ied*, *-s*, *-ies*, *-ing* can be added to verbs. However derivatives from the base words should be used prudently. For example, (*deliver*) should be limited to *delivered* and *delivers* but the derivative *deliverance* should be omitted.

The word list for upper secondary is given so that teachers are aware of the range of words to be covered. The number of base words used for teaching in both form 4 and Form 5 should not exceed 1600 words for Form 4 and 1800 words for Form 5. However, teachers can add other words to ensure that the topic at hand is dealt with meaningfully. Teachers should however exercise prudence when adding new words to the basic list given. Students are, however, free to extend their vocabulary to the highest level they are capable of through their own initiative.

Word List For Upper Secondary Form 4 – Form 5

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| absolutely | bound | conscience | discount | extend |
| actual | boundry | conscious | disease | extort |
| advance | brass | consider | disgust | extraordinary |
| advantage | breadth | content | dismiss | extreme |
| amuse | calculate | control | disappoint | faith |
| annoy | canal | convenient | distinguish | fake |
| anxious | cape | conversation | district | familiar |
| applaud | carriage | co-operate | doubt | fancy |
| appoint | cause | copper | eager | fault |
| approve | caution | cottage | earnest | favour |
| arise | chance | council | earthquakes | feast |
| arrest | character | course | effect | fellow |
| artificial | charge | cream | elder | figure |
| aside | charm | creature | else | fire |
| association | chemical | creep | employ | firm |
| astonish | cheque | deal | empire | fit |
| autumn | civilise | debt | enclose | fix |
| avenue | claim | decay | encourage | flame |
| average | cliff | deceive | entire | flash |
| aw kward | colony | declare | envy | fond |
| baggage | combine | decrease | essence | forbid |
| bar | comfort | deed | essential | force |
| bare | command | delicate | except | foreigner |
| barrel | commerce | delight | excess | formal |
| beam | committee | demand | exchange | former |
| beast | companion | department | excite | forth |
| berry | complicated | depend | expect | freedom |
| besides | compose | descend | expense | frequent |
| beyond | concern | desire | experience | funeral |
| bind | condition | despair | experiment | gather |
| blade | confess | destroy | explain | general |
| bless | confident | detail | explode | generous |
| board | confuse | determine | explore | glad |
| bold | conquer | different | express | glory |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| govern | list | ought | remain |
| gradual | literature | overcome | remedy |
| grain | lone | overdose | remind |
| grateful | mandatory | owe | represent |
| grave | manufacture | opinion | reputation |
| grease | master | patriot | request |
| harbour | mention | peace | rescue |
| harvest | mere | perform | resign |
| haze | minister | permanent | rise |
| heaven | miserable | pirate | rival |
| highland | moderate | plough | rule |
| hollow | moment | poet | sacrifice |
| host | motion | poison | sale |
| human | multiple | pollute | scratch |
| hunger | murder | poverty | seize |
| imagine | nation | practise | share |
| immediate | native | price | sharp |
| improve | nature | pride | slope |
| include | neglect | prison | smoke |
| increase | noble | private | soil |
| influence | nonsense | procession | sore |
| inform | nuisance | produce | sow |
| inquire | observe | profession | spare |
| instead | occasion | prompt | succeed |
| intend | offend | proof | suggest |
| introduce | omit | property | suit |
| judge | oil | purpose | supply |
| keeper | operate | public | surface |
| kind | opinion | recommend | surround |
| landslide | opportunity | reduce | temper |
| lead | ordinary | reflect | terrible |
| legal | organise | refresh | threaten |
| lift | ornament | relation | tide |
| liquid | origin | relieve | ward |

APPENDIX 10(a): A sample of teaching point (modal) from textbook

(Source: Rani Parasuraman, Chung, C.M.C., & Shadhana Popatial (2003). *Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah English Form 5*. Petaling Jaya: Sutrapadu (M) Sdn. Bhd.)

GRAMMAR KIT

Modals – ‘may’, ‘might’ (Revision)
Negative – ‘may not’, ‘might not’ (Revision)

TASK 1
We use **may** or **might** to express possibility.
Read the conversation below that shows how we use ‘may’, ‘might’, ‘may not’ and ‘might not’.

Does anyone know why Kavitha has not come to school today?

Yes, she might be ill. She got wet in the rain yesterday.

She may be ill. She was coughing yesterday.

She may not be ill at all. She could have other reasons for not coming to school.

She might not have set the alarm to wake up. She has probably overslept.

Puan Amy **Nabil** **Michelle** **Kim Seng** **Vishnu**

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APPENDIX 10(b): A sample of exercise (modal) from textbook

(Source: Rani Parasuraman, Chung, C.M.C., & Shadhana Popatiah (2003). *Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah English Form 5*. Petaling Jaya: Sutrapadu (M) Sdn. Bhd.)

TASK 2

- Read the questions posed by the counsellor.
- Using 'may' and 'might', create five reasons why Ito has been quiet for the past two weeks. Follow the example given.

Do you know why Ito has been quiet for the past two weeks?
Does anyone know what is wrong with him?



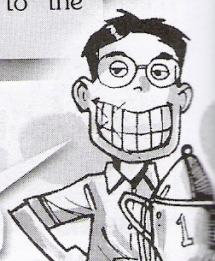
Counsellor

Example: Ito might have been scolded by his parents.

- | | |
|-------|-----|
| (i) | ... |
| (ii) | ... |
| (iii) | ... |
| (iv) | ... |
| (v) | ... |

'May' is used to refer only to the present and the future. It is also used to express possibility in affirmative sentences.
'Might' can be used to refer to the present, the past or the future.



- Change the five reasons you have written into the negative form by using 'may not' or 'might not'.




Thanks to my dentist.

APPENDIX 11: A sample of teaching point for modal 'will'

(Source: Rani Parasuraman, Chung, C.M.C., & Shadhana Popatial (2003). *Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah English Form 5*. Petaling Jaya: Sutrapadu (M) Sdn. Bhd.)

**GRAMMAR KIT**



The Future Tense

We can use the simple future tense 'will', the 'going to' form and also the present continuous tense to talk about the future.

| The Simple Future Tense using 'will' is used | Examples |
|--|--|
| 1 To express the future as a fact | • It will be my grandmother's birthday next week. |
| 2 To talk about what we think will happen in future | • We have promised to buy her the latest sports car. |
| 3 When we decide to do something at the time of speaking | • I am sure Kamisah will get nine distinctions in the SPM examination |
| | • "I'm sorry, Dr Manjeet is on the phone right now." "It's all right, I will wait ." |

TASK 1

Change the verbs in the sentences below to indicate the future using 'will'.


- 1 It ... (be) the end-of-year holidays next week.
- 2 The teachers are certain that Erik ... (win) the elocution contest.
- 3 "Someone needs to arrange for transport." – "Okay, I ... (do) it."
- 4 The various student bodies ... (combine) to celebrate Malaysia's National Day.

| The 'going to' form is used | Examples |
|--|--|
| 1 When we have decided to do something before talking about it | • I am going to audition for a part in the school play. |
| 2 When something seems likely to happen | • The river is rising so fast. It is going to overflow its banks! |

TASK 2

Change the verbs in the sentences below to indicate the future using the 'going to' form.

- 1 Renita says that she is ... (run) for the post of president of the Science Society.
- 2 Local car manufacturers are ... (convert) to oil palm-based fuel once the technology has been perfected.
- 3 The United Nations is ... (vote) on a resolution that weapons of destruction be destroyed.
- 4 We are ... (apply) for 'Research and Development' jobs in the transport industry.



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**The Present Continuous Tense
'am/is/are + ing' is used**

- When we talk about something that we have planned to do in the future

Example

- We **are canoeing** down the Sungai Danga this weekend.

TASK 3

Change the verbs in the sentences below to indicate the future using the present continuous form.

- 1 Our school ... (implement) a ban on branded footwear and accessories from 1 August.
- 2 My parents ... (tour) Europe next month.
- 3 The school choir ... (represent) the state in the National Choir Competition on Wednesday.
- 4 The Cultural Club members ... (select) a new executive committee next week.

TASK 4

Complete the e-mail message below by converting the verbs in brackets to indicate the future. Use all the three forms that have been outlined earlier.

Send Now Send Later Save as Draft Add Attachments Signature Options Rewrap

To: AmaZingAZlan@tm.net.my
From: lkleong@pd.jaring.my

Hi Azlan

Do you have any plans for the holidays? I want to do something different. I'm bored with the usual hover-boarding and turbo-blading.

My group of nature lovers (1)... (hike) up Mount Regal. We (2)... (bike) to the foot of the hill. We (3)... (spend) a night at the chalets there, and (4)... (leave) our hover-bikes with the management for safe keeping. We (5)... (set) off the next morning at first light, and (6)... (hike) for eight hours before setting up camp at a clearing next to the stream.

We (7)... (take) food to barbecue over open wood fire. We also want to exchange ghost stories. Kiren, our Grandmaster of Ghoulish Tales, (8)... (end) the session. He has promised to make up his scariest tale yet!

Next morning, we (9)... participate in the water-scooter race.


Well, Az, would you like to join us for an old-fashioned holiday? ☺

Your pal
'Laser Kid' Leong



APPENDIX 12: A sample of teaching point for 'connectors'


(Source: Rani Parasuraman, Chung, C.M.C., & Shadhana Popatial (2003). *Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah English Form 5*. Petaling Jaya: Sutrapadu (M) Sdn. Bhd.)




GRAMMAR KIT

Connectors

Connectors are words that link ideas or sentences together in a paragraph. There are four main types of connectors.



11.00 a.m.



12.30 p.m.

| Types of connectors | Examples |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Time or Sequence Connectors tell you when something happens.• Contrast Connectors tell you that what comes next will be in contrast to what came before.• Addition Connectors tell you that more information is being provided on the same topic.• Result or Cause and Effect Connectors tell you that what comes next is the result of what was mentioned before. | <p>Herman dropped his mobile phone in college. Later, he came back to look for it.</p> <p>Riyana told me she did not like crowds. However, she still went with us to the Justin Timberlake concert.</p> <p>Boon Huat is a good student. In addition, he is an eloquent debater.</p> <p>Acid rain makes plants toxic. As a result, people who eat such plants face several health risks.</p> |

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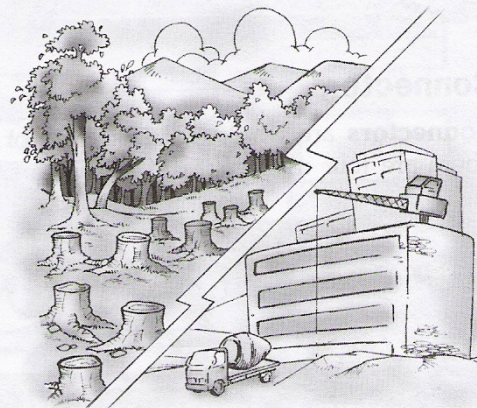
The table below lists the connectors according to their functions.

| Types of Connectors | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| Time/Sequence | Contrast | Addition | Result/ Cause and effect |
| later after a while as as time goes on before during meanwhile previously then | however in contrast on the other hand | in addition to furthermore also besides moreover too | as a result consequently in consequence therefore due to because of thus hence |

TASK

Use the connectors below to fill in the blanks.

- moreover in contrast
 when as however
 besides by the time



- 1 Cameron Highlands used to be one of the most popular resorts in Malaysia. __, very little has been done to protect its cool weather and natural beauty. In order to retain this, we need to preserve the forest cover. __, what we see is deforestation to make way for new hotels, resorts and farms. Today, Cameron Highlands is hot and dusty.
- 2 There are other sources of energy __ fossil fuels. They include nuclear power and hydropower. __, the wind, the sun and geothermal forces too can be harnessed to provide energy.
- 3 Most plants and animals are at their healthiest when the pH of water is at 7 (neutral). __ water pH approaches 6.0, crustaceans and plankton begin to disappear. __ it approaches 5.0, some fish populations may die off. ... the pH is below 5.0, the water is largely devoid of fish.

(Source: <http://www.ns.ec.gc.ca/msc/as/acidfaq.html>)

APPENDIX 13: Suggested exercise on teaching modals

TASK 4

Identify the incorrect structures which have been used to indicate the future. Use your knowledge of the three forms that have been outlined earlier to correct the errors which you have identified. You may also use your previous knowledge on the modal structures in this exercise.

Hi Azlan

Do you have any plans for the holidays? I want to do something different. I'm bored with usual hover-boarding and turbo-blading.

My group of nature lovers will hiking up Mount Regal. We are going to biked to the foot of the hill. We will spent a night at the chalets there, and are going to leaving our hover-bikes with the management for safe keeping. We will be set off the next morning at first light, and hike for eight hours before setting up camp at a clearing next to the stream.

We will be taken food to barbecue over open wood fire. We also want to exchange ghost stories. Kiren, our Grandmaster of Ghoulish Tales, will ending the session. He has promised to make up his scariest tale yet!

Next morning, we will be participated in the water-scooter race.

Well, Az, would you like to join us for an old-fashioned holiday?

Your pal

'Laser Kid' Leong