



2.1.3	Properties of direct restorative	
2.1.3.1	Setting and working time	9
2.1.3.2	Thermal properties	9
2.1.3.3	Polymerization shrinkage	10
2.1.3.4	Water sorption	10
2.1.3.5	Solubility	11
2.1.4	Classification of composite	
2.1.4.1	Traditional composite resins	12
2.1.4.2	Hybrid composite resins	12
2.1.4.3	Homogenous microfilled composite resins	13
2.1.4.4	Heterogenous microfilled composite resins	13
2.1.4.4.1	Heterogenous microfilled composite resins with splintered prepolymerized particles	14
2.1.4.4.2	Heterogenous microfilled composite resins with spherical prepolymerized particles	15
2.1.4.4.3	Heterogenous microfilled composite resins with agglomerated microfiller complexes	15
2.1.4.4.4	Nanofilled resin composite	15
2.1.5	Technique to overcome shrinkage and improve marginal leakage	16

## **2.2 Microleakage**

2.2.1	Definition	19
2.2.2	Causes of microleakage	19

2.2.3	Biological effects of microleakage	20
2.2.4	<i>In-vitro</i> testing of microleakage	
2.2.4.1	Dyes	21
2.2.4.2	Chemical tracers	21
2.2.4.3	Radioactive tracer	22
2.2.4.4	Bacteria	22
2.2.4.5	Air pressure	23
2.2.4.6	Artificial caries	24
2.2.4.7	Scanning electron microscope (SEM)	25
2.2.4.8	Neutron activation analysis	25
2.2.4.9	Electrochemical methods	26
2.2.5	Thermocycling and microleakage testing	26
<b>2.3</b>	<b>pH and saliva</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2.4</b>	<b>Effects of different pH on tooth structure and filling materials</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Bonding agents</b>	
2.5.1	Overview	34
2.5.2	Classification	
2.5.2.1	First generation	35
2.5.2.2	Second generation	36
2.5.2.3	Third generation	36
2.5.2.4	Fourth generation	37
2.5.2.5	Fifth generation	37
2.5.2.6	Sixth generation	38

## **CHAPTER 3: MATERIALS & METHODS**

<b>3.1 Tooth Collection</b>	39
<b>3.2 Tooth Selection</b>	39
<b>3.3 Preparation of Class V composite restoration</b>	39
<b>3.4 Thermocycling</b>	49
<b>3.5 Evaluation of microleakage</b>	
3.5.1 Preparation prior to immersion in dye solution	52
3.5.2 Microleakage test	54
3.5.3 Sectioning of specimens	56
3.5.4 Microleakage evaluation procedure	61
3.5.5 Criteria for microleakage evaluation	61
3.5.6 SEM evaluation	61

## **CHAPTER 4: RESULTS**

<b>4.1 Test Specimen</b>	
4.1.1 Controlled Group	64
4.1.2 Acidic Group	
4.1.2.1 pH 2.5	64
4.1.2.2 pH 3.5	64
4.1.2.3 pH 4.5	64
4.1.2.4 pH 5.5	65
4.1.3 Alkaline Group	
4.1.3.1 pH 8.5	65
4.1.3.2 pH 11.5	65

<b>4.2 Result of the SEM</b>	65
<b>4.3 Summary of the Results</b>	66
<b>CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION</b>	
<b>5.1 Methodology</b>	
5.1.1 Tooth collection	82
5.1.2 Tooth selection	82
5.1.3 Cavity preparation	82
5.1.4 Etching and bonding systems	83
5.1.5 Restorative material	83
5.1.6 Dye penetration study	84
5.1.7 Test condition	86
5.1.8 Different pH immersion groups	88
5.1.9 pH and time of immersion	89
5.1.10 Evaluation of microleakage	90
5.1.11 SEM evaluation	91
<b>5.2 Results</b>	91
<b>5.3 Limitation of the Study</b>	94
<b>CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE STUDIES</b>	
<b>6.1 Conclusion</b>	96
<b>6.2 Suggestions for future studies</b>	96