EVALUATING THE RATIONALITY OF BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR SELECTED SECTORS

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SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATION, UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ECONOMICS

OCTOBER 2003

Perpustakaan Universiti Malaya

ABSTRACT

In this research, it analyses the panel of actual and expected data of semiannual surveys on capital expenditure, gross revenue, and employment of four sectors; namely Logging, Constructions, Manufacturing, and Finance which compiled from various issues of the 'Business Expectations Survey of Limited Companies'. The period of study is from 1984:I to 2001:I giving a total of thirty-six time series observations. In this study, the variables are subjected to the Unit Root test, Cointegration test, Unbiased test, Serial Correlation, and Weak Form Efficiency test.

The objective of this study is to present some empirical evidence on the rationality of business firms' expectations for three variables; namely, gross revenue, capital expenditure and employment, in Finance, Manufacturing, Logging and Constructions by using survey data. The aim is to investigate whether the forecasts documented by such surveys are accurate, that is, whether business firms in the chosen industry make rational forecasts regarding the three variables mentioned above and if not, ways to produce improved forecasts must be found.

The empirical evidence on the whole discovered that this paper does not give conclusive support to the rational expectations hypothesis except certain series namely; Capital and revenue in Logging sector, revenue and employment in both Manufacturing and Construction sector, and revenue in Finance sector.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Many individuals and institutions have immense contributions to the writing of this research. In particular, I would like to express my most gratitude to my supervisor, Dr. Yap Su Fei, for her guidance, patience, supervision and generous advice that had subsequently contributed immensely to the overall perspective of this study.

I also wish to acknowledge the assistance and cooperation extended to me by the librarians of the National Library, University Putra Malaysia (UPM), and University of Malaya (UM).

I would also like to thank my family for putting up with the disruption and in convinced in pursuit of my goal.

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