

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 1: Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) of extract of <i>Tinospora crispa</i> on susceptible bacteria strain	27
Table 2: Occurrence of mortality in acute toxicity study of <i>Tinospora crispa</i> extract	28

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 1: pictures of <i>Tinosprora crispera</i> plant shows branches, stems, and leaves	7
Figure 2: Gram stain of <i>S. aureus</i> bacteria from Columbia Horse Blood Agar (Magnification, 100x)	22
Figure 3: plate showed the absence of any zone of inhibition	24
Figure 4: plate showed clear, measureable inhibition zones	24
Figure 5: Mean diameters of zones of inhibitions where bacterial growth was inhibited by ethanol extract of <i>Tinospora crispera</i>	25
Figure 6: Effect of incubation period (24 and 48 hours) on <i>Tinospora crispera</i> ethanol extracts by determination of MIC value	27
Figure 7: Mean body weights of rats tested with aqueous extract of <i>Tinospora crispera</i>	29
Figure 8: Mean body weights of rats tested with ethanol extract of <i>Tinospora crispera</i> .	29
Figure 9: Total protein, albumin, and globulin levels in rats treated with aqueous extracts of <i>T.crispa</i>	31
Figure 10: Levels of alanine aminotransferase (ALT), aspartate aminotransferase (AST), and alkaline phosphatase (AP) in rats treated with aqueous extracts of <i>T. crispera</i>	31
Figure 11: Creatinine and urea levels in rats treated with aqueous extracts of <i>T. crispera</i>	32
Figure 12: Total protein, albumin, and globulin levels in rats treated with ethanolic	

extracts of <i>T. crispa</i>	32
Figure 13: Levels of alanine aminotransferase (ALT), aspartate aminotransferase (AST), and alkaline phosphatase (AP) in rats treated with aqueous extracts of <i>T. crispa</i>	33
Figure 14: Creatinine and urea levels in rats treated with ethanolic extracts of <i>T. crispa</i>	33
Figure 15: Histological section of liver parenchyma in rats treated with 10% Tween 20 (vehicle control)	34
Figure 16: Histological section of liver parenchyma in rats treated with low dose aqueous extract (2 g/kg)	35
Figure 17: Histological section of liver parenchyma in rats treated with high dose ethanol extract (4 g/kg)	35
Figure 18: Histological section of kidney in rats treated with 10% Tween 20 (vehicle control)	36
Figure 19: Histological section of kidney in rats treated with low dose of aqueous extract (2 g/kg)	36
Figure 20: Histological section of kidney in rats treated with high dose of ethanol extract (4 g/kg)	37

ABRIVIATION AND SYMBOLES

%	percentage
-	Minus
×	Multiply
±	Plus minus
<	Less than
/	Divide by
° C	Degree of Celsius
mm	Millimeter
L	Liter
µg	Microgram
µl	Microliter
mg	Milligram
ml	Milliliter
LD ₅	Median lethal dose
ATCC	American Type Culture Collection
g	Gram
sp.	Species
Kg	Kilogram
SD	Standard deviation

<i>et al.</i>	And other people
H&E	Hematoxylin and eosin
UMMC	University Malaya Medical Center
S.E.M	Standard Error of Mean
DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
CA MRSA	Community-acquired MRSA
VISA	Vancomycine-intermediate <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
VRSA	Vancomycine-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
WHO	World Health Organization
MHA	Mueller Hinton Agar
MHB	Mueller Hinton Broth
MIC	Minimum inhibition concentration
GHS	Globally Harmonized Systems
CFU	Colony forming units
CLSI	Clinical Laboratory Standards Institute
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development