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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS STUDY**

<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>MEANING</b>
OC	Online collaboration
OCL	Online collaborative learning
CALL	Computer-assisted language learning
SLA	Second language acquisition
ESL	English as a Second Language
e.g.	For example
SCT	Sociocultural theory
CL	Collaborative learning
ZPD	Zone of proximal development
L2	Second language
i.e.	that is
CMC	Computer-mediated communication
HACL	Heterogeneous-ability cooperative learning
FCL	Friendship cooperative learning
PBL	Problem-Based Learning
TESL	Teaching English as a second language
CGPA	Cumulative grade point average
RAP	Reading for Academic Purposes
UiTM	University Teknologi MARA
SDL	Self-directed learning

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