

Appendix A: English Questionnaire

Cover Letter

UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA
FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ACCOUNTANCY
DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING & TAXATION

“Questionnaire”
CONTEXTUAL FACTORS, MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS DESIGN AND
MANAGERIAL PERFORMANCE: EVIDENCE FROM EGYPTIAN HOSPITALS

By
Salah Abd El Fattah Zaki Hammad

Dear Manager:

I am a lecturer in Faculty of Commerce at Tanta University also a PhD candidate in department of management accounting and taxation in Faculty of Business and Accountancy at University of Malaya, Malaysia. Presently I am conducting a nationwide survey of Egyptian hospital managers to gather data for my PhD thesis. The purpose of the study is to determine factors that influence Management Accounting Systems (MAS) design, determine the prominent dimensions of MAS that enhances managerial performance in Egyptian hospitals.

Your response is very important to the accuracy of my study. I understand that your time is valuable, but I would appreciate it if you would take a few minutes to complete the short questionnaire. To help save time, I have enclosed a preaddressed postage-paid reply envelope.

Your completion of the questionnaire is critical to my study. Please complete and return the questionnaire as soon as possible. Your anonymity is guaranteed. The strict ethic guidelines of University Malaya will ensure anonymity is maintained at all time. Hence, no names are required. Individual participants will not be identified in the analysis as only aggregated results will be analyzed and presented. I will gladly mail you a copy of the results of the study when they become available.

Thanks you for your time and consideration. It is only with your generous help this study can be successful.

In making your ratings, please remember the following points

1. Please answer each of the statements related to the questions by ticking along side the number that best describes your answer.
2. Some of the questions may appear to be similar, but they do address somewhat different issues please read each question carefully.
3. Be sure to answer all items-do not omit any.
4. Never tick more than one number on a single scale

Sincerely Yours,
Salah A. Hammad
PhD Candidate

Tel:

Email: Shammad2005@yahoo.com

SECTION 1: MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS INFORMATION CHARACTERISTICS

Using the seven-point scale below, please indicate the extent to which you use the following information when you make planning, control and problems solving. Please tick only one of the numbers.

| Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Very often | Frequently | Always |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|------------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Information that relates to possible future events. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 2. Quantification of the likelihood of future events occurring. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 3. Non-economic information. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 4. Information on broad factors external to your hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 5. Non-financial information that relates to the efficiency, output rates, employee absenteeism, etc. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 6. Requested information to arrive immediately upon request. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 7. Information supplied to you automatically upon its receipt into information systems or as soon as processing is completed. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8. Reports are provided frequently on a systematic, regular basis. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 9. There is no delay between event occurring and relevant information being reported to you. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 10. Information provided on the different sections or functional areas in your hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 11. Information on the effect of events on particular time periods. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 12. Information that has been processed to show the influence of events on different functions. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 13. Information on the effect of different sections' activities on summary reports for your department and the overall hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 14. Information in forms that enable you to conduct "what-if" analysis. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 15. Information in format suitable for input into decision models. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 16. Costs separated into fixed and variable components. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 17. Information on the impact that your decision will have throughout your department, and the influence of other individuals' decisions on your area of responsibility. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 18. Information on precise targets for the activities of all sections within your department. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 19. Information that relates to the impact that your decisions have on the performance of your department. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

SECTION 2: DECENTRALIZATION

Please indicate the extent to which you agree, on a scale ranging from 1 (strongly disagree) to 7 (strongly agree), with the following items relating to the autonomy of clinical units.

| Strongly disagree | Disagree | Slightly disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Slightly agree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Clinical units are responsible for costs incurred in their units. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 2. Clinical units are responsible for managing throughput in their units. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 3. Clinical units are now being treated as a business unit (the unit is responsible for both costs and revenues). | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 4. We have developed contracts with our clinical unit managers that make them accountable for both costs and throughput targets. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

SECTION 3: MANAGERIAL PERFORMANCE

The following managerial activities below aim at seeking a self-rating of your performance.

Using the seven-point scale below, please rate your managerial performance by ticking only one of the numbers.

| Well below average | Below average | Slightly below average | Average | Slightly above average | Above average | Well above average |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Planning. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 2. Investigating. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 3. Coordinating. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 4. Evaluating. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 5. Supervising. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 6. Staffing. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 7. Negotiating. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8. Representing. | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 9. On overall, how would you rate your performance? | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

SECTION 4: TASK UNCERTAINTY

This section requires the respondents to indicate their perceptions on task uncertainty in their day-to-day management activities.

Please respond to each of the following questions by ticking a number from 1 to 7.

| To a great extent | To a large extent | To a moderate extent | To some extent | To a slight extent | To a minimum extent | Not at all |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. To what extent are the tasks in your department the same from day to day? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 2. To what extent would you think that your work is routine? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 3. I do the same tasks in the same way most of the time. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 4. Basically, I perform repetitive activities in doing my job. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 5. To what extent are your duties repetitious? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 6. To what extent is there a clearly known way to do the major types of work normally encountered in your department? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 7. To what extent is there a clearly defined body of knowledge of subject matter that can guide the work done in your department? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8. To what extent is there an understandable sequence of steps that can be followed in doing the work of your department? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 9. To do your work, to what extents can you actually rely on established procedures and practices? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 10. To what extent is there an understandable sequence of steps that can be followed in carrying out the work in your department? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

SECTION 5: ENVIRONMENTAL UNCERTAINTY

The following questions relate to your perception of the environmental uncertainty of your hospital. Indicate the extent to which you use information with the characteristics specified in the following questions. Using the seven-point scale below, please indicate your response by ticking only one of the numbers.

Dimension 1: Lack of information on environmental factors

| Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Very often | Frequently | Always |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

1. How difficult is it for you to **get the necessary information** about these factors (F1 to F8) for decision making?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

2. How difficult is to **obtain additional information** about these factors (F1 to F8) when you need it for decision making?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

3. How often do you feel that you **are unable to predict** how these factors (F1 to F8) are going to react to, or be affected by, decisions made in the hospital or the systems command?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

4. Is it frequently difficult to know whether these factors (F1 to F8) will **react to a decision** before the decision has actually been made?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|
| 5. Which of the following most nearly describes the typical length of time involved before you can obtain feedback or information concerning the effects of your decision on the Hospital? | One day | Two days | One week | One month | Six months | One year | Two years + |
|--|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|

Dimension 2: Not knowing the outcome of a decision in terms of how much your department would lose if the decisions were incorrect

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Always | Frequently | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

6. How often do you feel that you have the information needed to understand the **impact of your decision** on these factors (F1 to F8) or vice versa?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

7. How often you believe that the information you have about these factors (F1 to F8) is **adequate for decision making**?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F6. Actions of competitors. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8. How often can you determine what the outcome of a decision will be before it is made? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 9. How often do you feel that you can consider alternative courses of action before making a decision to follow a specific course of action? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 10. How often do you feel that you can effectively consider the consequences of making decisions before they are made? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 11. How often do you feel that you are able to tell if the decisions you make will have a positive or negative effect on your hospital's overall performance? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

Dimension 3: Inability to assign probabilities with confidence as to how the environment will affect success or failure of your department in performing its function

12. Indicate your "level of confidence" as to how each of the following stated factors (F1 to F8) is going to affect the success or failure of your department. Tick on the scale of 0% to 100% where absolutely sure = 0%, completely unsure = 100% Then please note the range that you are considering in indicating your level of confidence.

| Completely Sure | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% | Completely Unsure |
|-----------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------------|
|-----------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| F1. The availability of suitably qualified personnel. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F2. Interdependence with other units within the hospital. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F3. Impact of organizational objectives and goals. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F4. The demands of service consumers. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F5. Constraints from suppliers. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F6. Actions of competitors. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F7. Impact of government regulations. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| F8. Keeping pace with technological advances. Range----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |

SECTION 6: INTERDEPENDENCE

The following series of questions deal with your perceptions of cooperation of your department and the other departments in joint activities you undertake with them. Please give your judgments on the typical relation that exists, as described under a, b, c, and d.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| To a great extent | To a large extent | To a moderate extent | To some extent | To a slight extent | To a minimum extent | Not at all |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (a) Independent work flow case: | | | | | | | | |
| To what extent are work and activities performed by your department independently and do not flow between them? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Not at all | To a minimum extent | To a slight extent | To some extent | To a moderate extent | To a large extent | To a great extent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (b) Sequential work flow case 1 from you to them: | | | | | | | | |
| To what extent do work and activities flow from your department to other departments and not vice versa? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| (c) Sequential work flow case 2 from them to you: | | | | | | | | |
| To what extent do work and activities flow from other departments to your department, and not vice versa? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| (d) Reciprocal work flow case: | | | | | | | | |
| To what extent do work and activities flow between your department and the other departments in a reciprocal “back and forth” manner over a period of time until the work is done? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

SECTION 7: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Please provide the following information by ticking the appropriate response.

1. **Your hospital ownership:**
 Government Private semi-government Other (please specify)----

2. **The number of beds in your hospital is:**

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 50 and 99 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 400 and 499 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 100 and 199 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 500 and 599 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 200 and 299 | <input type="checkbox"/> | More than 600 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Between 300 and 399 | | |

3. **Your current position and the approximate period you have been in the position:**

Job designation: -----

Less than 5 years
 Between 5 to 10 years
 More than 10 years

4. **Your gender is:**
 Male Female

5. **Your Age is:**
 Less than 30 years Between 30 and 45 years More than 45 years

6. **Your education level:**
 Bachelor's Degree Master' Degree
 Diploma Ph D.
 Other (please specify)-----

7. **Please provide your comments, if any:**

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND PARTICIPATION

Appendix B: Arabic Questionnaire

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

جامعة طنطا

كلية التجارة

قسم المحاسبة

قائمة إستقصاء

"العوامل الموقفية، تصميم نظم المحاسبة الإدارية والأداء الإداري: دليل من المستشفيات المصرية"

صلاح عبد الفتاح زكى حماد

مدرس مساعد - قسم المحاسبة

عزيزى المدير

حالياً أقوم بإستقصاء مديري المستشفيات المصرية (حكومية، خاصة، عامة) علي مستوي الجمهورية، لتجميع البيانات لإتمام رسالة الدكتوراة. الهدف من تلك الدراسة هو تحديد العوامل المؤثرة علي تصميم نظم المحاسبة الإدارية لتحسين ودعم الأداء الإداري في المستشفيات المصرية. إجابتك مهمة جداً لدقة تلك الدراسة. نعي أن وقتك ثمين للغاية، ولكنى ممتن لك إذا أخذت دقائق قليلة لإكمال قائمة الإستقصاء. لتوفير الوقت، أدرجت مظروف بعنوانى مدفوع الدمغة. إتمامك لقائمة الإستقصاء حاسمة لدراستى. الرجاء أكمل قائمة الإستقصاء وأرسلها لي فى أقرب وقت ممكن. السرية مضمونة، الإرشادات الأخلاقية الصارمة لجامعة طنطا ستضمن دائماً التأكيد على السرية. لذلك أسماء المديرين غير مطلوبة، وبالتالي فالمشاركات الفردية لن تذكر فى التحليل، فقط النتائج الإجمالية على مستوى الجمهورية سيتم تحليلها وعرضها. إنه لمن دواعى السرور إرسال نسخة من نتائج دراستى لك عندما تصبح جاهزة. شكراً على وقتك وإهتمامك، فقط بمساعدتك الكريمة يكتب لتلك الدراسة النجاح.

للإجابة على قائمة الإستقصاء، الرجاء إتباع الإرشادات التالية:

- 1 - الرجاء الإجابة على كل سؤال بوضع علامة × بجوار الرقم الذى يمثل أفضل إجابة من وجهة نظرك.
- 2 - ربما يبدو لك أن بعض الأسئلة متشابهة، ولكن فى الواقع تلك الأسئلة لها مدلولات مختلفة. لذلك الرجاء قراءة كل سؤال بعناية.
- 3 - الرجاء التأكد من إجابتك لجميع الأسئلة.
- 4 - الرجاء عدم التأشير على أكثر من رقم فى التدرج (1 2 3 4 5 6 7) بل إختيار إحداها فقط.

مع جزيل الشكر والعرفان

صلاح عبد الفتاح زكى حماد

مدرس مساعد - قسم المحاسبة

كلية التجارة - جامعة طنطا

تليفون:

البريد الإلكتروني: Shammad2005@yahoo.com

الجزء الأول: خصائص معلومات نظم المحاسبة الإدارية

الرجاء تحديد إلي أي مدى تستخدم المعلومات التالية عند قيامك بالتخطيط، الرقابة وحل المشاكل.
الرجاء الإجابة على الأسئلة التالية بالتأشير علي إحدى الأرقام من 1 إلى 7.

| مطلقاً | نادراً | أحياناً | كثيراً | كثيراً جداً | تكراراً | دائماً |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1. المعلومات التي تتعلق بالأحداث المحتملة مستقبلاً. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2. المعلومات الكمية لإحتمال وقوع الأحداث المستقبلية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3. المعلومات غير الاقتصادية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4. المعلومات عن عوامل عديدة خارج المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5. المعلومات غير المالية التي تتعلق بالكفاءة، معدل المخرجات، غياب العاملين، إلخ. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6. المعلومات المطلوبة تصل مباشرة بمجرد طلبها. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7. المعلومات تصل إليك تلقائياً بمجرد تسليمها خلال نظم المعلومات أو في أقرب وقت يكتمل فيه تشغيلها. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8. تقدم التقارير بشكل متكرر على أساس منتظم ودوري. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9. لا يوجد تأخير بين وقوع الحدث وبين تقديم المعلومات الملائمة عنه لك. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10. تقدم المعلومات عن مختلف القطاعات أو المناطق الوظيفية للمستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11. المعلومات عن تأثير الأحداث في فترات زمنية معينة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 12. المعلومات التي تم تشغيلها لبيان تأثير الأحداث على الوظائف المختلفة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13. المعلومات عن تأثير أنشطة الأقسام المختلفة على التقارير التلخيصية للقسم والمستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 14. المعلومات في أشكال تمكنك من إجراء تحليل "ماذا- لو". |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 15. المعلومات في أشكال تجعلها ملائمة كمدخلات لنماذج القرار. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 16. المعلومات عن تقسيم التكاليف للمكونات الثابتة والمتغيرة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 17. المعلومات عن التأثير الذي يحدثه قرارك خلال القسم، وتأثير قرارات الآخرين علي نطاق مسؤوليتك. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 18. المعلومات عن الأهداف الدقيقة لأنشطة كل جزء داخل القسم. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 19. المعلومات التي تتعلق بالتأثير الذي تحدثه قراراتك على أداء القسم. |

الجزء الثاني: اللامركزية

الرجاء تحديد مدى موافقتك مع البنود التالية التي تتعلق بإستقلال الوحدات الطبية.
الرجاء الإجابة على الأسئلة بالتأشير علي إحدى الأرقام من 1 إلى 7.

| غير موافق تماماً | غير موافق | غير موافق إلى حد ما | محايد | غير موافق إلى حد ما | غير موافق تماماً |
|------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1. مديري الوحدات الطبية مسؤولين عن التكاليف التي تحدث في وحداتهم. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2. مديري الوحدات الطبية مسؤولين عن إدارة كل ما تولده العمليات الداخلية في وحداتهم. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3. الوحدات الطبية أصبحت الآن تعالج كوحدة أعمال (الوحدة تكون مسؤولة عن كل من التكاليف والإيرادات). |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4. نحن طورنا عقود مع مديري الوحدات الطبية والتي تجعلهم مسائلين عن كل من التكاليف وكل ما تولده العمليات الداخلية المستهدفة. |

الجزء الثالث: الأداء الإداري

الأنشطة الإدارية التالية تهدف إلى إلتماس التقدير الشخصي لأدائك.
الرجاء الإجابة على الأسئلة التالية بالتأشير علي إحدى الأرقام من 1 إلى 7.

| تحت المتوسط إلى حد بعيد | تحت المتوسط | تحت المتوسط بدرجة طفيفة | متوسط | فوق المتوسط بدرجة طفيفة | فوق المتوسط | فوق المتوسط إلى حد بعيد |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1. التخطيط. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2. تفصي الأسباب. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3. التنسيق. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4. التقييم. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5. الإشراف. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6. التوظيف. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7. التفاوض. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8. تمثيل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9. إجمالاً، ماهو تقييمك لأدائك؟ |

الجزء الرابع: عدم التأكد من المهام

هذا الجزء يتطلب من المستقصى منهم تحديد مدى إدراكهم لعدم التأكد من المهام فى أنشطتهم الإدارية اليومية.

الرجاء الإجابة على الأسئلة التالية بالتأشير على إحدى الأرقام من 1 إلى 7.

| لا على الإطلاق | إلى أدنى مدى | إلى مدى طفيف | إلى مدى بسيط | إلى مدى متوسط | إلى مدى ملائم | إلى مدى واسع |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1. إلى أى مدى المهام فى القسم الخاص بك متماثلة من يوم لآخر؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2. إلى أى مدى تعتقد أن عملك روتينى؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3. إلى أى مدى تؤدى نفس المهام بنفس الطريقة معظم الوقت؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4. أساساً، عند أداء وظيفتى أقوم بأنشطة تتسم بالتكرار. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5. إلى أى مدى تتسم واجباتك بالتكرارية؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6. إلى أى مدى توجد طريقة واضحة معروفة، لأداء الأنواع الرئيسية للعمل، صادفتك بانتظام فى القسم الخاص بك؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7. إلى أى مدى يوجد تعريف واضح للتراكم المعرفى بشأن القضايا التى تقود العمل المنجز فى القسم الخاص بك؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8. إلى أى مدى توجد خطوات متتالية قابلة للفهم يمكن إتباعها لأداء العمل فى القسم الخاص بك؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9. لأداء عملك، إلى أى مدى يمكنك فعلياً الإعتماد على الإجراءات والتطبيقات الموجودة؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10. إلى أى مدى توجد خطوات متتالية قابلة للفهم يمكن إتباعها فى تنفيذ العمل فى القسم الخاص بك؟ |

الجزء الخامس: عدم التأكد البيئي

الأسئلة التالية تتعلق بإدراكك لعدم التأكد المرتبط بالبيئة المحيطة بالمستشفى الخاص بك. الرجاء تقدير مدى إستخدامك للمعلومات بالخصائص المحددة في الأسئلة التالية.
الرجاء الإجابة على الأسئلة بالتأشير علي إحدى الأرقام من 1 إلى 7.

البعد الأول: قلة المعلومات عن العوامل البيئية

| مطلقاً | نادراً | أحياناً | كثيراً | كثيراً جداً | تكراراً | دائماً |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

1. إلى أى درجة من الصعوبة تجدها فى الحصول على المعلومات الضرورية عن تلك العوامل (ع 1 إلى ع8) لإتخاذ القرار؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع1: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع2: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع3: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع4: طلبات مستهلكى الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع5: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع6: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع7: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع8: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

2. إلى أى درجة من الصعوبة تجدها فى الحصول على معلومات إضافية عن تلك العوامل (ع 1 إلى ع8) عند الحاجه إليها لإتخاذ القرار؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع1: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع2: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع3: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع4: طلبات مستهلكى الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع5: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع6: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع7: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ع8: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

3. إلى أى درجة تشعر بأنك غير قادر على التنبؤ بالكيفية التى تؤثر بها تلك العوامل (ع 1 إلى ع8) على، أو تتأثر ب، القرارات التى إتخذت فى المستشفى أو فى نظم القيادة؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1ع: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2ع: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3ع: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4ع: طلبات مستهلكى الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5ع: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6ع: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7ع: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8ع: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

4. هل هناك صعوبة متكررة فى معرفة ماذا كانت تلك العوامل (ع1 إلى ع8) سوف تؤثر فى القرار قبل إتخاذه فعليا؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1ع: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2ع: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3ع: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4ع: طلبات مستهلكى الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5ع: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6ع: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7ع: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8ع: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|
| سنتان فأكثر | سنة | سنة أشهر | شهر | أسبوع | يومين | يوم | 5. ماهو طول المدة النموذجية اللازمه للحصول على معلومات تتعلق بتأثيرات قراراتك على المستشفى؟ |
|----------------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|

البعد الثاني: عدم معرفة مخرجات القرار بمعنى عدم معرفة كم سيخسر القسم الخاص بك اذا لم تكن القرارات صحيحة.

| مطلقاً | نادراً | أحياناً | كثيراً | كثيراً جداً | تكراراً | دائماً |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

6. إلى أي درجة تشعر بأنه لديك المعلومات المطلوبة لفهم تأثير قرارك على تلك العوامل (1ع إلى 8ع) أو بالعكس؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1ع: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2ع: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3ع: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4ع: طلبات مستهلكي الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5ع: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6ع: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7ع: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8ع: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

7. إلى أي درجة تؤمن بأن المعلومات التي لديك عن تلك العوامل (1ع إلى 8ع) كافية لإتخاذ القرار؟

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1ع: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2ع: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3ع: تأثير الأغراض والأهداف التنظيمية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4ع: طلبات مستهلكي الخدمة. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5ع: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6ع: أفعال المنافسين. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7ع: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8ع: مسايرة التطورات التكنولوجية. |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8. إلى أي درجة يمكنك تحديد نتائج القرار قبل إتخاذه فعلاً؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9. إلى أي درجة تشعر بأنك تستطيع تحديد أساليب بديله للأداء قبل إتخاذ القرار بإتباع أسلوب معين للأداء؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10. إلى أي درجة تشعر بأنك تستطيع بكفاءة تحديد تأثيرات القرار قبل إتخاذه فعلاً؟ |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11. إلى أي درجة تشعر بأنك قادر على القول بأن القرارات التي إتخذتها سوف يكون لها تأثير إيجابي أو سلبي على الأداء الكلي للمستشفى الخاص بك؟ |

البعد الثالث: عدم القدرة على تقدير احتمالات مع درجة ثقة عن مدى تأثير البيئة على نجاح أو فشل القسم الخاص بك في أداء وظيفته.

12. حدد "مستوى الثقة" فيما يتعلق بتأثير العوامل (ع 1 إلى ع 8) على تقدم أو تراجع أداء القسم الخاص بك. الرجاء التأشير على مقياس من 0% إلى 100% حيث أن التأكد المطلق = 0% وعدم التأكد التام = 100%. بعد ذلك الرجاء كتابة المدى الذى أخذته فى إعتبارك عند تحديد مستوى الثقة.

| التأكد المطلق | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% | عدم التأكد المطلق |
|---------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------------|
|---------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| ع1: وجود الأشخاص المناسبين الأكفاء. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع2: التعاون مع الوحدات الأخرى داخل المستشفى. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع3: تأثير الأراض والأهداف التنظيمية. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع4: طلبات مستهلكى الخدمة. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع5: القيود المفروضة من الموردين. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع6: أفعال المنافسين. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع7: تأثير القوانين الحكومية. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |
| ع8: مسابرة التطورات التكنولوجية. المدى----- | 0% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 90% | 100% |

الجزء السادس: التوافقية (إعتماد الأقسام على بعضها البعض)

مجموعة الأسئلة التالية تتعلق بمدى إدراكك للتعاون بين قسمك وبين الأقسام الأخرى فى الأنشطة المشتركة التى تباشرها معهم. الرجاء إعطاء تقديرك للعلاقة النموذجية الموجودة فعلاً والتي قد تكون أ أو ب أو ج أو د.

| إلى مدى واسع | إلى مدى ملائم | إلى مدى متوسط | إلى مدى بسيط | إلى مدى طفيف | إلى أدنى مدى | لا على الإطلاق |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| (أ) حالة التدفق المستقل للعمل: | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| إلى أى مدى تتدفق الأعمال والأنشطة بقسمك بشكل مستقل ولم يحدث تعاون مع الأقسام الأخرى؟ | | | | | | |

| لا على الإطلاق | إلى أدنى مدى | إلى مدى طفيف | إلى مدى بسيط | إلى مدى متوسط | إلى مدى ملائم | إلى مدى واسع |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

| (ب) حالة 1 التدفق التتابعى للعمل من قسمك إلى الأقسام الأخرى: | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| إلى أى مدى تتدفق الأعمال والأنشطة من قسمك إلى الأقسام الأخرى وليس العكس؟ | | | | | | |
| (ج) حالة 2 التدفق التتابعى للعمل من الأقسام الأخرى إلى قسمك: | | | | | | |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| إلى أى مدى تتدفق الأعمال والأنشطة من الأقسام الأخرى إلى قسمك وليس العكس؟ | | | | | | |
| (د) حالة التدفق التبادلى للعمل: | | | | | | |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| إلى أى مدى تتدفق الأعمال والأنشطة بين قسمك وبين الأقسام الأخرى بأسلوب تبادلى "منك إليهم ومنهم إليك" خلال فترة زمنية حتى إتمام العمل. | | | | | | |

الجزء السابع: معلومات عامة

الرجاء تقديم المعلومات التالية بالتأشير على الإجابة الملائمة

1. نوع ملكية المستشفى:

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | حكومية | <input type="checkbox"/> | خاصة | <input type="checkbox"/> | شبه حكومية | <input type="checkbox"/> | أخرى ----- | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|

2. عدد أسرة المستشفى:

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | من 50 إلى 99 | <input type="checkbox"/> | من 400 إلى 499 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | من 100 إلى 199 | <input type="checkbox"/> | من 500 إلى 599 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | من 200 إلى 299 | <input type="checkbox"/> | أكثر من 600 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | من 300 إلى 399 | | |

3. وظيفتك الحالية

العدد التقريبي لسنوات الخبرة:

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | أقل من 5 سنوات |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | من 5 سنوات إلى 10 سنوات |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | أكثر من 10 سنوات |

4. النوع:

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ذكر | <input type="checkbox"/> | أنثى |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------|------|

5. السن:

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | أقل من 30 | <input type="checkbox"/> | من 30 إلى 45 | <input type="checkbox"/> | أكثر من 45 |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|

6. المؤهل الدراسي:

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | بكالوريوس | <input type="checkbox"/> | دكتورة |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | دبلومة عليا | <input type="checkbox"/> | أخرى ----- |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ماجستير | | |

7. إذا كان لديك أى ملاحظات الرجاء كتابتها:

شكراً على الوقت والمشاركة

Appendix C 1: PLS Results for Theoretical Model

(Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Decen01 | | | 0.845240 | |
| Decen02 | | | 0.738148 | |
| Decen03 | | | 0.885695 | |
| Decen04 | | | 0.842998 | |
| EU12 | | | | 0.149710 |
| Eu01 | | | | -0.384507 |
| Eu02 | | | | -0.476497 |
| Eu03 | | | | -0.272600 |
| Eu04 | | | | -0.083543 |
| Eu05 | | | | -0.094406 |
| Eu06 | | | | 0.611890 |
| Eu07 | | | | 0.378175 |
| Eu08 | | | | 0.825011 |
| Eu09 | | | | 0.746029 |
| Eu10 | | | | 0.776738 |
| Eu11 | | | | 0.638970 |
| InterA | | | | |
| InterB | | | | |
| InterC | | | | |
| InterD | | | | |
| MP01 | | 0.757151 | | |
| MP02 | | 0.762278 | | |
| MP03 | | 0.807243 | | |
| MP04 | | 0.775276 | | |
| MP05 | | 0.762649 | | |
| MP06 | | 0.540246 | | |
| MP07 | | 0.682338 | | |
| MP08 | | 0.780240 | | |
| MasAgg10 | 0.720762 | | | |
| MasAgg11 | 0.603936 | | | |
| MasAgg12 | 0.538124 | | | |
| MasAgg13 | 0.582050 | | | |
| MasAgg14 | 0.557194 | | | |
| MasAgg15 | 0.617886 | | | |
| MasAgg16 | 0.475828 | | | |
| MasInt17 | 0.475999 | | | |
| MasInt18 | 0.301077 | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| MasInt19 | 0.299857 | | | |
| MasScop01 | 0.381142 | | | |
| MasScop02 | 0.415296 | | | |
| MasScop03 | 0.446058 | | | |
| MasScop04 | 0.502462 | | | |
| MasScop05 | 0.482526 | | | |
| MasTim06 | 0.709152 | | | |
| MasTim07 | 0.642945 | | | |
| MasTim08 | 0.647983 | | | |
| MasTim09 | 0.636309 | | | |
| TuTa06 | | | | |
| TuTa07 | | | | |
| TuTa08 | | | | |
| TuTa09 | | | | |
| TuTa10 | | | | |
| TuTv01 | | | | |
| TuTv02 | | | | |
| TuTv03 | | | | |
| TuTv04 | | | | |
| TuTv05 | | | | |

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| | Tech |
| Decen01 | |
| Decen02 | |
| Decen03 | |
| Decen04 | |
| EU12 | |
| Eu01 | |
| Eu02 | |
| Eu03 | |
| Eu04 | |
| Eu05 | |
| Eu06 | |
| Eu07 | |
| Eu08 | |
| Eu09 | |
| Eu10 | |
| Eu11 | |
| InterA | 0.272562 |
| InterB | -0.222537 |
| InterC | -0.035918 |
| InterD | 0.054432 |
| MP01 | |
| MP02 | |
| MP03 | |
| MP04 | |
| MP05 | |
| MP06 | |
| MP07 | |
| MP08 | |

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| MasAgg10 | |
| MasAgg11 | |
| MasAgg12 | |
| MasAgg13 | |
| MasAgg14 | |
| MasAgg15 | |
| MasAgg16 | |
| MasInt17 | |
| MasInt18 | |
| MasInt19 | |
| MasScop01 | |
| MasScop02 | |
| MasScop03 | |
| MasScop04 | |
| MasScop05 | |
| MasTim06 | |
| MasTim07 | |
| MasTim08 | |
| MasTim09 | |
| TuTa06 | 0.391507 |
| TuTa07 | 0.228379 |
| TuTa08 | 0.505771 |
| TuTa09 | 0.837070 |
| TuTa10 | 0.589629 |
| TuTv01 | 0.298968 |
| TuTv02 | -0.399146 |
| TuTv03 | -0.124035 |
| TuTv04 | 0.019499 |
| TuTv05 | -0.350655 |

Appendix C2: PLS Results for Theoretical Model (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| MAS | 0.785253 | 0.879683 | 0.340643 | 0.727408 |
| MP | 0.641533 | 0.914764 | 0.149419 | 0.890008 |
| OrgStruc | 0.687636 | 0.897578 | | 0.848028 |
| PEU | 0.690169 | 0.869491 | | 0.779659 |
| Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | | 1.000000 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| MAS | 0.785253 | 0.162302 |
| MP | 0.641533 | 0.088168 |
| OrgStruc | 0.687636 | |
| PEU | 0.690169 | |
| Tech | 1.000000 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| MAS | 1.000000 | | | |
| MP | 0.386548 | 1.000000 | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.467807 | 0.232277 | 1.000000 | |
| PEU | -0.443780 | -0.622057 | -0.221858 | 1.000000 |
| Tech | -0.295027 | -0.352124 | -0.372661 | 0.383901 |

| | Tech |
|----------|----------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|--|-----|----|----------|-----|
| | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|--|--|
| MAS | | 0.386548 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.383346 | | | |
| PEU | -0.352224 | | | |
| Tech | -0.016950 | | | |

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| | Tech |
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

Appendix C 3: Bootstrapping with 500 Resampling Results for Theoretical Model (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| MAS | | 8.162354 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 6.584795 | | | |
| PEU | 5.433176 | | | |
| Tech | 0.280817 | | | |

| | Tech |
|----------|------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 0.837065 | 0.834959 | 0.025834 | 0.025834 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 0.734278 | 0.731566 | 0.039301 | 0.039301 |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 0.890324 | 0.890418 | 0.016648 | 0.016648 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 0.847364 | 0.846702 | 0.021326 | 0.021326 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 0.885356 | 0.884943 | 0.023397 | 0.023397 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 0.830203 | 0.828915 | 0.034775 | 0.034775 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 0.772926 | 0.770089 | 0.047837 | 0.047837 |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.813397 | 0.810508 | 0.030780 | 0.030780 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.805054 | 0.801490 | 0.033451 | 0.033451 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.770279 | 0.766870 | 0.040317 | 0.040317 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.799993 | 0.798663 | 0.028791 | 0.028791 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.786826 | 0.783874 | 0.041591 | 0.041591 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.828891 | 0.828229 | 0.027055 | 0.027055 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 0.900317 | 0.899023 | 0.018727 | 0.018727 |
| MasTim06 <- MAS | 0.871743 | 0.871641 | 0.026868 | 0.026868 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 32.402287 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 18.683453 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 53.477824 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 39.733396 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 37.839997 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 23.873559 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 16.157461 |
| MP01 <- MP | 26.426423 |
| MP02 <- MP | 24.066332 |
| MP03 <- MP | 19.105625 |
| MP04 <- MP | 27.785894 |
| MP05 <- MP | 18.917980 |
| MP08 <- MP | 30.637258 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 48.074874 |
| MasTim06 <- MAS | 32.445281 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| MAS -> MP | 0.386548 | 0.395416 | 0.047357 | 0.047357 |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 0.383346 | 0.387466 | 0.058217 | 0.058217 |
| PEU -> MAS | -0.352224 | -0.354026 | 0.064828 | 0.064828 |
| Tech -> MAS | -0.016950 | -0.018309 | 0.060359 | 0.060359 |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| MAS -> MP | 8.162354 | | | |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 6.584795 | | | |
| PEU -> MAS | 5.433176 | | | |
| Tech -> MAS | 0.280817 | | | |

Appendix C 4: PLS Results for Theoretical Model's Dimensions

(Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | Agg | Decen | Int | Interdep |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Decen01 | | 0.843691 | | |
| Decen02 | | 0.736131 | | |
| Decen03 | | 0.885649 | | |
| Decen04 | | 0.845840 | | |
| EU12 | | | | |
| Eu01 | | | | |
| Eu02 | | | | |
| Eu03 | | | | |
| Eu04 | | | | |
| Eu05 | | | | |
| Eu06 | | | | |
| Eu07 | | | | |
| Eu08 | | | | |
| Eu09 | | | | |
| Eu10 | | | | |
| Eu11 | | | | |
| InterA | | | | 0.593700 |
| InterB | | | | 0.161456 |
| InterC | | | | 0.706352 |
| InterD | | | | 0.885328 |
| MP01 | | | | |
| MP02 | | | | |
| MP03 | | | | |
| MP04 | | | | |
| MP05 | | | | |
| MP06 | | | | |
| MP07 | | | | |
| MP08 | | | | |
| MasAgg10 | 0.780149 | | | |
| MasAgg11 | 0.490089 | | | |
| MasAgg12 | 0.654458 | | | |
| MasAgg13 | 0.698064 | | | |
| MasAgg14 | 0.596235 | | | |
| MasAgg15 | 0.743390 | | | |
| MasAgg16 | 0.601213 | | | |
| MasInt17 | | | 0.670242 | |
| MasInt18 | | | 0.823423 | |
| MasInt19 | | | 0.813774 | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| MasScop01 | | | | |
| MasScop02 | | | | |
| MasScop03 | | | | |
| MasScop04 | | | | |
| MasScop05 | | | | |
| MasTim06 | | | | |
| MasTim07 | | | | |
| MasTim08 | | | | |
| MasTim09 | | | | |
| TuTa06 | | | | |
| TuTa07 | | | | |
| TuTa08 | | | | |
| TuTa09 | | | | |
| TuTa10 | | | | |
| TuTv01 | | | | |
| TuTv02 | | | | |
| TuTv03 | | | | |
| TuTv04 | | | | |
| TuTv05 | | | | |

| | MP | PEU | Scop | Ta |
|---------|----------|-----------|------|----|
| Decen01 | | | | |
| Decen02 | | | | |
| Decen03 | | | | |
| Decen04 | | | | |
| EU12 | | 0.134838 | | |
| Eu01 | | -0.401826 | | |
| Eu02 | | -0.513531 | | |
| Eu03 | | -0.309059 | | |
| Eu04 | | -0.142149 | | |
| Eu05 | | -0.099136 | | |
| Eu06 | | 0.608581 | | |
| Eu07 | | 0.404876 | | |
| Eu08 | | 0.808169 | | |
| Eu09 | | 0.732795 | | |
| Eu10 | | 0.778340 | | |
| Eu11 | | 0.653596 | | |
| InterA | | | | |
| InterB | | | | |
| InterC | | | | |
| InterD | | | | |
| MP01 | 0.758160 | | | |
| MP02 | 0.768351 | | | |
| MP03 | 0.813345 | | | |
| MP04 | 0.779421 | | | |
| MP05 | 0.768005 | | | |
| MP06 | 0.534079 | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--|----------|----------|
| MP07 | 0.669737 | | | |
| MP08 | 0.779758 | | | |
| MasAgg10 | | | | |
| MasAgg11 | | | | |
| MasAgg12 | | | | |
| MasAgg13 | | | | |
| MasAgg14 | | | | |
| MasAgg15 | | | | |
| MasAgg16 | | | | |
| MasInt17 | | | | |
| MasInt18 | | | | |
| MasInt19 | | | | |
| MasScop01 | | | 0.816133 | |
| MasScop02 | | | 0.815465 | |
| MasScop03 | | | 0.372192 | |
| MasScop04 | | | 0.668183 | |
| MasScop05 | | | 0.309933 | |
| MasTim06 | | | | |
| MasTim07 | | | | |
| MasTim08 | | | | |
| MasTim09 | | | | |
| TuTa06 | | | | 0.673259 |
| TuTa07 | | | | 0.444942 |
| TuTa08 | | | | 0.686341 |
| TuTa09 | | | | 0.808884 |
| TuTa10 | | | | 0.792671 |
| TuTv01 | | | | |
| TuTv02 | | | | |
| TuTv03 | | | | |
| TuTv04 | | | | |
| TuTv05 | | | | |

| | Tim | Tv |
|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Decen01 | | |
| Decen02 | | |
| Decen03 | | |
| Decen04 | | |
| EU12 | | |
| Eu01 | | |
| Eu02 | | |
| Eu03 | | |
| Eu04 | | |
| Eu05 | | |
| Eu06 | | |
| Eu07 | | |
| Eu08 | | |
| Eu09 | | |

| | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| Eu10 | | |
| Eu11 | | |
| InterA | | |
| InterB | | |
| InterC | | |
| InterD | | |
| MP01 | | |
| MP02 | | |
| MP03 | | |
| MP04 | | |
| MP05 | | |
| MP06 | | |
| MP07 | | |
| MP08 | | |
| MasAgg10 | | |
| MasAgg11 | | |
| MasAgg12 | | |
| MasAgg13 | | |
| MasAgg14 | | |
| MasAgg15 | | |
| MasAgg16 | | |
| MasInt17 | | |
| MasInt18 | | |
| MasInt19 | | |
| MasScop01 | | |
| MasScop02 | | |
| MasScop03 | | |
| MasScop04 | | |
| MasScop05 | | |
| MasTim06 | 0.816040 | |
| MasTim07 | 0.805520 | |
| MasTim08 | 0.741519 | |
| MasTim09 | 0.764492 | |
| TuTa06 | | |
| TuTa07 | | |
| TuTa08 | | |
| TuTa09 | | |
| TuTa10 | | |
| TuTv01 | | 0.253988 |
| TuTv02 | | 0.847577 |
| TuTv03 | | 0.625720 |
| TuTv04 | | 0.620979 |
| TuTv05 | | 0.895826 |

Appendix C5: PLS Results for Theoretical Model's Dimensions (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| Agg | 0.630115 | 0.835897 | 0.418000 | 0.711497 |
| Decen | 0.688324 | 0.897952 | | 0.848028 |
| Int | 0.711902 | 0.830738 | 0.258077 | 0.610309 |
| Interdep | 0.752443 | 0.858325 | | 0.680504 |
| MP | 0.644636 | 0.915846 | 0.318602 | 0.890008 |
| PEU | 0.696006 | 0.872605 | | 0.779659 |
| Scop | 0.814114 | 0.897430 | 0.297387 | 0.776437 |
| Ta | 0.722219 | 0.838645 | | 0.616404 |
| Tim | 0.612235 | 0.863117 | 0.456297 | 0.789129 |
| Tv | 0.808269 | 0.893887 | | 0.766339 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| Agg | 0.630115 | 0.197801 |
| Decen | 0.688324 | |
| Int | 0.711902 | 0.037223 |
| Interdep | 0.752443 | |
| MP | 0.644636 | -0.015442 |
| PEU | 0.696006 | |
| Scop | 0.814114 | -0.015192 |
| Ta | 0.722219 | |
| Tim | 0.612235 | 0.107086 |
| Tv | 0.808269 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | Agg | Decen | Int | Interdep |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Agg | 1.000000 | | | |
| Decen | 0.575877 | 1.000000 | | |
| Int | 0.464635 | 0.223514 | 1.000000 | |
| Interdep | 0.149416 | -0.055521 | 0.390862 | 1.000000 |
| MP | 0.292944 | 0.228151 | 0.246429 | -0.133478 |
| PEU | -0.371765 | -0.213302 | -0.265262 | -0.158250 |
| Scop | 0.001231 | 0.110196 | -0.125584 | -0.258533 |
| Ta | -0.336916 | -0.405641 | -0.172208 | -0.124380 |
| Tim | 0.600525 | 0.418067 | -0.032057 | -0.164189 |
| Tv | 0.022660 | -0.025514 | -0.202189 | -0.223808 |

| | MP | PEU | Scop | Ta |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Agg | | | | |
| Decen | | | | |
| Int | | | | |
| Interdep | | | | |
| MP | 1.000000 | | | |
| PEU | -0.615746 | 1.000000 | | |
| Scop | 0.402175 | -0.311358 | 1.000000 | |
| Ta | -0.350223 | 0.494903 | -0.344458 | 1.000000 |
| Tim | 0.400769 | -0.478615 | 0.392996 | -0.236809 |
| Tv | 0.349418 | -0.120261 | 0.312983 | -0.036175 |

| | Tim | Tv |
|----------|----------|----------|
| Agg | | |
| Decen | | |
| Int | | |
| Interdep | | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | | |
| Scop | | |
| Ta | | |
| Tim | 1.000000 | |
| Tv | 0.339795 | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | Agg | Decen | Int | Interdep |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|----------|
| Agg | | | | |
| Decen | 0.543850 | | 0.217671 | |
| Int | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Interdep | 0.154553 | | 0.344991 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | -0.236813 | | -0.209968 | |
| Scop | | | | |
| Ta | 0.021686 | | 0.057753 | |
| Tim | | | | |
| Tv | 0.043431 | | -0.142586 | |
| | MP | PEU | Scop | Ta |
| Agg | -0.038463 | | | |
| Decen | | | -0.063829 | |
| Int | 0.314446 | | | |
| Interdep | | | -0.282544 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | | | -0.194847 | |
| Scop | 0.320704 | | | |
| Ta | | | -0.301328 | |
| Tim | 0.307912 | | | |
| Tv | | | 0.213786 | |

| | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| | Tim | Tv |
| Agg | | |
| Decen | 0.373926 | |
| Int | | |
| Interdep | -0.138749 | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | -0.453812 | |
| Scop | | |
| Ta | 0.131918 | |
| Tim | | |
| Tv | 0.268479 | |

**Appendix C 6: Bootstrapping with 500 Resampling Results for
Theoretical Model's Dimensions
(After deleting all items less than 0.70)**

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | Agg | Decen | Int | Interdep |
|----------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| Agg | | | | |
| Decen | 11.763178 | | 2.925576 | |
| Int | | | | |
| Interdep | 2.605066 | | 4.334745 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | 3.696051 | | 2.913388 | |
| Scop | | | | |
| Ta | 0.407183 | | 0.661178 | |
| Tim | | | | |
| Tv | 0.693290 | | 2.029607 | |

| | MP | PEU | Scop | Ta |
|----------|----------|-----|----------|----|
| Agg | 0.342559 | | | |
| Decen | | | 0.948846 | |
| Int | 5.671812 | | | |
| Interdep | | | 3.685077 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | | | 3.095514 | |
| Scop | 4.845090 | | | |
| Ta | | | 3.852063 | |
| Tim | 2.845523 | | | |
| Tv | | | 3.014186 | |

| | Tim | Tv |
|----------|----------|----|
| Agg | | |
| Decen | 6.322861 | |
| Int | | |
| Interdep | 2.651333 | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | 6.803674 | |
| Scop | | |
| Ta | 2.062428 | |
| Tim | | |
| Tv | 4.736287 | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- Decen | 0.839614 | 0.839920 | 0.024067 | 0.024067 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Decen02 <- Decen | 0.745169 | 0.742519 | 0.035029 | 0.035029 |
| Decen03 <- Decen | 0.888428 | 0.888200 | 0.017421 | 0.017421 |
| Decen04 <- Decen | 0.838905 | 0.837806 | 0.021965 | 0.021965 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 0.887712 | 0.887930 | 0.019088 | 0.019088 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 0.780155 | 0.778850 | 0.034433 | 0.034433 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 0.831471 | 0.829825 | 0.032610 | 0.032610 |
| InterC <- Interdep | 0.815511 | 0.816181 | 0.051287 | 0.051287 |
| InterD <- Interdep | 0.916422 | 0.911745 | 0.025031 | 0.025031 |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.815269 | 0.813361 | 0.028047 | 0.028047 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.797418 | 0.796474 | 0.031657 | 0.031657 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.811968 | 0.812209 | 0.027449 | 0.027449 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.797048 | 0.795486 | 0.028632 | 0.028632 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.794904 | 0.791711 | 0.033447 | 0.033447 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.800516 | 0.798571 | 0.030524 | 0.030524 |
| MasAgg10 <- Agg | 0.776896 | 0.773617 | 0.029382 | 0.029382 |
| MasAgg13 <- Agg | 0.746058 | 0.745011 | 0.045814 | 0.045814 |
| MasAgg15 <- Agg | 0.854502 | 0.853179 | 0.026514 | 0.026514 |
| MasInt18 <- Int | 0.770791 | 0.773618 | 0.055771 | 0.055771 |
| MasInt19 <- Int | 0.910871 | 0.907378 | 0.022162 | 0.022162 |
| MasScop01 <- Scop | 0.931996 | 0.932193 | 0.009464 | 0.009464 |
| MasScop02 <- Scop | 0.871557 | 0.868331 | 0.029915 | 0.029915 |
| MasTim06 <- Tim | 0.809050 | 0.809787 | 0.027127 | 0.027127 |
| MasTim07 <- Tim | 0.815372 | 0.813991 | 0.027655 | 0.027655 |
| MasTim08 <- Tim | 0.742289 | 0.739683 | 0.044519 | 0.044519 |
| MasTim09 <- Tim | 0.760626 | 0.756093 | 0.058378 | 0.058378 |
| TuTa09 <- Ta | 0.867896 | 0.867026 | 0.033947 | 0.033947 |
| TuTa10 <- Ta | 0.831381 | 0.827433 | 0.045438 | 0.045438 |
| TuTv02 <- Tv | 0.872008 | 0.872591 | 0.029713 | 0.029713 |
| TuTv05 <- Tv | 0.925278 | 0.923770 | 0.022943 | 0.022943 |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Decen01 <- Decen | 34.886171 |
| Decen02 <- Decen | 21.272760 |
| Decen03 <- Decen | 50.998842 |
| Decen04 <- Decen | 38.192493 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 46.505780 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 22.656977 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 25.497281 |
| InterC <- Interdep | 15.901045 |
| InterD <- Interdep | 36.612084 |
| MP01 <- MP | 29.068061 |
| MP02 <- MP | 25.189594 |
| MP03 <- MP | 29.580709 |
| MP04 <- MP | 27.837644 |
| MP05 <- MP | 23.765739 |
| MP08 <- MP | 26.225803 |
| MasAgg10 <- Agg | 26.441153 |
| MasAgg13 <- Agg | 16.284548 |
| MasAgg15 <- Agg | 32.228056 |
| MasInt18 <- Int | 13.820704 |

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| MasInt19 <- Int | 41.099658 |
| MasScop01 <- Scop | 98.476511 |
| MasScop02 <- Scop | 29.134580 |
| MasTim06 <- Tim | 29.824087 |
| MasTim07 <- Tim | 29.484025 |
| MasTim08 <- Tim | 16.673520 |
| MasTim09 <- Tim | 13.029407 |
| TuTa09 <- Ta | 25.566114 |
| TuTa10 <- Ta | 18.297223 |
| TuTv02 <- Tv | 29.348185 |
| TuTv05 <- Tv | 40.330210 |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Agg -> MP | -0.038463 | -0.040216 | 0.112282 | 0.112282 |
| Decen -> Agg | 0.543850 | 0.541599 | 0.046233 | 0.046233 |
| Decen -> Int | 0.217671 | 0.220954 | 0.074403 | 0.074403 |
| Decen -> Scop | -0.063829 | -0.068428 | 0.067270 | 0.067270 |
| Decen -> Tim | 0.373926 | 0.372208 | 0.059139 | 0.059139 |
| Int -> MP | 0.314446 | 0.317016 | 0.055440 | 0.055440 |
| Interdep -> Agg | 0.154553 | 0.152513 | 0.059328 | 0.059328 |
| Interdep -> Int | 0.344991 | 0.344586 | 0.079587 | 0.079587 |
| Interdep -> Scop | -0.282544 | -0.285906 | 0.076672 | 0.076672 |
| Interdep -> Tim | -0.138749 | -0.142984 | 0.052332 | 0.052332 |
| PEU -> Agg | -0.236813 | -0.238261 | 0.064072 | 0.064072 |
| PEU -> Int | -0.209968 | -0.206689 | 0.072070 | 0.072070 |
| PEU -> Scop | -0.194847 | -0.198031 | 0.062945 | 0.062945 |
| PEU -> Tim | -0.453812 | -0.456648 | 0.066701 | 0.066701 |
| Scop -> MP | 0.320704 | 0.328428 | 0.066191 | 0.066191 |
| Ta -> Agg | 0.021686 | 0.015999 | 0.053258 | 0.053258 |
| Ta -> Int | 0.057753 | 0.052495 | 0.087349 | 0.087349 |
| Ta -> Scop | -0.301328 | -0.303085 | 0.078225 | 0.078225 |
| Ta -> Tim | 0.131918 | 0.131252 | 0.063963 | 0.063963 |
| Tim -> MP | 0.307912 | 0.309116 | 0.108209 | 0.108209 |
| Tv -> Agg | 0.043431 | 0.040904 | 0.062644 | 0.062644 |
| Tv -> Int | -0.142586 | -0.142382 | 0.070253 | 0.070253 |
| Tv -> Scop | 0.213786 | 0.211556 | 0.070927 | 0.070927 |
| Tv -> Tim | 0.268479 | 0.269347 | 0.056686 | 0.056686 |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Agg -> MP | 0.342559 |
| Decen -> Agg | 11.763178 |
| Decen -> Int | 2.925576 |
| Decen -> Scop | 0.948846 |
| Decen -> Tim | 6.322861 |
| Int -> MP | 5.671812 |
| Interdep -> Agg | 2.605066 |
| Interdep -> Int | 4.334745 |
| Interdep -> Scop | 3.685077 |

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Interdep -> Tim | 2.651333 |
| PEU -> Agg | 3.696051 |
| PEU -> Int | 2.913388 |
| PEU -> Scop | 3.095514 |
| PEU -> Tim | 6.803674 |
| Scop -> MP | 4.845090 |
| Ta -> Agg | 0.407183 |
| Ta -> Int | 0.661178 |
| Ta -> Scop | 3.852063 |
| Ta -> Tim | 2.062428 |
| Tim -> MP | 2.845523 |
| Tv -> Agg | 0.693290 |
| Tv -> Int | 2.029607 |
| Tv -> Scop | 3.014186 |
| Tv -> Tim | 4.736287 |

Appendix C 7: PLS Results for Theoretical Model's Direct Relationships (Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | MP | OrgStruc | PEU | Tech |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Decen01 | | 0.733396 | | |
| Decen02 | | 0.889867 | | |
| Decen03 | | 0.857896 | | |
| Decen04 | | 0.703783 | | |
| EU12 | | | 0.201654 | |
| Eu01 | | | -0.378855 | |
| Eu02 | | | -0.445436 | |
| Eu03 | | | -0.244816 | |
| Eu04 | | | -0.109819 | |
| Eu05 | | | -0.009380 | |
| Eu06 | | | 0.630390 | |
| Eu07 | | | 0.455797 | |
| Eu08 | | | 0.832680 | |
| Eu09 | | | 0.737779 | |
| Eu10 | | | 0.750755 | |
| Eu11 | | | 0.623345 | |
| InterA | | | | 0.249223 |
| InterB | | | | -0.214077 |
| InterC | | | | 0.097041 |
| InterD | | | | 0.214463 |
| MP01 | 0.773246 | | | |
| MP02 | 0.796049 | | | |
| MP03 | 0.829218 | | | |
| MP04 | 0.765820 | | | |
| MP05 | 0.756886 | | | |
| MP06 | 0.489340 | | | |
| MP07 | 0.663813 | | | |
| MP08 | 0.786205 | | | |
| TuTa06 | | | | 0.268781 |
| TuTa07 | | | | 0.166512 |
| TuTa08 | | | | 0.329559 |
| TuTa09 | | | | 0.766423 |
| TuTa10 | | | | 0.413048 |
| TuTv01 | | | | 0.114468 |
| TuTv02 | | | | -0.526365 |
| TuTv03 | | | | -0.365270 |
| TuTv04 | | | | -0.238454 |
| TuTv05 | | | | -0.568022 |

Appendix C 8: PLS Results for Theoretical Model's Direct Relationships (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| MP | 0.644799 | 0.915883 | 0.428354 | 0.890008 |
| OrgStruc | 0.618872 | 0.864637 | | 0.848028 |
| PEU | 0.696241 | 0.872527 | | 0.779659 |
| Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | | 1.000000 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| MP | 0.644799 | 0.060254 |
| OrgStruc | 0.618873 | |
| PEU | 0.696241 | |
| Tech | 1.000000 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | MP | OrgStruc | PEU | Tech |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| MP | 1.000000 | | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.370281 | 1.000000 | | |
| PEU | -0.620682 | -0.305601 | 1.000000 | |
| Tech | -0.366677 | -0.440792 | 0.367885 | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | MP | OrgStruc | PEU | Tech |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.163786 | | | |
| PEU | -0.534653 | | | |
| Tech | -0.097791 | | | |

Appendix C 9: Bootstrapping with 500 Re-sampling Results for Theoretical Model's Direct Relationships (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | MP | OrgStruc | PEU | Tech |
|----------|----------|----------|-----|------|
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 3.210156 | | | |
| PEU | 9.715767 | | | |
| Tech | 1.569708 | | | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 0.706082 | 0.674498 | 0.121081 | 0.121081 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 0.906563 | 0.903390 | 0.030947 | 0.030947 |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 0.849314 | 0.828343 | 0.075142 | 0.075142 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 0.658595 | 0.621607 | 0.123194 | 0.123194 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 0.904664 | 0.904878 | 0.013946 | 0.013946 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 0.766863 | 0.764402 | 0.038169 | 0.038169 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 0.825971 | 0.827450 | 0.031652 | 0.031652 |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.818618 | 0.816848 | 0.026550 | 0.026550 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.809601 | 0.807702 | 0.028450 | 0.028450 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.805970 | 0.806472 | 0.027557 | 0.027557 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.778139 | 0.779148 | 0.033017 | 0.033017 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.788310 | 0.786912 | 0.033777 | 0.033777 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.816508 | 0.815192 | 0.025640 | 0.025640 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 5.831492 | | | |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 29.294068 | | | |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 11.302747 | | | |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 5.346019 | | | |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 64.869524 | | | |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 20.091421 | | | |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 26.095536 | | | |
| MP01 <- MP | 30.832779 | | | |
| MP02 <- MP | 28.457016 | | | |
| MP03 <- MP | 29.247039 | | | |
| MP04 <- MP | 23.567840 | | | |
| MP05 <- MP | 23.338743 | | | |

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| MP08 <- MP | 31.844701 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| OrgStruc -> MP | 0.163786 | 0.177817 | 0.051021 | 0.051021 |
| PEU -> MP | -0.534653 | -0.533451 | 0.055029 | 0.055029 |
| Tech -> MP | -0.097791 | -0.093852 | 0.062299 | 0.062299 |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| OrgStruc -> MP | 3.210156 |
| PEU -> MP | 9.715767 |
| Tech -> MP | 1.569708 |

Appendix C 10: PLS Results for Theoretical Model Dimensions' Direct Relationships
(Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | Decen | Interdep | MP | PEU |
|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Decen01 | 0.732388 | | | |
| Decen02 | 0.890260 | | | |
| Decen03 | 0.858092 | | | |
| Decen04 | 0.702135 | | | |
| EU12 | | | | 0.203343 |
| Eu01 | | | | -0.375622 |
| Eu02 | | | | -0.441940 |
| Eu03 | | | | -0.242609 |
| Eu04 | | | | -0.104962 |
| Eu05 | | | | -0.006944 |
| Eu06 | | | | 0.630454 |
| Eu07 | | | | 0.453222 |
| Eu08 | | | | 0.833389 |
| Eu09 | | | | 0.738722 |
| Eu10 | | | | 0.751254 |
| Eu11 | | | | 0.624015 |
| InterA | | 0.723515 | | |
| InterB | | -0.354816 | | |
| InterC | | 0.370635 | | |
| InterD | | 0.763685 | | |
| MP01 | | | 0.778628 | |
| MP02 | | | 0.796662 | |
| MP03 | | | 0.825089 | |
| MP04 | | | 0.771402 | |
| MP05 | | | 0.762877 | |
| MP06 | | | 0.482641 | |
| MP07 | | | 0.651655 | |
| MP08 | | | 0.790565 | |
| TuTa06 | | | | |
| TuTa07 | | | | |
| TuTa08 | | | | |
| TuTa09 | | | | |
| TuTa10 | | | | |
| TuTv01 | | | | |
| TuTv02 | | | | |
| TuTv03 | | | | |
| TuTv04 | | | | |
| TuTv05 | | | | |

| | Ta | Tv |
|---------|----------|----------|
| Decen01 | | |
| Decen02 | | |
| Decen03 | | |
| Decen04 | | |
| EU12 | | |
| Eu01 | | |
| Eu02 | | |
| Eu03 | | |
| Eu04 | | |
| Eu05 | | |
| Eu06 | | |
| Eu07 | | |
| Eu08 | | |
| Eu09 | | |
| Eu10 | | |
| Eu11 | | |
| InterA | | |
| InterB | | |
| InterC | | |
| InterD | | |
| MP01 | | |
| MP02 | | |
| MP03 | | |
| MP04 | | |
| MP05 | | |
| MP06 | | |
| MP07 | | |
| MP08 | | |
| TuTa06 | 0.712396 | |
| TuTa07 | 0.460707 | |
| TuTa08 | 0.619849 | |
| TuTa09 | 0.844857 | |
| TuTa10 | 0.760009 | |
| TuTv01 | | 0.278430 |
| TuTv02 | | 0.787265 |
| TuTv03 | | 0.732067 |
| TuTv04 | | 0.684046 |
| TuTv05 | | 0.884952 |

Appendix C 11: PLS Results for Theoretical Model Dimensions' Direct Relationships

(After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| Decen | 0.618176 | 0.864265 | | 0.848028 |
| Interdep | 0.621347 | 0.752215 | | 0.504958 |
| MP | 0.644980 | 0.915943 | 0.550816 | 0.890008 |
| PEU | 0.696239 | 0.872527 | | 0.779659 |
| Ta | 0.612861 | 0.824890 | | 0.706153 |
| Tv | 0.688005 | 0.868183 | | 0.773602 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| Decen | 0.618179 | |
| Interdep | 0.621345 | |
| MP | 0.644980 | 0.066616 |
| PEU | 0.696239 | |
| Ta | 0.612861 | |
| Tv | 0.688004 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | Decen | Interdep | MP | PEU |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Decen | 1.000000 | | | |
| Interdep | -0.065118 | 1.000000 | | |
| MP | 0.369471 | -0.149904 | 1.000000 | |
| PEU | -0.306014 | -0.122407 | -0.619491 | 1.000000 |
| Ta | -0.469188 | -0.101592 | -0.352507 | 0.461128 |
| Tv | -0.063921 | -0.167917 | 0.371695 | -0.109637 |

| | Ta | Tv |
|-----------------|----|----|
| Decen | | |
| Interdep | | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | | |

| | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| Ta | 1.000000 | |
| Tv | 0.085796 | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | Decen | Interdep | MP | PEU |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| Decen | | | 0.189144 | |
| Interdep | | | -0.156099 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | | | -0.515633 | |
| Ta | | | -0.068179 | |
| Tv | | | 0.306890 | |

| | Ta | Tv |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Decen | | |
| Interdep | | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | | |
| Ta | | |
| Tv | | |

**Appendix C 12: Bootstrapping with 500 Re-sampling Results for
Theoretical Model Dimensions' Direct Relationships
(After deleting all items less than 0.70)**

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | Decen | Interdep | MP | PEU |
|----------|-------|----------|----------|-----|
| Decen | | | 4.162016 | |
| Interdep | | | 2.883507 | |
| MP | | | | |
| PEU | | | 8.995146 | |
| Ta | | | 1.015656 | |
| Tv | | | 6.623790 | |

| | Ta | Tv |
|----------|----|----|
| Decen | | |
| Interdep | | |
| MP | | |
| PEU | | |
| Ta | | |
| Tv | | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- Decen | 0.704876 | 0.667571 | 0.131656 | 0.131656 |
| Decen02 <- Decen | 0.907191 | 0.903915 | 0.033771 | 0.033771 |
| Decen03 <- Decen | 0.848757 | 0.825561 | 0.082549 | 0.082549 |
| Decen04 <- Decen | 0.657625 | 0.626100 | 0.134394 | 0.134394 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 0.904639 | 0.904864 | 0.014195 | 0.014195 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 0.767111 | 0.765719 | 0.039263 | 0.039263 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 0.825763 | 0.824389 | 0.032759 | 0.032759 |
| InterA <- Interdep | 0.542257 | 0.487382 | 0.299333 | 0.299333 |
| InterD <- Interdep | 0.973987 | 0.934533 | 0.089001 | 0.089001 |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.820411 | 0.819634 | 0.025791 | 0.025791 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.812573 | 0.812743 | 0.026844 | 0.026844 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.806736 | 0.808030 | 0.024526 | 0.024526 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.778863 | 0.778809 | 0.032976 | 0.032976 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.786699 | 0.785846 | 0.036637 | 0.036637 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.812518 | 0.813004 | 0.025078 | 0.025078 |
| TuTa06 <- Ta | 0.690101 | 0.668206 | 0.100004 | 0.100004 |
| TuTa09 <- Ta | 0.862208 | 0.869134 | 0.039093 | 0.039093 |
| TuTa10 <- Ta | 0.786728 | 0.769176 | 0.062614 | 0.062614 |
| TuTv02 <- Tv | 0.792972 | 0.792938 | 0.043996 | 0.043996 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| TuTv03 <- Tv | 0.784442 | 0.777815 | 0.056077 | 0.056077 |
| TuTv05 <- Tv | 0.905461 | 0.905121 | 0.017502 | 0.017502 |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| Decen01 <- Decen | 5.353911 | | | |
| Decen02 <- Decen | 26.863009 | | | |
| Decen03 <- Decen | 10.281815 | | | |
| Decen04 <- Decen | 4.893274 | | | |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 63.730223 | | | |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 19.537870 | | | |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 25.206820 | | | |
| InterA <- Interdep | 1.811549 | | | |
| InterD <- Interdep | 10.943574 | | | |
| MP01 <- MP | 31.810042 | | | |
| MP02 <- MP | 30.270691 | | | |
| MP03 <- MP | 32.892578 | | | |
| MP04 <- MP | 23.619081 | | | |
| MP05 <- MP | 21.473021 | | | |
| MP08 <- MP | 32.400118 | | | |
| TuTa06 <- Ta | 6.900736 | | | |
| TuTa09 <- Ta | 22.055315 | | | |
| TuTa10 <- Ta | 12.564709 | | | |
| TuTv02 <- Tv | 18.023721 | | | |
| TuTv03 <- Tv | 13.988543 | | | |
| TuTv05 <- Tv | 51.735519 | | | |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen -> MP | 0.189144 | 0.193077 | 0.045445 | 0.045445 |
| Interdep -> MP | -0.156099 | -0.156755 | 0.054135 | 0.054135 |
| PEU -> MP | -0.515633 | -0.508501 | 0.057323 | 0.057323 |
| Ta -> MP | -0.068179 | -0.072102 | 0.067128 | 0.067128 |
| Tv -> MP | 0.306890 | 0.311333 | 0.046332 | 0.046332 |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| Decen -> MP | 4.162016 | | | |
| Interdep -> MP | 2.883507 | | | |
| PEU -> MP | 8.995146 | | | |
| Ta -> MP | 1.015656 | | | |
| Tv -> MP | 6.623790 | | | |

Appendix C 13: PLS Results for Theoretical Model (Small Hospitals)
(Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Decen01 | | | 0.806381 | |
| Decen02 | | | 0.706076 | |
| Decen03 | | | 0.886468 | |
| Decen04 | | | 0.838258 | |
| EU12 | | | | 0.233300 |
| Eu01 | | | | -0.315568 |
| Eu02 | | | | 0.024028 |
| Eu03 | | | | 0.117677 |
| Eu04 | | | | 0.427628 |
| Eu05 | | | | -0.137035 |
| Eu06 | | | | 0.653569 |
| Eu07 | | | | 0.401992 |
| Eu08 | | | | 0.783460 |
| Eu09 | | | | 0.661903 |
| Eu10 | | | | 0.597625 |
| Eu11 | | | | 0.281028 |
| InterA | | | | |
| InterB | | | | |
| InterC | | | | |
| InterD | | | | |
| MP01 | | 0.697523 | | |
| MP02 | | 0.708828 | | |
| MP03 | | 0.791167 | | |
| MP04 | | 0.775852 | | |
| MP05 | | 0.701840 | | |
| MP06 | | 0.591723 | | |
| MP07 | | 0.673928 | | |
| MP08 | | 0.779425 | | |
| MasAgg10 | 0.732383 | | | |
| MasAgg11 | 0.633897 | | | |
| MasAgg12 | 0.458787 | | | |
| MasAgg13 | 0.428503 | | | |
| MasAgg14 | 0.648696 | | | |
| MasAgg15 | 0.409876 | | | |
| MasAgg16 | 0.187879 | | | |
| MasInt17 | 0.565726 | | | |
| MasInt18 | 0.176895 | | | |
| MasInt19 | 0.105874 | | | |
| MasScop01 | 0.427736 | | | |
| MasScop02 | 0.509721 | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--|--|--|
| MasScop03 | 0.304966 | | | |
| MasScop04 | 0.538082 | | | |
| MasScop05 | 0.321933 | | | |
| MasTim06 | 0.806875 | | | |
| MasTim07 | 0.720527 | | | |
| MasTim08 | 0.690087 | | | |
| MasTim09 | 0.633597 | | | |
| TuTa06 | | | | |
| TuTa07 | | | | |
| TuTa08 | | | | |
| TuTa09 | | | | |
| TuTa10 | | | | |
| TuTv01 | | | | |
| TuTv02 | | | | |
| TuTv03 | | | | |
| TuTv04 | | | | |
| TuTv05 | | | | |

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| | Tech |
| Decen01 | |
| Decen02 | |
| Decen03 | |
| Decen04 | |
| EU12 | |
| Eu01 | |
| Eu02 | |
| Eu03 | |
| Eu04 | |
| Eu05 | |
| Eu06 | |
| Eu07 | |
| Eu08 | |
| Eu09 | |
| Eu10 | |
| Eu11 | |
| InterA | 0.513070 |
| InterB | -0.137939 |
| InterC | 0.166754 |
| InterD | 0.229278 |
| MP01 | |
| MP02 | |
| MP03 | |
| MP04 | |
| MP05 | |
| MP06 | |
| MP07 | |
| MP08 | |
| MasAgg10 | |
| MasAgg11 | |
| MasAgg12 | |

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| MasAgg13 | |
| MasAgg14 | |
| MasAgg15 | |
| MasAgg16 | |
| MasInt17 | |
| MasInt18 | |
| MasInt19 | |
| MasScop01 | |
| MasScop02 | |
| MasScop03 | |
| MasScop04 | |
| MasScop05 | |
| MasTim06 | |
| MasTim07 | |
| MasTim08 | |
| MasTim09 | |
| TuTa06 | 0.493030 |
| TuTa07 | 0.171344 |
| TuTa08 | 0.743523 |
| TuTa09 | 0.776340 |
| TuTa10 | 0.557544 |
| TuTv01 | 0.586526 |
| TuTv02 | -0.315108 |
| TuTv03 | 0.304666 |
| TuTv04 | 0.459035 |
| TuTv05 | -0.256266 |

Appendix C 14: PLS Results for Theoretical Model (Small Hospitals)

(After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| MAS | 0.719162 | 0.884813 | 0.500716 | 0.804756 |
| MP | 0.600605 | 0.900120 | 0.492632 | 0.867196 |
| OrgStruc | 0.659221 | 0.884979 | | 0.825530 |
| PEU | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | | 1.000000 |
| Tech | 0.756912 | 0.861615 | | 0.679413 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| MAS | 0.719162 | 0.207491 |
| MP | 0.600605 | 0.290240 |
| OrgStruc | 0.659221 | |
| PEU | 1.000000 | |
| Tech | 0.756912 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| MAS | 1.000000 | | | |
| MP | 0.701877 | 1.000000 | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.564421 | 0.435255 | 1.000000 | |
| PEU | -0.587460 | -0.607675 | -0.327693 | 1.000000 |
| Tech | -0.431137 | -0.360962 | -0.657030 | 0.306861 |

| | Tech |
|----------|----------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----|
| MAS | | 0.701877 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.395451 | | | |
| PEU | -0.447436 | | | |
| Tech | -0.034013 | | | |

| | Tech |
|----------|------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

**Appendix C 15: Bootstrapping with 500 Re-sampling Results for
Theoretical Model (Small Hospitals)
(After deleting all items less than 0.70)**

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|
| MAS | | 16.646177 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 3.491738 | | | |
| PEU | 5.133755 | | | |
| Tech | 0.315552 | | | |

| | Tech |
|----------|------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 0.809004 | 0.811471 | 0.032416 | 0.032416 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 0.716432 | 0.717797 | 0.064610 | 0.064610 |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 0.886787 | 0.885132 | 0.028067 | 0.028067 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 0.826274 | 0.824095 | 0.045188 | 0.045188 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.791541 | 0.789731 | 0.039441 | 0.039441 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.758288 | 0.755555 | 0.055328 | 0.055328 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.770377 | 0.764104 | 0.048872 | 0.048872 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.760058 | 0.759675 | 0.041844 | 0.041844 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.742615 | 0.730202 | 0.062676 | 0.062676 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.824284 | 0.823530 | 0.037700 | 0.037700 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 0.858790 | 0.860085 | 0.024326 | 0.024326 |
| MasTim06 <- MAS | 0.847146 | 0.846170 | 0.033944 | 0.033944 |
| MasTim07 <- MAS | 0.838040 | 0.833524 | 0.044475 | 0.044475 |
| TuTa08 <- Tech | 0.882344 | 0.880762 | 0.037791 | 0.037791 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | 0.857492 | 0.852721 | 0.057784 | 0.057784 |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 24.956784 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 11.088480 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 31.595321 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 18.285344 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | |
| MP01 <- MP | 20.068854 |
| MP02 <- MP | 13.705232 |
| MP03 <- MP | 15.763296 |
| MP04 <- MP | 18.164065 |
| MP05 <- MP | 11.848535 |
| MP08 <- MP | 21.864463 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 35.302745 |
| MasTim06 <- MAS | 24.956818 |
| MasTim07 <- MAS | 18.843018 |
| TuTa08 <- Tech | 23.347791 |
| TuTa09 <- Tech | 14.839622 |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| MAS -> MP | 0.701877 | 0.710952 | 0.042164 | 0.042164 |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 0.395451 | 0.385666 | 0.113253 | 0.113253 |
| PEU -> MAS | -0.447436 | -0.448147 | 0.087156 | 0.087156 |
| Tech -> MAS | -0.034013 | -0.043062 | 0.107790 | 0.107790 |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| MAS -> MP | 16.646177 | | | |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 3.491738 | | | |
| PEU -> MAS | 5.133755 | | | |
| Tech -> MAS | 0.315552 | | | |

Appendix C 16: PLS Results for Theoretical Model (Large Hospitals)
(Before deleting all items less than 0.70)

Outer Loadings

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Decen01 | | | 0.866423 | |
| Decen02 | | | 0.746992 | |
| Decen03 | | | 0.887447 | |
| Decen04 | | | 0.825128 | |
| EU12 | | | | 0.131109 |
| Eu01 | | | | -0.284591 |
| Eu02 | | | | -0.601737 |
| Eu03 | | | | -0.402347 |
| Eu04 | | | | -0.282507 |
| Eu05 | | | | -0.001662 |
| Eu06 | | | | 0.608202 |
| Eu07 | | | | 0.309418 |
| Eu08 | | | | 0.816682 |
| Eu09 | | | | 0.838739 |
| Eu10 | | | | 0.821924 |
| Eu11 | | | | 0.768390 |
| InterA | | | | |
| InterB | | | | |
| InterC | | | | |
| InterD | | | | |
| MP01 | | 0.819373 | | |
| MP02 | | 0.803322 | | |
| MP03 | | 0.781036 | | |
| MP04 | | 0.739879 | | |
| MP05 | | 0.790591 | | |
| MP06 | | 0.434506 | | |
| MP07 | | 0.682321 | | |
| MP08 | | 0.756692 | | |
| MasAgg10 | 0.748597 | | | |
| MasAgg11 | 0.605862 | | | |
| MasAgg12 | 0.535242 | | | |
| MasAgg13 | 0.655650 | | | |
| MasAgg14 | 0.496103 | | | |
| MasAgg15 | 0.763464 | | | |
| MasAgg16 | 0.656798 | | | |
| MasInt17 | 0.405539 | | | |
| MasInt18 | 0.398209 | | | |
| MasInt19 | 0.473791 | | | |
| MasScop01 | 0.345774 | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|----------|--|--|--|
| MasScop02 | 0.322265 | | | |
| MasScop03 | 0.512133 | | | |
| MasScop04 | 0.478688 | | | |
| MasScop05 | 0.632777 | | | |
| MasTim06 | 0.615691 | | | |
| MasTim07 | 0.641667 | | | |
| MasTim08 | 0.671203 | | | |
| MasTim09 | 0.675463 | | | |

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| | Tech |
| Decen01 | |
| Decen02 | |
| Decen03 | |
| Decen04 | |
| EU12 | |
| Eu01 | |
| Eu02 | |
| Eu03 | |
| Eu04 | |
| Eu05 | |
| Eu06 | |
| Eu07 | |
| Eu08 | |
| Eu09 | |
| Eu10 | |
| Eu11 | |
| InterA | 0.006549 |
| InterB | 0.680708 |
| InterC | 0.956246 |
| InterD | 0.549005 |
| MP01 | |
| MP02 | |
| MP03 | |
| MP04 | |
| MP05 | |
| MP06 | |
| MP07 | |
| MP08 | |
| MasAgg10 | |
| MasAgg11 | |
| MasAgg12 | |
| MasAgg13 | |
| MasAgg14 | |
| MasAgg15 | |
| MasAgg16 | |
| MasInt17 | |
| MasInt18 | |
| MasInt19 | |
| MasScop01 | |
| MasScop02 | |

| | |
|------------------|--|
| MasScop03 | |
| MasScop04 | |
| MasScop05 | |
| MasTim06 | |
| MasTim07 | |
| MasTim08 | |
| MasTim09 | |

Appendix C 17: PLS Results for Theoretical Model (Large Hospitals) (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Structural Model Specification

PLS

Quality Criteria

Overview

| | AVE | Composite Reliability | R Square | Cronbachs Alpha |
|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| MAS | 0.797291 | 0.887204 | 0.486556 | 0.746128 |
| MP | 0.606942 | 0.901713 | 0.062572 | 0.900824 |
| OrgStruc | 0.692915 | 0.899566 | | 0.853199 |
| PEU | 0.711766 | 0.907925 | | 0.865602 |
| Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | | 1.000000 |

| | Communality | Redundancy |
|----------|-------------|------------|
| MAS | 0.797291 | 0.292379 |
| MP | 0.606942 | 0.006349 |
| OrgStruc | 0.692915 | |
| PEU | 0.711767 | |
| Tech | 1.000000 | |

Latent Variable Correlations

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| MAS | 1.000000 | | | |
| MP | 0.250144 | 1.000000 | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.607344 | 0.199627 | 1.000000 | |
| PEU | -0.370065 | -0.575707 | -0.117197 | 1.000000 |
| Tech | 0.221802 | 0.058434 | -0.039885 | -0.288487 |

| | Tech |
|----------|----------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | 1.000000 |

Path Coefficients

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----|
| MAS | | 0.250144 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 0.584716 | | | |
| PEU | -0.251777 | | | |
| Tech | 0.172489 | | | |

| | Tech |
|----------|------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

Appendix C 18: Bootstrapping with 500 Resampling Results for Theoretical Model (Large Hospitals) (After deleting all items less than 0.70)

Inner Model T-Statistic

| | MAS | MP | OrgStruc | PEU |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----|
| MAS | | 1.353595 | | |
| MP | | | | |
| OrgStruc | 12.186431 | | | |
| PEU | 4.259218 | | | |
| Tech | 2.465483 | | | |

| | Tech |
|----------|------|
| MAS | |
| MP | |
| OrgStruc | |
| PEU | |
| Tech | |

Outer Loadings (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 0.878227 | 0.874074 | 0.026824 | 0.026824 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 0.705080 | 0.698076 | 0.062007 | 0.062007 |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 0.883124 | 0.882559 | 0.020107 | 0.020107 |
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 0.850489 | 0.851120 | 0.025549 | 0.025549 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 0.865000 | 0.858972 | 0.038751 | 0.038751 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 0.888669 | 0.888897 | 0.026530 | 0.026530 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 0.807012 | 0.797533 | 0.054913 | 0.054913 |
| Eu11 <- PEU | 0.811072 | 0.811172 | 0.050388 | 0.050388 |
| InterC <- Tech | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| MP01 <- MP | 0.825589 | 0.722229 | 0.215056 | 0.215056 |
| MP02 <- MP | 0.757686 | 0.656927 | 0.238177 | 0.238177 |
| MP03 <- MP | 0.619414 | 0.527450 | 0.307076 | 0.307076 |
| MP04 <- MP | 0.768811 | 0.665703 | 0.197741 | 0.197741 |
| MP05 <- MP | 0.833518 | 0.732092 | 0.212716 | 0.212716 |
| MP08 <- MP | 0.846446 | 0.757430 | 0.213351 | 0.213351 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 0.883857 | 0.885717 | 0.026505 | 0.026505 |
| MasAgg15 <- MAS | 0.901875 | 0.900708 | 0.018974 | 0.018974 |

| | T Statistics (O/STERR) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Decen01 <- OrgStruc | 32.739754 |
| Decen02 <- OrgStruc | 11.370970 |
| Decen03 <- OrgStruc | 43.921900 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Decen04 <- OrgStruc | 33.288616 |
| Eu08 <- PEU | 22.321965 |
| Eu09 <- PEU | 33.496975 |
| Eu10 <- PEU | 14.696080 |
| Eu11 <- PEU | 16.096618 |
| InterC <- Tech | |
| MP01 <- MP | 3.838955 |
| MP02 <- MP | 3.181194 |
| MP03 <- MP | 2.017139 |
| MP04 <- MP | 3.887974 |
| MP05 <- MP | 3.918451 |
| MP08 <- MP | 3.967389 |
| MasAgg10 <- MAS | 33.346478 |
| MasAgg15 <- MAS | 47.533343 |

Path Coefficients (Mean, STDEV, T-Values)

| | Original Sample (O) | Sample Mean (M) | Standard Deviation (STDEV) | Standard Error (STERR) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| MAS -> MP | 0.250144 | 0.266420 | 0.184799 | 0.184799 |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 0.584716 | 0.582208 | 0.047981 | 0.047981 |
| PEU -> MAS | -0.251777 | -0.256604 | 0.059113 | 0.059113 |
| Tech -> MAS | 0.172489 | 0.173257 | 0.069961 | 0.069961 |
| | T Statistics (O/STERR) | | | |
| MAS -> MP | 1.353595 | | | |
| OrgStruc -> MAS | 12.186431 | | | |
| PEU -> MAS | 4.259218 | | | |
| Tech -> MAS | 2.465483 | | | |