

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: The major components of a typical soil.....1

Figure 2: The soil profile showing the three major horizon divisions..... 2

Figure 3: IMO cultivation preparation steps.....10

Figure 4: IMO cultivation preparation steps II.....10

Figure 5: Petri-dish showing colonies present in agricultural soil extract 37
 distributed on BHI blood medium after an overnight incubation

Figure 6: Various types of colonial morphology of unknown soil bacterial isolates...37

Figure 7: Petri-dish showing rough colonies of unknown representative38
 soil bacterium growth on BHI blood agar medium

figure 8: Representative of white-grayish rough colonies with strong 38
 haemolytic activity on BHI blood agar medium

figure 9: Representative mucoid, white-creamy, rounded colonies on 39
 BHI blood agar medium after 24 hours incubation

Figure 10: Pie chart illustrating the soil bacterial colony types..... 39

Figure 11: Representative of Gram positive cocci of unknown soil bacteria.....41

Figure 12: Representative of Gram positive streptococci of unknown soil bacteria.. 42

Figure 13: Gram negative bacilli shape of soil bacteria.....42

Figure 14: Representative of Gram positive bacilli of unknown soil bacteria.....42

Figure 15: Pie chart showing the distribution figure of cell shaped.....44

Figure 16: Distribution of haemolytic colonies on BHI blood agar medium.....47

Figure 17: Screening of haemolytic activity of soil bacterial isolates.....48
on BHI blood agar medium

Figure 18: Single colony streaking on BHI blood agar plate showing 48
a strong haemolytic activity of representative colony of unknown bacteria isolated

Figure 19: Cell-free supernatant containing biosurfactant activity..... 49
(bacterial filtrate) of unknown bacteria isolated from agricultural soil

Figure 20: Pie chart showing the occurrence rate of haemolytic and51
nonhaemolytic of unknown bacterial isolates tested on BHI agar medium

Figure 21: Pie chart showing the drop collapsing activity against unknown.....51
soil bacterial isolates

Figure 22: Bar chart showing the biosurfactant activity tested.....51
against unknown soil bacterial isolates

Figure 23 : Antibiotic susceptibility plates showing bacterial52
growth among the tested antibiotics

Figure 24: 0.7% Agarose gel electrophoresis of plasmid DNA.....59

analysis showing chromosomal DNA of representative soil bacterial isolates

Figure 25: 0.7% Agarose gel electrophoresis of plasmid DNA analysis.....60

showing chromosomal DNA of representative soil bacterial isolates

alongside with the DNA molecular weight marker: