

<i>CONTENT</i>	<i>Page</i>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT	ii
CONTENT	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF PLATES	xvii
LIST OF TABLES	xxi
ABBREVIATIONS	xxiv
1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Waste Management in Malaysia	1
1.2 Waste Management in Selangor	5
1.2.1 Alam Flora (P) Ltd.	7
1.2.2 Hulu Selangor District Council (HSDC)	8
1.2.3 Kajang Town Council (KjTC)	10
1.3 Problem Statement	11
1.4 Objectives of Project	12
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Global Population Growth	14
2.1.1 The impact and consequences of population expansion	14
2.2 Waste Generation Trends	15
2.2.1 Global Trends	15
2.2.2 Regional Trends (Southeast Asia)	20
	iv

2.2.3 National Trends	22
2.3 Waste Characterization/Composition	28
2.3.1 Scenarios in developed countries	32
2.3.2 Scenarios in developing countries	33
2.3.3 Scenarios in under-developed countries	35
2.4 Waste Management Options	38
2.4.1 Recycling of Waste	39
2.4.2 Bio-conversion	41
2.4.2.1 Composting	42
2.4.2.2 Vermicomposting	49
2.4.2.3 Anaerobic Digestion	50
2.4.3 Incineration	53
<i>Refuse-derived fuel (RDF) Conversion</i>	57
2.4.4 Landfill	59
Landfill operations	67
2.4.4.1 Open dumping	69
2.4.4.2 Controlled dump	70
2.4.4.3 Sanitary landfill	73
2.5 Landfill Pollution Impacts	79
2.5.1 Land pollutions	81
2.5.2 Air pollution	82
2.5.3 Water pollutions	89

2.6 Landfill Leachate Treatment System	94
2.6.1 Physical treatment system	95
2.6.1.1 Natural evaporation	96
2.6.1.2 Air stripping	97
2.6.1.3 Sedimentation	97
2.6.1.4 Reverse osmosis	98
2.6.1.5 Filtration	98
2.6.1.6 Mechanical filtration	99
2.6.1.7 Membrane filtration	99
2.6.2 Chemical treatment system	100
2.6.2.1 Carbon adsorption	101
2.6.2.2 Flocculation	101
2.6.2.3 Coagulation	102
2.6.3 Biological treatment system	104
2.6.3.1 Aerobic system	104
a. Activated sludge	104
b. Waste stabilization pond	105
c. Aerated lagoon	105
d. Trickling filter	105
2.6.3.2 Anaerobic system	107
2.7 Public Participation	109
2.7.1 Public attitude	109
2.7.1.1 Attitude of public in developed nations	109

2.7.1.2	Attitude of public in developing nations	111
2.7.2	Socio-economic factors	112
2.8	Tools in Waste Management System	114
2.8.1	General tools in waste management system	117
2.8.2	Modelling in waste management system	118
3	LANDFILL STUDIES	
3.1	Introduction	120
3.2	Materials and Methods	131
3.2.1	Landfill Studies	131
3.2.1.1	Waste Characterization/ Composition Studies at Disposal Sites	131
3.2.1.2	Waste Analysis	134
3.2.2	Waste Generation Studies at Generation Points	134
3.2.3	Waste Treatment Options	135
3.2.3.1	Vermi-composting	135
3.2.3.2	RDF conversion	137
3.2.4	Leachate Analysis	138
3.2.5	Leachate Treatment System	138
3.2.6	Methane Oxidation Studies	140
3.3	Results and Discussions	141
3.3.1	Waste received at landfills	141

3.3.1.1 Waste Characterization/ Composition Studies	141
3.3.1.2 Detailed Waste Composition Studies	145
3.3.2 Characteristics of MSW Generated (At Source)	159
3.3.2.1 Urban Households	159
3.3.2.2 Sub-urban Households	163
3.3.2.3 Rural Households	166
3.3.3 Waste Analysis	168
3.3.4 Waste treatment Options	169
3.3.4.1 Vermi-composting	169
3.3.4.2 Refuse-derived fuel conversion	176
3.3.5 Leachate Analysis	181
3.3.6 Leachate Treatment System	188
3.3.6.1 Physico-chemical treatment using ferric chloride	188
3.3.6.2 Physico-chemical treatment using alum.	199
3.3.6.3 Biological treatment	202
3.3.7 Methane Oxidation Studies	208
3.3.7.1 Methane oxidation by different soil types	208
3.3.7.2 Methane oxidation at different temperature	210
3.3.7.3 Methane oxidation at different moisture content	212
3.4 Conclusions	214

4.0 MODELLING OF MUNICIPAL WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM VIA SWPLAN APPLICATION	
4.1 Introduction	215
4.2 Materials and Methods	217
4.3 Results and Discussions	219
4.3.1 Waste Composition Analysis	219
4.3.2 Analysis on waste collection/transport	221
4.3.3 SWPlan Analysis on waste recycling	223
4.3.4 Analysis on waste management cost using SWPlan	227
4.4 Simulation of waste management costs using the proposed targets for 2020 waste management system	232
4.5 Conclusions	240
5.0 SOCIO- ECONOMIC STUDIES	241
5.1 Introduction	241
5.2 Methodology of Socio-Economic Studies	245
5.2.1 Determination of Scope	245
5.2.2 Compilation of Background Information	245
5.2.3 Socio-economic Survey	245
5.3 Results and Discussions	247
5.3.1 Detailed socio-economic survey	248
5.3.1.1 Reliability Test	248
5.3.1.2 Frequencies and Significant Test	248

<i>Plastic Garbage Bags</i>	249
<i>Waste Separation Practice</i>	249
<i>Knowledge on Waste Disposal</i>	252
<i>Pay As You Throw (PAYT) System</i>	254
<i>Recycling Practices</i>	259
<i>Establishing more recycling centers</i>	265
<i>Willingness to separate waste for recycling purpose</i>	266
<i>Willingness to change to environmental friendly products</i>	267
<i>Extra charges for plastic bags</i>	268
<i>Implementation of degradable plastic bags usage</i>	271
5.4. An Overview of the whole study state of Selangor	275
5.5. General Discussions	285
5.6 Conclusion	286
6 GENERAL DISCUSSIONS	287
7 CONCLUSIONS	314
REFERENCES	317
APPENDIXES	371