

# Contents

Abstract	ii
Abstrak	iv
Acknowledgements	vi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Objectives	2
1.3 Methodology	3
1.4 Organization of the Thesis	4
<b>2 Yang and Laughlin's Hamiltonians and the angular Momentum</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 The Yang Potential	6
2.3 The Yang-Baxter model	14
2.4 The BCS-BEC crossover	15
2.5 The Laughlin's wave function	15
2.6 Miscellaneous Discussion	29
2.6.1 Non-Abelian products	29
2.6.2 Phase transitions	31
2.6.3 Statistics	34
2.6.4 Order parameter	36
2.6.5 Topology	36
2.6.6 Tunneling	38

2.6.7	Activation	40
2.6.8	Thermodynamics	41
2.6.9	Gauge	42
2.6.10	Optical Spectra	43
2.6.11	Wigner crystallization	44
2.6.12	Phonons	45
2.6.13	Hierarchy	46
2.6.14	Rotons	50
2.6.15	Symmetries	50
2.6.16	Spin	51
2.6.17	Currents	52
2.6.18	Entanglement	53
2.6.19	Mott insulator	55
2.6.20	Experiments	59
2.7	Data interpretation	59
2.7.1	Graphite Hall Effect	59
2.7.2	Electron clusters	64
2.7.3	Graphene	68
2.7.4	AlGaAs/GaAs	70
2.8	deHaas-Van Alphen effect	79
2.9	Conclusions	80
<b>3</b>	<b>PFaffian, Gaffnian and Haffnian States: Quantum Computation</b>	<b>81</b>
3.1	Introduction	81
3.2	Calculations	82
3.3	Discussion	85

	3.4 Conclusions	86
<b>4</b>	<b>Clustering of Electrons and the Filling Factor in Quantum Hall Effect</b>	<b>87</b>
	4.1 Introduction	87
	4.2 Conclusions	93
<b>5</b>	<b>Symmetry Properties of Laughlin's Wave Function and Related States</b>	<b>94</b>
	5.1 Introduction	94
	5.2 Wave function	96
	5.3 Spin and magnetic field: Hall resistance	97
	5.4 Graphite	98
	5.5 Conclusions	99
<b>6</b>	<b>Cyclotron Resonance and Kohn's Theorem</b>	<b>101</b>
	6.1 Introduction	101
	6.2 Kohn's theorem	103
	6.3 Spin Hubbard model	105
	6.4 Peierls-Luttinger phase factor	109
	6.5 Search for an interaction	110
	6.6 Conclusions	112
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>113</b>
	<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>115</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>116</b>

