LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

CDCl₃ Deuterated chloroform

-COOH Carboxylic group

CV Conventional vulcanization

A1 Alkyd A1

A2 Alkyd A2

A3 Alkyd A3

A4 Alkyd A4

cm Centimeter

°C Degree Celsius

DSC Differential Scanning Calorimetry

ENR Epoxidized Natural Rubber 50

EV Efficient vulcanization

ENR/Alkyd ENR and alkyd blend

ENR/A1 ENR and alkyd A1 blend

ENR/A2 ENR and alkyd A2 blend

ENR/A3 ENR and alkyd A3 blend

ENR/A4 ENR and alkyd A4 blend

ENR/PHA ENR and mcl-PHA blend

FTIR Fourier transform infrared

g Gram

G Modulus of swollen rubber

i.e. That is

K Kelvin

KOH Potassium hydroxide

MA Maleic anhydride

M_c Crosslink number average molecular weight

M_n Number average molecular weight

M_v Viscosity average molecular weight

mcl-PHA Medium-chain-length polyhydroxyalkanoates

mg Milligram

mL Milliliter

η Intrinsic viscosity

NMR Nuclear Magnetic Resonance

NR Natural rubber

-OH Hydroxyl group

PA Phthalic anhydride

PHA Polyhydroxyalkanoates

PHB polyhydroxybutyrate

phr Parts per hundred parts

PKO Palm kernel oil

% Percentage

P₁₀, P₃₀, P₅₀, ENR/PHA blends, where the numbers denote the percentage of PHA

 P_{70} and P_{90} in the blends.

Semi-EV Semi-efficient vulcanization

 T_g Glass transition temperature

TMS Tetramethylsilane

vs. Versus

w/w Weight per weight