

APPENDIX B

MEASUREMENT MODEL: $f(\mathbf{x})$

The measurement function:

$$\mathbf{f}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{bmatrix} |E_i| \\ P_i \\ Q_i \\ P_{ij} \\ Q_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

Real power injection:

$$P_i = |E_i| \sum_j |E_j| [G_{ij} \cos(q_i - q_j) + B_{ij} \sin(q_i - q_j)]$$

Reactive power injection:

$$Q_i = |E_i| \sum_j |E_j| [G_{ij} \sin(q_i - q_j) - B_{ij} \cos(q_i - q_j)]$$

Real power flow:

$$P_{ij} = -|E_i|^2 G_{ij} + |E_i| |E_j| [G_{ij} \cos(q_i - q_j) + B_{ij} \sin(q_i - q_j)]$$

Reactive power flow:

$$Q_{ij} = |E_i|^2 [B_{ij} - B_{cap(m)}] + |E_i| |E_j| [G_{ij} \sin(q_i - q_j) - B_{ij} \cos(q_i - q_j)]$$

Bus admittance matrix element:

$$Y_{ij} = G_{ij} + jB_{ij}$$