BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdullah Taib and Mohamed Yusoff Ismail 1982 The Social Structure. In The Political Economy of Malaysia, E.K. Fisk and H. Osman-Rani, eds., pp. 104-124. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.
- Abdul Maulud bin Muhammad Yusof 1967 Cultural Adaptation in an Urbanizing Malay Community. Ph.D. Dissertation, Rice University.
- Abrahamson, Mark 1989 Sociological Theory: An Introduction to Concepts, Issues, and Research. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Abu Hasan Othman and Wan Rafaei Abdul Rahman 1990 Strengthening of Family Life: The Implications of Traditions and Social Values The case of Malays in Malaysia. A paper presented at Seminar Kebangsaan Pembangunan Keluarga: Ke Arah Peningkatan Kualiti Penduduk, Kuala Lumpur. 11-13 September.
- Ahmad Idriss 1990 Malaysia's New Economic Policy. Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk Publications.
- Ahmad Hussein 1988 Islam and Politics in Malaysia 1969-1982: The Dynamics of Competing Tradition. Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University.
- Ahmad Ibrahim 1965 The Status of Muslim Women in Family Law in Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei. Singapore: Malayan Law Journal.
- Alatas, Syed Farid 1991 Notes on Race and Class in Malaysia .

 Journal Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs 12 (1) January: 115126.
- Alatas, Syed Hussein 1972 Modernization and Social Change. Sydney: Angus and Robertson Publishers.
- Alattas, Syed Muhammad al-Naguib 1968 A general Theory of the Islamization of the Malay-Indonesian Archipelago. Paper No. 113, Department of Malay Studies, University of Malaya.
- _____. 1985 Secularism and Philosophy of the Future. London: Mansell.
- Alhabshi, Syed Othman 1994 The Influence of Islam on Economic. In The Role and Influence of Religion in Society, Syed Othman Alhabshi and Syed Agil, eds. pp. 201-227. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Islamic Understanding Malaysia.

- Alwi bin Sheikh Alhady 1962 Malay Custom and Tradition. Singapore:
 Donald Moore Press LTD.
- Ameer Ali 1984 Islamic Revivalism in Harmony and Conflict: The Experience in Sri Lanka and Malaysia. Asian Survey, 24 (3), March: 296-313.
- Amran Kasimin 1991 Religion and Social Change Among the Indigenous People of the Malay Peninsula. Kuala Lumpur: Devan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Aron, Raymond 1967 Main Currents in Sociological Thought. London: Penguin Books.
- Ashaari Mohammad 1980 Kearah Membangun Masyarakat dan Negara Islam. Kuala Lumpur: Al- Arqam.
- Azizah binti Kassim 1985 Wanita dan Masyarakat. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publication.
- Ba-Yunus, Ilyas and Farid Ahmad 1985 Islamic Sociology: An Introduction. Cambridge: The Islamic Academy.
- Banks, David J. 1993 Malay Kinship. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues.
- Beckford, James A. 1990 New Religious Movements and Rapid Social Change. London: Sage Publication.
- Bellah, Robert N. 1974 Christianity and Symbolic Realism. The Social Meanings of Religion: An Integrated Anthology, William M. Newman, ed., pp. 111-227. Chicago: Rand Mcnally College Publishing Company.
- Bellwood, Peter 1985 Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago. Sydney: Academic Press.
- Boseley, Sarah 1986 Activists Behind the Veil. The Guardian (weekly), 25 May.
- Bottomore, Thomas Burton 1966 Class in Modern Society. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Buss, Andreas 1986 Marx Weber's Heritage and Modern Southeast Asian Thinking on Development. In Religion, Values and Development in Southeast Asia, Bruce Matthews and Judith Nagata, eds., pp. 4-21. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asia Studies.
- Calhoun, Craig; Donald Light and Suzanne Keller 1994 Sociology.

 New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

- Cipriani, Roberto 1994 Religiosity, Religious Secularism and Secular Religions. International Social Science Journal, 140, (June): 277-284.
- Coedes, George 1968 The Indianized Status of Southeast Asia. Kuala Lumpur: East-West Center Press, University of Malaya Press.
- Couillard, Marie-Andree 1986 A Brief Exploration into the Nature of Men-Women Relations Among Pre-Colonial Malayan People. In Religion, Values and Development in Southeast Asia, B. Matthews and J. Nagata eds., pp. 81-99. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Coulson, Margaret Anne, and Carol Riddell 1980 Approaching Sociology.

 London: Routledge.
- Dartford, Gerald Percy 1958 A Short History of Malaya. Second edition, London: Longmans.
- Dekmejian, Hrair R. 1988 Islamic Revival: Catalysts, Categories, and Consequences. In *The Politics of Islamic Revivalism: Diversity and Unity*, Shireen Hunter, ed., pp. 3-19. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Demerath, Nicholas J. and Phillip E. Hammond 1969 Religion in Social Context: Tradition and Transition. New York: Random House.
- Djamour, Judith 1965 Malay Kinship and Marriage in Singapore. London: University of London, Athlone Press.
- . 1977 Malays and Modernization. Singapore: Singapore University Press.
- Endicott, Kirk Michael 1970 An Analysis of Malay Magic. Oxford: Clarendon press.
- Evers, Hans-Dieter and Sharon Siddique 1993 Religious Revivalism in Southeast Asia: An Introduction. SOJOURN, vol. 8, No. 1, February.
- Eyerman, Ron 1992 Modernity and Social Movements. In Social Change and Modernity, H. Haferkamp and N.J. Smelser, eds., Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Farghal, Mahmoud H. 1978 The Theory of Modernization in the Qur'an and Some Implications for the Arab World, Ph.D. Dissertation, New York University.

- Fatimah Arshad and Hashami Bohari 1992 Development and Urbanization: Their Effects on Family Structure. Second National Seminar.
- Fatimah bt. Abdullah 1992 Bentuk Keluarga/Rumahtangga: Kejian Kes Keluarga Kelas Menengah Melayu Bandaran. In Proceedings of the Colloquium "Population Movements, Economic Development and Family Change", Jamilah Ariffin, ed., Population Studies Unit, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, pp. 194-216.
- Fatimi Saidid Qudrat 1963 Islam Comes to Malaysia. Singapore:
 Malaysian Sociological Research Institute. Ltd.
- Firdaus bin Haji Abdullah 1981 The Origins of Early Development of the Radical Malay Opposition Movement in Malaysian Politics. Ph. D. Dissertation, Columbia University.
- Friedman, Harry J. 1960 The Growth of Plural Society in Malaya.

 Pacific Affairs, 33(2), June, pp. 158-168.
- Friedman, Jonathan 1994 Cultural Identity and Global Process. London: SAGE Publications.
- Gellner, Ernest 1992 Postmodernism: Reason and Religion. London: Routledge.
- Gerth, Hans H. and C. Wright Mills 1971 From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Glock, Charles Y. 1972 On the Study of Religious Commitment. In Religion's Influence in Contemporary Soceity. Joseph E. Faulkner, ed., Columbus: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co.
- Gomez, Hilario Molijon 1977 The Muslim Filipino Rebellion: Meaning and Challenges to the Mission and Ministry of Christian Church in the Philippines. Ph.D. Dissertation, Princeton Theological Seminary.
- Gothoni, Rene 1988 Weber's Theses on Buddhism Reconsidered. In

 Southeast Asia: Contemporary Perspectives, Marja-Leena HeikkilaHorn and Jauks Seppanen, eds., Finnish Association of East Asian
 Studies.
- Groeneveldt, Willem Pieter 1964 Notes on the Malay Archipelago and Malacca: Compiled from Chinese Sources. Batavia: W. Bruining.
- Gullick, John Micheal 1988 Kuala Lumpur 1880-1895: A City in the Making. Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk Publications.

- Beginning of Change. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- Haferkamp, Hans 1992 Modernity and Ascription. In Social Change and
 Modernity. H. Haferkamp and N.J. Smelser, eds., Berkeley:
 University of California Press.
- Haji Mohtar bin H. Mohd. Dom 1979 Malaysian Customary Law and Usage. Kuala Lumpur: Federal Publications.
- Hamdan, Saeed Saeed 1990 Social Change in the Saudi Family. Ph. D. Dissertation, Iowa State University.
- Hamid Arshat 1988 Marriage and Family Formation in Peninsular

 Malaysia: Analytic Report on the 1984/85 Malaysian Population

 and Family Survey. Kuala Lumpur: National Population and Family

 Development Board.
- Hannigan, John A. 1993 New Social Movement Theory and the Sociology of Religion: Synergies and Syntheses. In A future for Religion? New Paradigms For Social Analysis, William H. Swatos, Jr. ed., pp. 1-18, Newbury Park: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Hargrove, Barbara 1983 The Church, the Family, and the Modernization Process. In Families and Religions: Conflict and Change in Modern Society, W. W. D'Antonio and Aldous, eds., pp. 21-48.

 Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- Harrison, David 1993 The Sociology of Modernization and Development.

 London: Routledge.
- Hayes, Bernadette C. and Yvonne Pittelkow 1993 Religious Belief, Transmission, and the Family: An Australian Study. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 55 (3), August, pp. 755-766.
- Hervieu-Leger, Daniele 1993 Present-day Emotional Renewals: The End of Secularization or the End of Religion? In A Future For Religion? New Paradigms For Social Analysis, William H. Swatos, Jr. ed., pp. 120-148, Newbury Park: Sage Publications Ltd., 1993.
- Hill, Michael 1973 A Sociology of Religion. London: Heinemann Educational Books.
- Approaches to the Study of Religion, II, Frank Whaling, ed., pp. 89-148. Berlin: Mouton Publishers.

- Hunter, Shireen T. 1988 Conclusion. In The Politics of Islamic
 Revivalism: Diversity and Unity, Shireen T. Hunter, ed., pp. 281289. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Husin Ali, S. 1981 The Malays: Their Problems and Future. Kuala Lumpur: Heinemann Asia.
- Hussin Mutalib 1990 Islam and Ethnicity in Malay Politics. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
- Jamil, F.M. 1988 The Reawakening of Islamic Consciousness in Malaysia 1970-1987. Edingburn: University of Edingburn.
- Keddie, Nikki 1968 An Islamic Response to Imperialism: Political and Religious Writings of al-Afghani. Berkeley, University of California Press.
- Kehrer, Gunter and Bert Hardin 1985 Sociological Approaches (2). In Contemporary Approaches to the Study of Religion, II, Frank Whaling, ed., pp. 149-177. Berlin: Mouton Publishers.
- Kessler, Clive S. 1972 Islam, Society and Political Behaviour: Some Comparative Implications of the Malay Case. British Journal of Sociology, 23: 33-50.
- _____. 1978 Islam and Politics in a Malay State: Kelantan, 1838-1969. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Khadijah Muhammad 1969 Wanita Melayu dan Pekerjaan :Satu Kajian Tentang Penyertaan Wanita Melayu di dalam Bidang Pekerjaan dan Pengaruhnya Ke Atas Keluarga. M.A. thesis, Universiti Malaya.
- Khoo Kay Kim 1972 The Western Malay States, 1850-1873: The Effects of Commercial Development on Malay Politics. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.
- _____. 1991 Malay Society: Transformation and Democratization.
 Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk Paperbacks.
- Kim, Myung-hye 1993 Transformation of Family Ideology in Upper-Middle-Class Families in Urban South Korea. Ethnology, 32 (1), winter, pp. 69-85.
- Lauer, Robert H. 1973 Perspectives on Social Change. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Lechner, Frank J. 1993 Global Fundamentalism. In A Future For Religion? New Paradigms For Social Analysis. William H. Swatos, Jr., ed., pp. 19-36, Newbury Park: Sage Publications Ltd..

- Lee, Raymond L. M. 1988 Patterns of Religious Tension in Malaysia. Asian Survey, XXIII (4), April: 400-418. . 1990a The Paradox of Belonging Sino-Indian Marginnality in Malaysia. Ethnic Groups 8: 113-126. . 1990b The State, Religious Nationalism, and Ethnic Rationalization in Malaysia. Ethnic and Racial Studies, 13 (4), October: 482-502. . 1992 Modernity, Anti-Modernity and Post-Modernity in Malaysia. International Sociology, 7 (2), June: 153-171. . 1994 The State and New Religious Movements in Malaysia. Sociology of Religion, 55 (4): 473-479. Lerner, Daniel 1958 The Passing of Traditional Society: Modernizing the Middle East. Glencoe, III.: Free Press. Levy, Jr. Marion J. 1992 Religion and National Development: Confucianism and Modernization. Current, September, No. 345: 26-29. Majul , Cesar Adib 1964 Theories on the Introduction and Expansion of Islam in Malaysia, Silliman Journal, vol. ?, no. ?. . 1973 Muslims in the Philippines. Second edition, Quizon City: University of Philippines. Malaysian Economic Association 1992 Malaysia's Economic Vision: Issues and Challenges. Petaling Jaya: Pelanduh Publications. Marasinghe, Lakshman 1986 The use of Customary Law in Development in Southeast Asia. In Religion, Values and Development in Southeast Asia, B. Matthews and J. Nagata, eds., pp. 22-36. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Mehden, Fred R. von der 1978 Islam, Development and Politics in Malaysia. Houston, Tex.: Program of Development Studies, Rice University. 1988 Malaysia and Indonesia. In The Politics of Islamic Revivalism: Diversity and Unity, Shireen T. Hunter, ed., pp. 247-261, Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Milner, Anthony Crothe 1986 Rethinking Islamic Fundamentalism in Malaysia. Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs, 20 (2), Summer: 48-75.

- Mohammad Abu Bakar 1986 Islam and Nationalism in Contemporary Malay Society. In *Islam and Society*, Taufik Abdullah and Sharon Siddique, eds., pp. 155-174, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Mohammad Taib Osman 1980 Islamisation of the Malays: Transformation of culture. In *Tamadun Islam di Malaysia*, Khoo Kay Kim and others, eds. Kuala Lumpur: Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia.
- _____. 1985 Bunga Rampai: Aspects of Malay Culture. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- _____. 1989 Malay Folk Beliefs: An Integration of Disparate Elements. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Mohd Razali Agus 1991 Pola-pola Petempatan Masyarakat Melayu Di Kuala Lumpur. Kuala Lumpur: Akademi Pengajian Melayu.
- Moorhead. F J. 1959 A History of Malaya and her Neighbours, I. London: Longmans Green.
- _____. 1963 A History of Malaya, II. Kuala Lumpur: Longmans of Malaya.
- Mount, Frank 1969 Malaysia: The May 13 post-election riots. Pacific Community. No. 3, pp. 187-202.
- Moussalli, Ahmad S. 1993 Two Tendencies in Modern Islamic Political
 Thought: Modernism and Fundamentalism. In A Quarterly Journal of
 Baital-Hikmat, (Summer): 51-78.
- Muhammad Saleem Ahmad 1980 Islam in Southeast Asia: A Study of Emergence and Growth. In Malaysia and Indonesia. Islamic Studies, xix(2), Summer, pp. 134-141.
- Muhammad Kamal Hasan 1993 The Influence of Islam on Education and Family. A paper presented in seminar on "The Role and Influence of Religions in Society, jointly organised by: Institute of Islamic Understanding, Malaysia (IKIM) and Goethe Institute Kuala Lumpur, 42 p.,13-14 September.
- . 1994 The Islamic World-View. In Towards a Positive

 Islamic World-View: Malaysian and American Perceptions, Abdul

 Monir Yaacob and Ahmad Faiz Abdul Rahman, eds., Kuala Lumpur:

 Institute of Islamic Understanding Malaysia.
- Muhammad Yusoff Hj. Ahmad 1983 Decades of Change: Malaysia 1910s-1970s. Kuala Lumpur: Art Printing Works Sdn. Bhd.

- Muzaffar, Chandra 1979 Protetor? Analysis of the Concept and Practice of Loyalty in Leader-led Relationships Within Malay Society. Pualu Pinang: Aliran.
- _____. 1987 Islamic Resurgence in Malaysia. Petaling Jaya: Penebit Faja Bakti.
- Nagata, Judith 1974 What Is a Malaya? Situation Selection of Ethnic Identity in a Plural Society. American Ethnologist, 1 (2), May: 331-350.
- . 1984 The Reflowering of Malaysian Islam: Modern
 Religious Radicals and Their Roots, Vancouver: University of
 British Columbia Press.
- . 1986 The Impact of the Islamic Revivalism (dakwah) on the Religious Culture of Malaysia. In Religion, values and development in Southeast Asia, Bruce Matthews and Judith Nagata eds., pp. 37-50. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Nash, Mannig 1984 Fundamentalism Islam: Reservoir for Turbulence.

 Journal of Asian and African Studies (Holland), 19(1-2): 73-79.
- Nilufer Narli 1986 Malay Women in Tertiary Education: Trends of Change in Female Role Ideology. Ph.D. dissertation, Universiti Sains Malaysia.
- Nottingham, Elizabeth K. 1971 Religion: A Sociological View. New York: Random House.
- O'Dea, Thomas F. 1974 Five Dilemmas in the Institutionalization of Religion. In The Social Meanings of Religion: An Integrated Anthology, William M. Newman, ed., pp. 271-286. Chicago: Rand McNally College publishing Company, 1974.
- Obaid ul Hag 1986 Islamic Resurgence: The Challenge of Change. In

 Islam and Society in Southeast Asia, Taufik Abdullah and Sharon
 Siddique, eds., pp. 332-348. Singapore: Institute of Southeast
 Asian Studies.
- Osman-Rani, H. 1990 Economic Development and Ethnic Integration: The Malaysian Experience. SOJOURN 5(1) February: 1-34.
- Parkinson, C. Northcot 1960 The British Intervention 1867-1877. Singapore: University of Malaya Press.
- Parsons, Talcott 1964 Evolutionary Universals in Society. American Sociological Review, 29 (3), June: 339-57.

- Peacock, James L. 1978 Muslim Puritans: Reformist Psychology in Southeast Asian Islam. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Perrucci, Robert, Dean f. Knudsen and Russell R. Hamby 1977

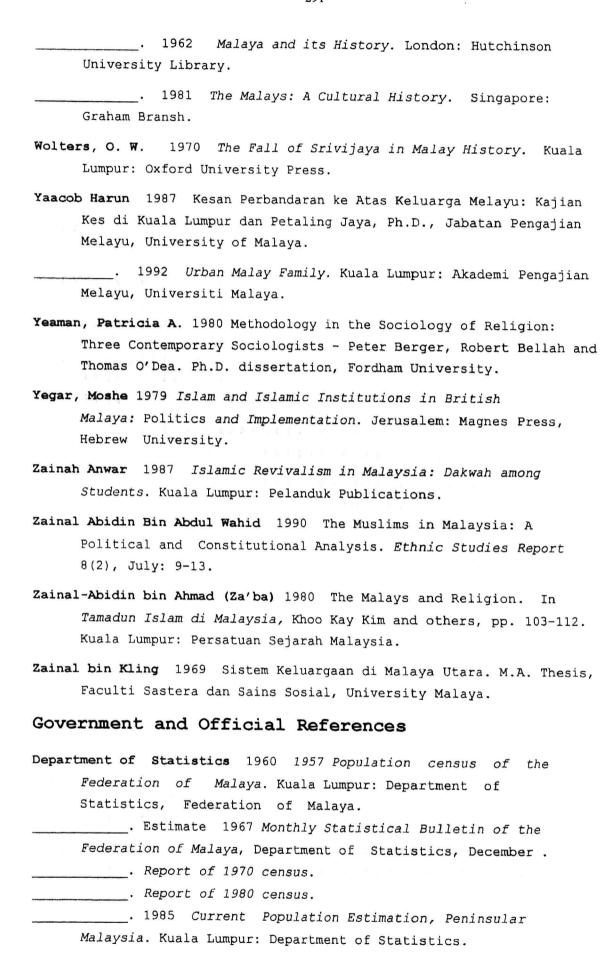
 Sociology: Basic Structures and Processes. Iowa: W. C. Brown
 Company Publishers.
- Provencher, Ronald 1971 Two Malay Worlds: Interaction in Urban and Rural Settings. Berkeley: Centre for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of California.
- Robertson, Roland 1970 The Sociological Interpretation of Religion.
 Oxford: Bosil Blackwell.
- Roff, William R. 1967 The Origins of Malay Nationalism. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press.
- Rokiah Talib 1969 Komuniti Melayu Bandaran. Kuala Lumpur: M.A. thesis, Faculti Sastera dan Sains Sosial, Universiti Malaya.
- Ross-Larson, Bruce 1977 Issue in Contemporary Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur: Heinemann Educational Books (Asia).
- . 1980 Social and Political Setting. In Malaysia Growth and Equity in a Multiracial Society, Kevin Young, W.C.F. Bussiak, and Parviz Hasan, eds., pp. 10-22. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Ryan, Neil Joseph 1971 The Cultural Heritage of Malaya. Second edition. Kuala Lumpur: Longmans Malaysia.
- Sadka Emily 1968 The Protected Malay States 1874-1895. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press.
- Safie bin Ibrahim 1981 The Islamic Party of Malaysia: Its Formative Stages and Ideology. Pasr Puteh, Kelantan: Nuawi bin Ismail.
- Sandhu, Kernial Singh 1973 Early Malaysia: Some Observations on the Nature of Indian Contacts with Pre-British Malaya. Singapore: University Education Press.
- Saw, Swee-Hock 1988 The Population of Peninsular Malaysia. Singapore: Singapore University Press,.
- Schneider, Louis 1970 Sociological Approach to Religion. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

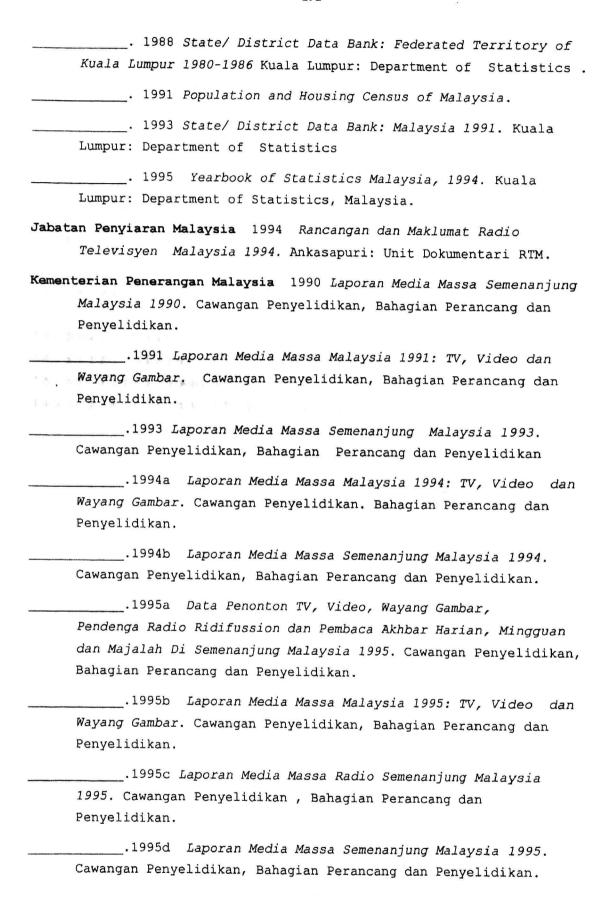
- Sejarah Melayu 1953 Sejarah Melayu or 'Malay Annals': A Translation of Raffles MS 18 With Commentary by C. C. Brrown. Singapore:
 Malaya Publishing House.
- Shaharuddin Maaruf 1988 Malay Ideas on Development: From Feudal Lord to Capitalist. Singapore: Times Books International.
- Shamsul Amri Baharuddin 1995 Pengalarnan Modernisasi dan Sekularisasi di Asia. *Pemikir*, Bil. 1, Julai-September, pp. 76-91.
- Sharifah Zaleha Syed Hasan 1993 Islamic Resurgence in Malaysia: The Arguments of Non-governmental and Governmental Organizations.

 Paper presented at Seminar on Malay Culture in Cape Town,
 April:13.
- Shiner, Larry 1972 The Concept of secularization in Empirical Research. In Religion's Influence in Contemporary Society, Joseph E. Faulkner, ed., pp. 469-486. Columbus: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co.
- Siddique, Sharon 1972 Some Malay Ideas on Modernzation, Islam and Adat: an Analysis of Certain Attitudes and Ideas Concerning Modernization, Islam and Adat and their Inter-relationship in the Context of Malays Docile Life. M.A. thesis, University of Singapore.
- Sidhu, Manjit Singh 1978 Kuala Lumpur and Its Population. Kuala Lumpur: Surinder Publications.
- Sidhu, Manjit Singh and Gavin W. Jones 1981 Population Dynamics in Plural Society: Peninsular Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur: UMCB Publications.
- **Skeat, Walter William** 1900 Malay Magic: Being an Introduction to the Folklore and Popular Religion of the Malay Peninsula. London: Macmillan.
- Smelser, Neil J. 1992 External and Internal Factors in Theories of Social Change, in Social Change and Modernity, H. Haferkamp and N.J. Smelser, eds., Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Swift, Michael J. 1963 Men and Women in Malay Society. In Women in the New Asia: The Changing Social Roles of Men and Women in South and Southeast Asia, Barbara E. Ward, ed., pp. 268-286, Paris: UNESCO.
- Tarling, Nicholas 1969 British Policy in the Malay Peninsula and Archipelago, 1824-1871. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.

- Tey Nai Peng and Tan Poo Chang 1992 Consequence of Population Change in Malaysia: Household Analysis. Kuala Lumpur: Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya.
- Tham, Seong Chee 1979 Social Change and the Malay Family. In The Contemporary Family in Singapore, Eddil C.Y. Kuo and Aline K. Wong, eds. Singapore: Singapore University Press, pp. 88-114.
- _____. 1983 Malays and Modernization. Singapore: Singapore University Press.
- Tsou, Pao-Chun 1967 Urban Landscape of Kuala Lumpur. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asia, Nanyang University .
- Turnbull, Constance Mary 1989 A History of Malaysia, Singapore: Allen and Unwin.
- Turner, Bryan S. 1983 Religion and Social Theory: A Materialist Perspective. London: Heinemann Educational Books.
- Wallis, Roy and Steve Bruce 1992 Secularization: The Orthodox Model.

 In Religion and Modernization: Sociologists and Historians Debate
 the Secularization Thesis. Steve Bruce, N.Y.: Oxford University
 Press.
- Weber, Max 1965 The Sociology of Religion. Translated by Ephraim Fischoff, introduction by Talcott Parsons. London: Methuen.
- Wessels, Antonie 1984 The So-called Renaissance of Islam. Journal of Asian and African Studies (Holland), XIX (3-4): 190-201.
- Wider, William Dean 1976 Social Structure and the Communications Systems in a Malay Village in Pahang, Malaya. Ph.D. dissertation, London: London School of Economics.
- Wilkinson Richard James 1906 The Malay Beliefs. London: Luzac
 ______. 1971 Papers on Malay Subjects. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press.
- Williams, Lea Everard 1976 Southeast Asia: A History. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Winstedt, Richard Olof 1925 The Kampong, the House, Furniture, Dress, Food. Kuala Lumpur: F.M.S. Government press.
- _____. 1935 A History of Malaya. I, London: Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.
- . 1951 The Malay Magician: Being Shaman, Saiva and Sufi. London: Routledge and K. Paul.





- Kuala Lumpur Municipal Council 1959 Kuala Lumpur: 100 Years. On the of the century celebration. Kuala Lumpur: The Kuala Lumpur Municipal Council.
- Malaysia 1991 The Second Outline Perspective Plan: 1990-2000. Kuala Lumpur: National Printing Department, Acting Director General Malaysia.
- Ministry of Finance Malaysia 1994 Economic Report, 1994/1995 . Kuala Lumpur: Economic and International Division, Khazanah Malaysia UNESCO 1990 Statistical Year Book, 1990.

Newspapers

The Straits Times, consulted for the 1920s.

The Malaya Tribune, consulted for the 1920s.

The New Straits Times, consulted from 1991.

Reaching Out, The newsletter of Islamic Outreach (ABIM), 1, May 1995