

## REFERENCE

- Abdullah, A. K, (1969), *The Hikayat Abdullah*. Annotated and Translated by A.H.Hill,. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Agency for Cultural Affairs, Japan, (1994). The Nara Document on Authenticity. Nara, Japan, Nov. 1994.
- Ahmad, Y, (2004). Conservtaion Management of world Heritage Cities in Southeast Asia: Perspectives from case studies in Vietnam and Philippines. PhD Thesis.University of Liverpool, UK
- Aldo, C, A. (2000). Authenticity criteria for the conservation of historic places. PhD Thesis. University of Salford, Salford, United Kingdom.
- Alexander, P, (1998). Introduction to the Guidelines on Conservation Plans. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference, Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp3-7
- Altman, I. and Chemers. M. (1984).*Culture and environment*. Ca : Brooks/Cole Pub. Company.
- Amer, H, (2000). Urban conservation in Malaysia: Processes and management. PhD Thesis. De Monfort University, UK.
- Andaya, W. and L.Y.(1983), *Sejarah Malaysia*. Pelating Jaya, Macmillan Publishers (M) Sdn. Bhd.
- Appleyard, D. (1979).*Why buildings are known*. Environment and Behaviour, 1 (3), 131-156.
- Application Dossier For Registration of The Straits Settlements of Melaka and Penang on the UNESCO World Heritage List; Historical Island Port Settlement of Penang, Vol. II B. (2006). Government of Malaysia, 2006.
- Arasaratnam, S. (1966), *Indian Festivals in Malaya*. Kuala Lumpur, Marican & Sons (Malaysia) Ltd.
- Asasi, E. (2008). The relevance of urban conservation charters in the world heritage cities in the Arab State. *City & Time* 4(1): 5
- Asasi, E. (2008). The relevance of urban conservation charters in the world heritage cities in the Arab States. *City & Time* 4 (1):5. [online] URL: <http://www.ct.ceci-br.org>

- ASEAN Foreign Ministers, (2000). ASEAN Declaration on Cultural Heritage. Bangkok, July 2000.
- Ashworth, G. J. (2002). Conservation designation and the risk revaluation of property: The risk of heritage innovation. *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, 8(1), pp. 9-23.
- Ashworth, J. G. and Goodall, B. (1989), *Tourist Images: Marketing Considerations*. In the *Tourism Industry: The Promotion of Destination Regions*, G. Ashworth and B. Goodall, eds., 213-238, Croom Helm, London
- Babbie, E. (1990). *Survey Research Methods* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Babbie, E. R. (1995). *The Practice of Social Research*. Belmont: Wadsworth Pub. Co.
- Badan Warisan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur . Printed by prestige Art Printco, pp6154/2/2005
- Balibrea, M. (2001), Urbanism, Culture and the Post-Industrial City: Challenging the 'Barcelona Model', *Journal of Spanish Cultural Studies*, 2(2): 187-210
- Bonneted, M elt, (2001) *Management of Historic Centres :Bruges , Belgium*. Spoon Press ,New York
- Birabi A.K (2007) *International Urban Conservation Charters: Catalytic Passive Tools of Urban Conservation Practices Among Developing Countries? City and Times* 3 (2) .4. (online) URL: [Http://www.ciceci.br.org](http://www.ciceci.br.org)
- Bird, I. (1983), *The Golden Chersonese*. Introduction by Robin Hanbury Tenison. London, Century Publishing.
- Boccardi, G (2004) *Improving Monitoring for World Heritage Conservation*. World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Bonney, R.(1971), *Kedah 1771-1821. The Search for Security and Independence*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- British Malaya, *A Report on the 1931 Census. And On Certain Problems of Vital Statistics*. The Crown Agents for the Colonies for Malayan Information Agency.
- Brooks, K.W., (1976), *Delphi Technique: Expanding Applications*, North Central Association, 53 (3).
- Bruggemann, S etl, (2001), *Management of Historic Centres :Erfurt, Germany*. Spoon Press , New York.

- Bruno, L., (1976) , GIScience Journal Ranking Evaluation : An International Delphi...
- Bryman, A (2003). *Social Research Method* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Buletin Warisan, (2008) Tun Ahmad Sarji, 27 August 2008, Badan Warisan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur. Printed by prestige Art Printco, pp6100/2/2008
- Buletin Warisan, (2004), Special Edition (2004), Badan Warisan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur. Printed by prestige Art Printco Kuala Lumpur, pp104/2/2004
- Buletin Warisan, (2006), May-July (2006 ). Badan Warisan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur Printed by prestige Art Printco pp154/2/2006
- Buletin Warisan, (2007), December 2007, Kuala Lumpur . Printed by prestige Art Printco . pp54/2/2007
- Buletin Warisan, (2008), Town Planning and Conservation: What Needs to be Done?
- Bulletin Warisan (2006), September –November (2006), Focus :Penang, Kuala Lumpur, printed by prestige Art Printco pp6154/2/2007
- Burns, R. B., (1994), *International into Research Methods*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, Melbourne: Longman Cheshire.
- Butcher, J. (1979), *The British In Malaya 1880-1941. The Social History of a European Community in Colonial South-East Asia*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Caldeira, A. B. (1997). The conservation of historic cities and architectural heritage in Brazil, with particular reference to the State of Minas Gerais and the City of Mariana. PhD Thesis. The University of Sheffield, United Kingdom.
- Calvert, R. (1991). *MESSAGE Magazine*, Issue Number 32, July/August 1991
- Canterino, J. t., (1990), *Necessary Competencies and Learning Experiences for Hospitality Educators: a Delphi Study*. Unpublished Ph.D Thesis , IowaState University:Iowa
- Carlos, A de A. A. (2000). *Authenticity criteria for the conservation of historic places*. PhD Thesis. University of Salford.
- Carter, B. & Grimwade, G. (1997). Balancing use and preservation in cultural heritage management. *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, 3(1), pp. 45-53.
- Chan, G. G. (1982), “The Kapitan Cina System in the Straits Settlements”, *Malaysia In History*. Journal of the Malaysian Historical Society, Vol.25, 1982.

- Chaudhary, C.M., (1991), *Research Methodology*, Jaipur-India, RBSA Publishers.
- Chen, V. F. (Ed)(1998), *The Encyclopedia of Malaysia*, Volume 5 Editions, Didier Millet, Singapore.
- Chong, K.K. (2001), "In Good Hands", *The Star*, 5 February 2001.
- CIA, (2002). Viet Nam in CIA world factbook 2002. Retrieved June 30, 2003 from Retrieved <http://www.Odci.gov/cia/publications/factbook/print/vn.html>.
- City & Time 4 (1) 5 (online) [URL:http://www.ct.ceci-br.org](http://www.ct.ceci-br.org).
- Clammer, J. R. (1979), *The Ambiguity of Identity, Ethnicity, Maintenance and Change Among Straits Chinese Community of Malaysia and Singapore*. Singapore, ISEAS, Occasional Paper, No. 54, 1979.
- Clark, K, (1998). Introduction to the Heritage Lottery Funds Guidance. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference, Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp27-40
- Clark, K, 1999. Conservation Plans since Oxford. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference, Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp143-153
- Clodd, H, P. (1948), *Malaya's First British Pioneer. The Life of Francis Light*. London, Lucaz.
- Cohen, N. (1976). *Urban Planning Conservation and Preservation*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Convention concerning the protection of the world cultural and natural heritage, adopted by the General Conference at its seventeenth session, Paris, 16 November 1972, WHC-2001/WS/2
- Council of Europe (CoE), (1975). *The Declaration of Amsterdam*. Congress on the European Arhitectural Heritage, Amsterdam, October 1975.
- Council of Europe (CoE), (1975a). *European Charter of the Architectural Heritage*. Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, Amsterdam, 21-25 October 1975.
- Council of Europe (CoE), (1996). *Analysis of national policies of cultural heritage. report on the cultural heritage policies in Europe: United Kingdom*. Strasbougrg 1996. Retrieved Oct 11,2001, from <http://culture.coe.fr/pat/eng/9689erev.htm>.
- Country Reports, (2004). *The history of Laos*. Retrieved Jan 22, 2004, from <http://www.countryreports.org>.

- Coussy, B, (2001) Management of Historic Centres :Rochefort, France. Spoon Press , New York
- Creswell, J. D. & Plano Clark, V. (2011). *Designing and Conducting Mixed Method Research* (2nd ed.) . Thousand Oaks, New Delhi, London. Singapore: SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Creswell, J. D. (1998). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Traditions*. Thousand Oaks, CA:SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Creswell, J. W., Plano Clark, V., Gutman, M., & Hanson, W (2003). Advanced mixed methods research design. In A Tashakkori & C. Teddlie (Eds), *Hanbook of Mixed Method in Social & Behavioral Reasearch* (pp, Pp. 209-240). Thousand Oaks, New Delhi, London. Singapore: SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J.W. & Miller, D. (2002). Determining Validity in qualitative inquiry. *Theory into Practice*, 39(3), pp. 124-130.
- Creswell, J.W. (2002). *Educational Research:Planning Conducting Evaluation Quantitative Qualitative Research*. Upper Saddle river, NJ: Pearson Education.
- Creswell, J.W. (2003). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Method Approaches* (2nd ed.). California: SAGE Publication.
- Creswell, W. J. (1994). *Research design : qualitative and quantitative approaches*. Sage Pub.
- Cristina, I. (1997). The Charters of Athens of 1931 and 1933. Coincidence, Controversy and Convergence. *Conservation and Management of Archaeological Sites*, 2, pp17-28.
- Cultural Heritage (2008) .Vision 2030 & Strategic Research Agenda: Focus Area Cultural Heritage. Public Version #3 European Construction Technology Platform (ECTP). [www.ectp.org./document/FACH-Vision](http://www.ectp.org./document/FACH-Vision)
- Dalkey, N.C., Rourke, D.L., Lewis, R., & Snyder, D., (1972), *Studiessi the Quality of Life: Delphi and Decision Making*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Dambis, J (2001) Management of Historic Centres :the historic Center of Riga, Latvia. Spoon Press , New York
- Dardachy,M, (2001) Management of Historic Centres :Telc, Czech Republic. Spoon Press New York
- David Lowenthal 2005, Natural and Cultural Heritage, *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, Vol. 11.no 1.pp. 81-92 Taylor and Francis Group Ltd.(online) [URL:http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13527250500037088](http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13527250500037088)

- Day, J (2004) Monitoring and Reporting in Natural World Heritage Areas A World Heritage Manager's Perspective. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- de Vaus, D. A. (2002). *Surveys in Social Research* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). New South Wales: Allen & Unwin.
- Delbecq, A.L., Va de Hen, A.H., & Gusafan, D.H., (1975), *Group Techniques for Program Planning*, Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman.
- Denslagen Wim. (1994). Architectural restoration in Western Europe: Controversy and continuity. Amsterdam: Architectura & Natura Press.
- Dillman, D. A. (1978). *Mail and Telephone Surveys: The Total Design Method*. New York: Wiley.
- Dillman, D. A. (2000). *Mail and Internet Surveys: The Tailored Design Method* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Dillman, D. A., Smyth, J. D., Christian, L. M. (2009). *Internet, Mail, and Mixed-Mode Surveys: The Tailored Design Method* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Dillman, D.A., (1991), *Mail and Telephone Surveys: The Total Design Method*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, New York: Wiley Interscience.
- Drabble, J.H.(2000), *An Economic History of Malaysia, c.1800-1990. The Transition To Modern Economic Growth*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and London, Macmillan Press.
- Draft Rancangan Kawasan Khas –Pelan Pengurusan Kawasan Pemeliharaan Bandar Melaka Bersejarah. (2007).
- Durighello, R (2004) Monitoring the State of Conversation of world Heritage Properties. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Eastern countries. In Scientific Journal of ICOMOS, No:4 (1994): The Venice Charter (1964-1994).
- Eder, C. (1994). The Venice Charter Under Review. In Scientific Journal of ICOMOS, No:4 (1994): The Venice Charter (1964-1994). Paris.
- Edinburg World Heritage.ICOMOS,(2006)/ Annual Monitoring Report 2006/2007). Published 2007
- Eleonor Smith (1997), *British Town Planning and Urban Design Principal and Policy*. Addison Wesley Longman Limited, England

- Eredia's Description of Malacca, Meridional India and Cathay*. Translated from the Portuguese with notes by J.V.Mills and new introduction by Cheah Boon Kheng, MBRAS, Reprint, 14, 1997.
- Estevez, Xerardo (2001) *Management of Historic Centres* :Santiago decompostela, Spain. Spoon Press , New York
- Feilden, B., & Jokilehto, J., (1998). *Management guidelines for world cultural heritage sites*. 2nd Edition, International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM): Rome, Italy.
- Feilden, B.M. (2003). *Conservation of Historic Buildings*. MA: Elsevier.
- Feilden, BM., and Jokilehto, J, *Management Guidelines for World Cultural Heritage Sites*, ICCROM, Rome 1993.
- Foo, Y. P. (2003, Nov. 10). RM1m fine for running heritage buildings. *The Star Monday*.
- Francis, M. (2000). *Control as a dimension of public space quality*. In Altman, I. and Zube, E.H. (eds). *Public places and spaces*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Fujimoto, Helen (1988), *The South Indian Muslim Community and the Evolution of the Jawi Peranakan in Penang Up To 1948*. ILCAA, Tokyo Gaikokugo.
- Furnivall, J.S.(1956), *Colonial Policy and Practice*. A Comparative Study of Burma and Netherlands India. New York University Press.
- Ghulam-Sarwar Yousuf (1989), *Muslim Festivals. Essence and Observances*. Islamic Penang Information Centre, Malayan Pakistani League.
- Gianighian, G, (2001) *Management of Historic Centres* :Venice , Italy. Spoon Press , New York.
- Gordon, T. J., and Helmer. O., *Report on a Long-range Forecasting Study*, Rand Corporation, P-2982, September 1994
- Gosling and Edward (1995). *Who Count Reality? Participatory & Evaluation*. [www.unfpa.org/monitoring/toolkit](http://www.unfpa.org/monitoring/toolkit)
- Government of Malaysia (2007) *Application Dossier for Registration of Historic Cities of the Straits of Malacca: Melaka and George Town*.
- Greenbaum, T. L. (1998). *The Handbook fo Focus Group Research* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). thousand Oaks, London, New Delhi: SAGE Publications.
- Groat, L. and Wang, D. (2002). *Architectural research methods*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

- Gustafsson C., Rosvall J.. 2008. The Halland model and the Gothenburg model: a quest toward integrated sustainable conservation. *City & Time* 4 (1): 2. [online] URL: <http://www.ct.ceci-br.org>
- Hall, Brandon, (2002). The age of exploration. Retrieved October, 4 2002, from <http://staff.esuhd.org>.
- Hall, D.G.E.(1981), *A History of Southeast Asia*, Fourth Edition. Macmillan Asian History Series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and London, Macmillan Education Ltd.
- Hall, Kenneth (1999), R., “Early History in Southeast Asia” Nicholas Tarling (ed.), and *Early Nineteenth Century Missions, Hong Kong, 1979*.
- Hamid, Town and Country Planning – 50 Years. Wednesday 21 November 2007, 2.30 pm
- Hernandez, M (2004) Monitoring Heritage Properties. Monitoring Heritage Values in the Environment. World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002
- Hillary, A., Kokkonen, M. and Max, L., (edited by) (2003), Proceedings of the World Heritage Marine Biodiversity Workshop, Hanoi, Viet Nam (February 25-March 1, 2002), World Heritage Paper No. 4, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- Hockings, M (2004) Summary of Final Discussion – Vicenza Monitoring Workshop. World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Hockings, M (2004) The WCPA Management Effectiveness Evaluation Frameworks – a basis for developing Monitoring and Evaluation Program to Assess Management of Protected Areas. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Hoi An, (2002). Hoi An my hometown. Retrieved Jan 16, 2002, from <http://www.geocities.com/vienna/7148/index.html>.
- Hooff, H (2004) Monitoring and Reporting in the Context of the World Heritage Convention and its Application in Latin America and the Caribbean. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Hoon, K Y. (1999). “Valuing the Invaluable: How to save the economic value of built heritage”. The Economic of Heritage: UNESCO Conference on Adaptive Re-Use of Historic Properties in Asia and the Pacific, 9th -17th May 1999. Penang-Melaka, Malaysia. Retrieved August 30, 2001, from <http://www.unescobkk.org/culture/programme.htm>.



Housing, Building and Planning School, Science University of Malaysia website  
<http://www.hbp.usm.my/conservation/MapsLocations/penangmaps.htm>

[Http://edocs.icm.gov.mo/heriatge/MWHE3 .pdf](Http://edocs.icm.gov.mo/heriatge/MWHE3.pdf)

[http://whc.unesco.org.Historic Centre of Macao\\_UNESCO World Heritage Centre, Documents No 1110.](http://whc.unesco.org.Historic_Centre_of_Macao_UNESCO_World_Heritage_Centre,Documents_No_1110)

[http://whc.unesco.org/archive/2003/Amsterdam\\_05\\_2003\\_en.pdf](http://whc.unesco.org/archive/2003/Amsterdam_05_2003_en.pdf)

[http://whc.unesco.org/archive/2003/Amsterdam\\_05\\_2003\\_en.pdf](http://whc.unesco.org/archive/2003/Amsterdam_05_2003_en.pdf)

<http://whc.unesco.org/briefdescriptions>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/committee>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/committeerules>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/conventiontext>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/garules>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/list>

<http://whc.unesco.org/publications>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/budapestdeclaration>

[http://www.hawardscott.net/4/macao\\_A\\_Colonial\\_heriatge](http://www.hawardscott.net/4/macao_A_Colonial_heriatge)

<http://www.icm.gov.mo/exhibition/tc/moheriE.asp>

<http://www.icm.gov.mo/icm/feicm.asp>

<http://www.macauheriatge.net/vision/infoE.asp>

Huss, J.J., (1990), Identification of Critical Issues related to advisory Committee Composition and Role in Four Year Hospitality Education Programs. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Iowa state University, Ames, IA.

ICOMOS (1996a). Charter on the Protection and Management of Underwater Cultural Heritage. 11 General Assembly, Sofia Bulgaria, October 1996.

ICOMOS (2005) Hoi An Protocols for the Best Practice in Asia

ICOMOS , (2003). Principles for the Analysis, Conservation and Structural Restoration of Architectural Heritage, Zimbabwe, 2003.

- ICOMOS Americas, (1996). Declaration of San Antonio on Authenticity in the Conservation and Management of Cultural Heritage in Inter-Americas. San Antonio, March 1996.
- ICOMOS Australia, (1979). The Australian ICOMOS Charter for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance. Burra Australia, 1979. (The Burra Charter 1999).
- ICOMOS Australia, (1999). The Australian ICOMOS Charter for Places of Cultural Significance. Australia, 1979. (The Burra Charter 1999).
- ICOMOS Brazil, (1987). Principles of Preservation and Revitalization of Historic Centres in Brazil. Itaipava, July 1987.
- ICOMOS Canada, (1982). Charter for the Preservation of Quebec's Heritage. Quebec Canada, April 1982.
- ICOMOS Canada, (1983). Appleton Charter for the Protection and Enhancement of the Built Environment, Ottawa, August 1983.
- ICOMOS Canada, (1996). Declaration of Quebec on Heritage and Risk Preparedness in Canada. Quebec City, Sept. 1996.
- ICOMOS China, (2000). Principles for the Conservation of Heritage Sites in China. Chengde, Oct. 2000.
- ICOMOS Germany, (1982). The Declaration of Dresden on the Reconstruction of Monuments Destroyed by War. Dresden, Nov 1982.
- ICOMOS Mexico, (1982). Declaration of Tlaxcala on the Revitalization of Small Settlements in Americas. Trinidad, Tlaxcala, October 1982.
- ICOMOS New Zealand, (1992). Charter for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Heritage Value, New Zealand, October 1992.
- ICOMOS UK, (2000). Oxford Declaration on Landscape. Oxford, May 2000.
- ICOMOS, (1972a). Resolution of the Symposium on the Introduction of Contemporary Architecture into Ancient Groups of Buildings. 3rd General Assembly. Budapest, June 1972.
- ICOMOS, (1975). Resolution of the International Symposium on the Conservation of Smaller Historic Towns. 4th General Assembly, Rothenburg, May 1975.
- ICOMOS, (1976). Recommendation Concerning the Safeguarding and Contemporary Role of Historic Areas. Nairobi, October 1976.
- ICOMOS, (1978). ICOMOS statutes. Retrieved Nov 8, 2001, from [http://www.international.icomos.org/e\\_statut.htm](http://www.international.icomos.org/e_statut.htm)

- ICOMOS, (1978). ICOMOS statutes. Retrieved Nov 8, 2001, from [http://www.international.icomos.org/e\\_statut.htm](http://www.international.icomos.org/e_statut.htm)
- ICOMOS, (1982). Historic Gardens. Florence Italy, 21st May 1981. (The Florence Charter, 1982).
- ICOMOS, (1987). Charter on the Conservation of Historic Towns and Urban Areas. 8th General Assembly, Washington DC. October 1987. (The Washington Charter 1987).
- ICOMOS, (1989). Report to the World Heritage Committee on Vigan, Philippines. September 1989.
- ICOMOS, (1990). Charter for the Protection and Management of the Archeological Heritage. Lausanne, Switzerland, October 1990.
- ICOMOS, (1993). Guidelines for Education and Training in the Conservation of Monuments, Ensembles and Sites. Colombo, Sri Lanka, Aug. 1993.
- ICOMOS, (1994). The Venice Charter 1964-1994. Scientific Journal, ICOMOS, Paris.
- ICOMOS, (1996). Principles for the Recording of Monuments, Groups of Buildings and Sites. Sofia, Bulgaria, October 1996.
- ICOMOS, (1998). Declaration of Assisi on Risk Preparedness Policy Assisi, Feb. 1998.
- ICOMOS, (1999). Report of Vigan (Philippines) No:502Rev. September 1999.
- ICOMOS, (1999b). Charter on the International Cultural Tourism. 12th General Assembly, Mexico, October 1999.
- ICOMOS, (1999c). Principle for the Preservation of Historic Timber Buildings. 12th General Assembly, Mexico, October 1999.
- ICOMOS, (2000). Charter on the Built Vernacular Heritage. Mexico, Oct. 2000.
- ICOMOS, (2001). Aims and objectives. Retrieved June 8, 2001, from <http://www.internationalicomos.org/about.htm>.
- ICOMOS, (2001). Aims and objectives. Retrieved June 8, 2001, from <http://www.internationalicomos.org/about.htm>.
- ICOMOS, (2003a). Principles for the Preservation and Conservation/Restoration of Wall Paintings. Zimbabwe, 2003.
- Inaba, Nobuko. (2000). Cultural heritage protection training in Japan. In Expert Meeting on Training Programme for Cultural Heritage Protection in Asia and the Pacific. 3-6 March 2000: Nara, Japan.

International Congress of Modern Architecture (CIAM). (1933). The Charter of Athens 1933. Athens.

International Journal of Heritage Studies Vol. 14. No2, March 2008, pp. 176-191. London: Routledge.

Ismail, W.H.W., & Shamsuddin, A.P.D.S. (2005). The Old Shophouses as part of Malaysia Urban Heritage: The Current Dilemma. Paper presented at the Conference .... Retrived Access Date} from URL

Jacobs, A. (1999). *Great streets*. Mass: MIT Press.

Jacobs, J. (1984). *The death and life of great American cities: The failure of modern town planning*. London: Peregrine Books.

Janos, J. (2000). Monitoring World Heritage Sites. [www.unesco.org/whc/](http://www.unesco.org/whc/)

January - February 2008, Copyright Presentation by Tan Sri Ahmad Sarji bin Abdul

Jdmrombungaraya2012 (2008). Saving Malacca:Elusive goal of 2 Architets ( Electronic Version)

John, P. (April, 2001). Conservation in New Castle Upon Tyne City Center. Planning Perspectives, 16(2), p115.

John, P. and Tim Townshend & Rose Gilroy (2004). The Conservation of English Cultural Built Heritage: A Force for Social Inclusion? International Journal of Heritage Studies Vol. 10, No. 1, March 2004, pp. 11–312004 Taylor & Francis Ltd

Jokilehto, J. (1998). The Context of the Venice Charter (1964). Conservation and Management of Archaeological Sites, 2, pp229-233.

Jokilehto, J. (1999). A century of heritage conservation. Journal of Architectural Conservation, 3, pp14-33.

Jokilehto, J. (2006). World heritage: Defining the outstanding universal value. City & Time2 (2): 1

Jokilehto, J. (2008). The World Heritage List. What is OUV? Defining the Outstanding Universal Value of Cultural; World Heritage Properties. ICOMOS, Paris

Jokilehto, J. 2006, World Heritage: Defining the outstanding universal value. City & Time 2 (2): 1. [online] URL:<http://www.ct.ceci-br.org>

Jokilehto, Jukka. (1999a.) A history of architectural conservation. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.

- Kadis, J. (2002). Protection of Heritage Buildings: Especially Wooden Buildings in Malaysia: Problem and requirements. cultural heritage protection cooperation Office, Asia/Pacific Cultural Centre for UNESCO (ACCU), Nara, Japan.
- Kamal, K.S., & Wahab, L.A. (2004, 7-11 Dec). Malacca Built Heritage. Paper presented at the Third Annual Conference Science and Technology in Archaeology and Conservation, Jordan
- Kamal, K.S., L.A. (2004), 7-11 Dec). Malacca Built Heritage. Paper presented at the Third Annual Conference Science and Technology in archeology and Conservation, Jordan.
- Kammeier, H. D. (2008). Managing cultural and natural heritage resources: part 1 – from concepts to practice. *City & Time* 4 (1): 1.[online] URL: <http://www.ct.ceci-br.org>.
- Karthigesu, R., “Mariamman’s Temple” *Pulau Pinang*, Vol.2, No.6, 1990, pp 17-20.
- Kato, K. (2006). Community, connection and conservation: Intangible cultural values in natural heritage – the case of Shirakami –sanchi World Heritage Area. *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, 12(5), pp. 458 – 473.
- Kelleher, G. and Philips, Adrian, (edited by), *Guidelines for Marine Protected Areas*, IUCN, World Commission on Protected Areas (WCPA), Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines Series No. 3, 1999.
- Kerr, J.S, (1998). *The Conservation Plan. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference : Conservation Plans in Action*. Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage pp9-19
- Khimshiashvili, K, (2001) *Management of Historic Centres :Old Tbilisi*, Geogia Spoon Press , New York
- Khoo, J. E, (1990 ). “The Romance of the Nyonya”, *Pulau Pinang*. Vol. 2, No. 6, 1990, pp 17-20.
- Khoo, S. N. (2004). First published 1993). *A Guide to Penang’s Historic & Cultural attractions*. Penang: Arena Books ( fourth Edition).
- Khoo, S. N. (2007). *Heritage Habitat: A Source Book for the Urban Conservation Movement in Asia & Pacific: Asia & West Pacific Network for Urban Conservation*
- Khoo, S. N. (1998). *The Real Guide : Penang Complete Visitor Handbook*. Penang: Coda Design.
- Khoo, K. S. (1990 ). “Halls of Fame”, *Pulau Pinang*. Vol.2, No.1, 1990, pp 13-14..

- Khoo Su Nin, (1990 ). "Clan Pillar at the Sea's Edge" Pulau Pinang. Vol.2, No.1, 1990, pp 23-25.
- Khor, C, K, "The Call of Chap Goh Meh", Pulau Pinang, Vol.1, No.2, 1989, pp 20-22.
- Kidder, L.H. & Judd, C.M., (1999), *Research Methods in Social Relation*, New York: CBS Publishing.
- Kitzinger, J. (1994). The methodology of focus groups: the importance of interaction between research and participants. *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 16, pp. 103-121.
- Kitzinger, J. (1995). Introducing focus groups. *British Medical Journal*, 311, pp. 229-302.
- Kitzinger, J., & Barbour, R. S. (1999). Introduction: The challenge and promise of focus groups. In R. S. Barbour & J. Kitzinger (Eds.), *Developing Focus Group Research: Politics, Theory and Practice* (pp. 1-20). London: SAGE.
- Krueger, R.A., & Casey, M. A. (2000). *Focus Group: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*. Thousands Oaks, CA: SAGE.
- Kulikauskas, P (2004) Computerise Heritage Information System and Monitoring the Complexity of Change. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Kumar R., (1999), *Research Methodology : A Step by Step for Beginners*, London: Stage Publication Ltd.
- Latiff, A., (ed) (2004). *Indicators of Sustainable Development: Assessing Changes in Environmental Conditions*. Malaysia, LESTARI, UKM
- Law, C.M. (1999), *Urban Tourism- Attracting Visitors to Large cities?*, Mansell, London'
- LEAP, UNESCO, (1997). *Home Owners Repair Manual for Vigan. Integrated Community Development and Cultural Heritage Site Preservation Through Local Effort*. Bangkok.
- Leech, N. (2005). The role of sampling in qualitative research. *Academic Exchange Quarterly*. Retrieve 2 January 2010, from <http://www.thefreelibrary.com/TheProlePofPsamplingPinPqualitaivePresearch.-a0138703704>.
- Lewin, eds. (2005). *Research Methods in Social Science*. SAGE: London

- Lewis, J., (2003), *Design Issue*, in Ritchie, J. & Lewis, J.(Eds), (2003), *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*, Sage Publications Inc.
- Liaw, S.H.; Goh, K. L. (2002). *Statistik Asas: Konsep & Amalan*. Kuala Lumpur: McGraw-Hill (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.
- Lim, H. S. (2004), *Planning and Legal Aspects of Conservation*, International Islamic University Malaysia.
- Lim, H. C., & Jorge, F. (2006). *Malacca: Voice from the street*. Malacca: Lim Huck Chin
- Loftman, P. et al. (1992), *Urban Regeneration and Social Equity a Case of Birmingham*, Faculty of Built Environment, UCE
- Loftman, P. et al. (1995), *Intercity Competition, Place Promotion and Social Justice*. Research Paper Series. No 13, Faculty of Built Environment, UCE
- Loh, L., & Loh Lim. (1998). *Chinese Temple in Chen Voon Fee* (ed) *The Encyclopedia of Malaysia, Volume 5: Architecture*. Singapore, Archipelago press.
- Loh, L., (2001). *Promoting authenticity – Restoring traditional Chinese immigrant architecture in Penang and Melaka*. Conference Proceeding: UNESCO Conference/Workshop on Conserving the Past – An Asian Perspective of Authenticity in the Consolidation, Restoration and Reconstruction of Historic Monuments and Sites. 25Feb-03Mar 2001. Hoi An and My Son Viet Nam. Retrieved August 30, 2001, from <http://www.unescobkk.org/culture/vietnam-workshop2001>.
- Long, D. M. (2001). *Hoi An, Viet Nam. The World Heritage*. Collection of 12 postcards. Phuong Nam Corporation and Trading Cultural God, Ho Chin Minh City.
- Lovie, David. (2001) *Management of Historic Centres :Grainger Town, Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom*. Spoon Press , New York
- Lowenthal, D. (March, 2005). *Natural and cultural heritage*. *Journal of Heritage Studies*, 11(1), pp. 81-92.
- Luc, Thuan, (1999). *Japan early trade coin and the commercial trade between Vietnam and Japan in the 17th century*. July 17, 2003, from <http://www.charm.ru/coins/vn/nagasaki.shtml>
- Luque-Martinez, T., Del Barrio-Garcia, S., Ibanez-Zapata, J. A. and Molina, M. A. R. (2007), *Modelling a City's Image: The Case of Granada*, *Cities*, 24(5), 335-352

- Lynch, K. (1998). *Good city form*. Mass: MIT Press.
- Lynch, Kevin. (2000). *The Image of the City*. MIT Press, England
- Macao World Heritage, printed by Tipografia Macau Hung Heng, 8.2007. Macau World Heritage , 2007, UNESCO
- Macdonald, S. (1997). "'On Old Thing.'" ' A people story: Heritage, Identity and Authenticity'. *Touring Cultures. Transformations of Travel and Theory*. pp. 155-175: London:routledge.
- Mahani Musa (1999), "Malays and Red and White flag Societies in Penang 1830s-1920s", *JMBRAS*, Vol.72, Pt.2, Np.277, December 1999.
- Malacca State Government, (1988). *Preservation and Conservation of Cultural Heritage Enactment 1988*. Malacca, Malaysia.
- Malacca*. The Times Travel Library, Singapore, 1986.
- Manson, Jon (1965), *Festivals of Malaya*. Singapore, Eastern Universities Press.
- Mapstone B (2004) *The Importance of Clear Objectives for Monitoring World Heritage Area Sites*. World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Marsden, Alexandra. (2002). *Cultural Heritage Conservation in Australia*. In the *Regional Cooperation for the Development of Asia-Pacific Cultural Heritage*. Nara, Japan: 7th - 9th March 2002.
- May, T., (1997), *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, Buckingham: Open University Press.
- MBMB (2007), *Conservation Management Plan for Historic City of Melaka*, 2nd edition, MBMB. 2007.
- McCarthy, J. (1998) *Reconstruction, Regeneration and Re-imagining*, *Cities*, 15(5): 337-344
- Meerah, N., "Old Tamil Place Names", *Pulau Pinang*. Vol.1, No.5, 1989, pp 13-15.
- Michaelmore, D. (2001). Interview notes. 25th Oct. 2001. Horsbury, United Kingdom.
- Michaelmore, D., Proctor, G., and Taniguchi, J., (1998). *Kathmandu Valley World Heritage Sites: A report on the State of Conversation & Time-Bound Action Plan of Correction Measures for Enhanced Management*. UNESCO-ICOMOS-His Majesty's Government of Nepal.



- Mohamed, B., Ahmad, A.G. & Badruzaman, N. (2001), Challenges of Historic Cities in the New Millennium. Proceedings of International Symposium on Future Cities, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. 10-12 November: 170-182
- Mohamed, B., Mustafa, R.A. and Rahim, A. (2005), Heritage Tourism in a Multicultural Society: The Case of Malaysia. Proceedings of 3rd Global Summit on Peace through Tourism, Pattaya, Thailand. 2 October: 141-147
- Mohd. Ishak Abd. Aziz (1979), *Sejarah Boria*. Typescript Series of General Culture, Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports, Kuala Lumpur.
- Morgan, D.L. (1997). Focus Group as Qualitative Research (Second e.d.). Newbury Park, CA:SAGE Publications.
- Muhammad Yusof Hashim (1989), *Kesultanan Melayu Melaka*. Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Muhammad Yusof Sultan Mydin(1922), *Boria dan Bencananya (Jawi)*. Penang, Mercantiles Press.
- Mujeini Amat, “Sejarah Awal Persekolahan Melayu di Pulau Pinang”, *Malaysia Dari Segi Sejarah*. Bil. 11, 1982.
- Municipal Council of Penang Island (2005), Guidelines for Conservation Areas and Heritage Buildings, MCPI, Penang
- Naoum, S. G. (1998). *Dissertation Research & Writing For Construction Students*. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Naoum, S. G. (2001). Dissertation research and writing for construction students. Oxford: Butterworth – Heinemann.
- Nastuko Akagawa (2005). Setting in Cultural Heritage Conservation in Thailand Section 1 Defining the setting of Monuments and Sites The Significance of Tangible and intangible cultural and natural qualities.
- National Commission for Cultural and the Arts, (2002). Committee on monuments and sites. Retrieved April 17, 2003, from <http://www.ncca.gov.ph>.
- Natsuko. A. (2008). Seeking the Tangible : Interpreting Armenian Street, George Town,, Penang. 2008. International Taipei 2013. [files.wordpress.com/](http://files.wordpress.com/)
- Neel Kamal Chapagain, (2007) Revisiting Conservation Charters in context of Lomanthing, Nepal: Need to acknowledge local inhabitants and changing Contexts. City and Times 3 (2) .3(online) URL: <Http://www.ciceci.br.org>
- Negussie, E, (2001) Management of Historic Centres :Dublin, Ireland. Spoon Press , New York’

- New Straits Times , (2005), Dato' Seri Utama Rais Yatim, has proposed a stand-alone. Heritage Bill, Jan . 8 , 2005
- NGO, ASEAN, (1991). The Jakarta Declaration on Architectural Heritage, Jakarta, Indonesia, March 15, 1991.
- Ngurah A., & Gusti. (2000). Cultural Heritage Protection in Indonesia. In: Consultative Meeting on Regional Cooperation in Cultural Heritage Protection in Asia and the Pacific. 29th Feb-3rd Mar 2000. Nara, Japan: ACCU.
- Nguyen, Chi D., (2003). Bao Dai, the last emperor of Viet Nam. Retrieved June 25, 2003, from <http://www.viettouch.com>.
- Nguyen, N. D. (2001). Viet Nam in Effective Decentralization for Community Development: Asian Productivity Organisation. Colombo, Sri Lanka 23-31 March 2001.
- Nicolas Exnaer B. (1997). Townscape in urban conservation. The impact of the theory of townscape on conservation planning. D. Phil Thesis, York University.
- Nomination Dossier “The historic Centre of Macau”, 2004
- Nomination Dossier of Penang and Malacca on to World Heritage List 2006.
- Noorizan Mohamed. (1995). Conservation in Malaysia: Landscape, tourism and culture. DPhil Thesis. Institutes of Advanced Architectural Studies, The University of York, United Kingdom.
- Nuryanti, W. (1996), Heritage and Postmodern Tourism, *Annals of Tourism Research*, 23(2): 249-260
- Omar Farouk Shaeik Ahmad (1978), “The Arab In Penang”, *Malaysia In History*, Vol.XXI, No.2, December.
- Ong Seng Huat, “Temple On The Knoll”, *Pulau Pinang*, Jan-Feb 1989, pp 24-29.
- Orbashi, Aylin. (2001). Tourists in historic towns: Urban conservation and heritage management. London: E & FN Spon.
- Orbashi, Aylin. (2008). Architectural Conservation. Oxford:Blackwell Science Ltd.
- Orbasli, Aylin. (1994). Historic town tourism, conservatiuon, development with particular reference to Turkish towns. DPhil Thesis. Institute of Advanced Architectural Studies, the University of York, United Kingdom.
- Organisation of World Heritage Cities, (1991). The World Heritage Cities Management Management Guide. Quebec, Canada: OWHC.

- Organisation of World Heritage Cities, (2004). The list of world heritage cities. Retrieved January 15, 2004, from <http://www.ovpm.org/regard/liste107.asp>.
- Pace, Anthony , etl, (2001) Management of Historic Centres :historic centre management in Malta. Spoon Press , New York
- Patton M. Q. (1987) .How to Use Qualitative Methods in Evaluation. Newbury Park , California , SAGE Publication'
- Pedersen, A. (2002.), Managing Tourism at World Heritage Sites: a Practical Manual for World Heritage site managers, World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Pelan Tindakan Kawasan Pemeliharaan Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah, (2006). MBMB . 2006.
- Peleggi, M. (1996), National Heritage and Global Tourism in Thailand, Annals of Tourism Research, 23(2): 432-448
- Penang Story, Fourth Colloquium of "The Penang Story" Penang's Historic Minorities, 2nd Februry 2002. City Bayview Hotel, Lebuhr Farquhar, Penang.
- Pendlebury, J. (April, 2001). Conservation in New Castle Upon Tyne City Centre. Planning Perspectives, 16(2), pp.115.
- Pengarah Perancang Bandar Dan Pembangunan. (2002). Pemulihan di Kawasan MPPP in Sesi Persembahan Fikiran ( di ) Pulau Langkawi, Kedah.Majlis Perbandaran Pulau Pinang.
- People's Committee of Quang Nam, (1987). Regulation and Protection and Use of Hoi An Ancient Urban Centre Vestige. Decision No: 1796/1987 on 6th Jul 1987 in Quang Nam.
- Perdon, Renato, (1999). National historical institute. Retrieved Feb 18, 2003, from <http://www.emanila.com/pilipino/history/nhi.htm>.
- Perry, C. (1998). Processes of a case study methodology for postgraduate research in marketing. *The European Journal of Marketing*, 32 (9/10), pp. 785-802.
- Philips, Adrian, (edited by), Evaluating Effectiveness - A Framework for Assessing the Management of Protected Areas, IUCN, The World Conservation Union 2001, World Commission of Protected Areas (WCPA), Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines Series No. 6, 2001.
- Philips, Adrian, Management Guidelines for IUCN Category V Protected Areas, Protected Landscapes/Seascapes, Cardiff University, IUCN, Cambridge 2002.

- Phillips, Adrian (edited by), *Transboundary Protected Areas for Peace and Co-operation* (Based on the proceedings of workshops held in Bormio (1998) and Gland (2000), IUCN, The World Conservation Union, World Commission of Protected Areas (WCPA) Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines Series No. 7, 2001.
- Phillips, Adrian, (edited by), *Economic Values of Protected Areas - Guidelines for Protected Area Managers* (Task Force on Economic Benefits of protected Areas of the World Commission on Protected Areas (WCPA) of IUCN, in collaboration with the Economics Service Unit of IUCN), IUCN, The World Conservation Union, World Commission of Protected Areas (WCPA), Best Practice protected Area Guidelines Series No. 2, 1998.
- Pickard, R. D. (1997). Post independence in eastern Europe: Managing the built heritage; the Belarus example. *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, 3(2), pp.81-94.
- Pickard, R.D (2002), A comparative Review of Policy for the Protection of the Architecture Heritage of Europe , *International Journal of Heritage Studies*, Vol. 8, No \$, 2002, pp.349-363 Taylor & Francis .Ltd.
- Pickard, Robert. (2001). *Management of historic centres*. London : Spoon Press.
- Pickard, Robert. (2001a). *Policy and law in heritage conservation*. London: Sp0on Press.
- Pintado, Manuel Joachim (1980), *A Stroll Through Ancient Malacca And A Glimpse of Her Historical Sites*. Melaka, Loh Printing Press.
- Pound, C (2004) *Monitoring World Heritage Sites*. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Proceedings of the 46th Congress of the European Regional Science Association, Volos, Greece. Echtner, C. M. and Ritchie, J. R. B. (2003), The Meaning and Measurement of Destination Heritage, *The Journal of Tourism Studies*, 14(1): 37-48
- Proceedings of the Oxford Conference : Conservation Plans- an Edinburgh Perspective. Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp65-68
- Punch K.F., (1998), *Introduction to Social Research: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*, London: Stage Publications Ltd.
- Purcell, Victor (1967), *The Chinese In Malaya*. Kuala Lumpur Oxford University Press.
- Rabenndran, R., “Ethno-Racial Marginality in West Malaysia: The Case of Peranakan Hindu Malacca or Malacca Chitty Community”, University of Malaya, n.d.

- Rahmah Bujang (1989), *Seri Bangsawan*. Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Ramlah Adam (1981), Perkembangan Maktab Melayu Melaka (Dari 1900-1922)”  
*Jurnal Sejarah Melaka*, Bil.6.
- Rani, H.O., (2004), *Economic and Business Research for Malaysian Students*. tanjong  
Malim- Malaysia: Penerbit Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris.
- Report on the Census of the Straits Settlements (including Cocos Islands & Christmas  
Island) and the Protected Malay States of the Malay Peninsula, 1981.
- Reserve of Australia Monitoring Strategy
- Rhyne, Charles, (1995). *Diverse Cultural Values in Conservation*. In the First  
International Document for Diverse Cultural Values in Conservation: “The  
Nara Document”. 7th June 1995, Minnesota: the American Institute for the  
Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works.
- Rivas, J., (2004) *Management Effectiveness Monitoring and Reporting in Sangay  
National Park (Ecuador)*. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World  
Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Robinson, David (1998). The Kobe earthquake 1995. Retrieved Dec 8, 2003, from  
<http://www.zephyrus.demon.co.uk/education/geog/techtonics/kobe.html>.
- Roff, W.R.(1980), *The Origin of Malay Nationalism*. Kuala Lumpur, University of  
Malaya Press.
- Root, D. & Blimass N., (2003), *Increasing Questionnaire Responses From Industry:  
Practices Surrounding the Use of Postal Questionnaire*, ARCOM, 19<sup>th</sup> Annual  
Conference, September 2003, Volume 2, p.623.
- Rosli Nor, (2002). Malaysia history and implications for its architecture. Conference  
Proceeding: UNESCO Conference/Workshop on Conserving the Past – An  
Asian Perspective of Authenticity in the Consolidation, Restoration and  
Reconstruction of Historic Monuments and Sites. 25 Feb – 03 Mar 2001. Hoi  
An and My Son Viet Nam. Retrieved August 30, 2001, from  
<http://www.unescobkk.org/culture/vietnam-workshop2001>
- Sackman, H., (1975), *Delphi Critique: Expert Opinion, Forecasting, and Group  
Process*, Santa Monica, CA: The Rand Corporation.
- Sadka, Emily (1980), *The Protected Malay States 1874-1895*. Kuala Lumpur,  
University of Malaya Press.
- Sarantakos, S., (1993), *Social Research*, Melbourne: McMillan Education (Australia)  
Pty. Ltd.

- Schiffer, S (2004) Monitoring the Conversation of Historical Heritage Through a Participatory Process. World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Sejarah Melayu (1988), The Malay Annals.* MS Raffles No.18, compiled by Cheah Boon Kheng and transcribed by Abdul Rahman Haji Ismail, MBRAS.
- Selfslagh, B (2004) Monitoring World Heritage:A View from the World Heritage Committee's Delegate. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Selkaran, U., (2000), *Research Methods for Business: Skill Building Approach*, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Serageldin, M (2004) Monitoring Process of Change in Historic Centres: A Case Study of Fes, Morocco. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Showa Women's University, (2000). *Hoi An – Ancient Towns of Hoi An Thrives Today.* Tokyo: Showa Women's University Institute of International Culture (Japan).
- Shuhana, S. and Ahmad Bashri, S. (1998). *Maintaining the identity of cities in a rapidly changing urban context with special reference to Malaysia.* Jurnal Alam Bina, 1(1), Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.
- Shuhana, S. and Ahmad Bashri, S. (2000). *The role of streets in influencing the sense of place of Malaysian town and cities.* Seminar Paper. Great Asian Streets Symposium : Public Space. NUS Singapore.
- Shuhana, S. and Ahmad Bashri, S. (2002). *The vanishing streets in the Malaysian urbanscape.*(pp. 137-150)Urban Design Unit, Department of Architecture, University Technology Malaysia. In Pu Miao. *Public places in Asia Pacific cities : Current issues and strategies.* Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Suhana, S. (2011). *Townscape Revisited : Unrevealing the characteristic of the Historic Townscape in Malaysia.* Malaysia . Penerbit UTM Press.
- Simons, P, 1998. *The Conservation Plan. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference One Plan Too many ? Conservation in the Planning Framework.* Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp119-120
- Simpson, J, 1998. *The Conservation Plan. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference : Conservation Plans- an Edinburgh Perspective.* Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp65-68
- Smith, A. (2005), *Conceptualizing City Image Change: The 'Re-Imaging' of Barcelona,* *Tourism Geographies*, 7(4): 398-423

- Socialist Republic of Viet Nam, (1985). To Recognise Hoi An Ancient Urban Quarter as a National Historic-Cultural Relic. Decision No.506/1985 by the Ministry of Culture on 19th March 1985, Hanoi.
- Sonne, E, (2001) Management of Historic Centres :Ribe, Demnark. Spoon Press , New York
- Spanish Royal Ordinance for the Lying Out of New Towns, (1573). Retrieved Sept 24, 2001, from <http://www1.sru.edu/gge/faculty/hughes/201/Andes-Mexico/d-6-46.htm>.
- Stanley, Karnov. (1987). Vietnam: A history. Penguin Books, USA.
- Stebins, R., (2001) Exploratory Research in the Social Science: Qualitative Research Methods. Thousand Oaks , California. SAGE Publications
- Stephen, Jeyaseela (1996), “Trade Economy of Malacca in the Sixteenth Century as Gleaned from the Portuguese Archival Records” paper presented at IAHA, Bangkok, 20-24 May 1996.
- Stolton, S (2004) Assessing Management Effectiveness of Natural World Heritage Sites. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Stovel, H, Risk Preparedness: a Management Manual for World Cultural Heritage, ICCROM, Rome 1998.
- Stovle, H (2004) An Advisory Body View of the Development of Monitoring for World Culture Heritage. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- Success-Mellenium Development Goals Indicator 26: Protected Area Report. UNEP and WCMC, 2007, UK
- Suhana, S (2011). Townscape Revisited :Unraveling the Character of the Historic Townscape in Malaysia. Malaysia Penerbit UTM Press
- Sun, (2008) Rais Yatim - Speaking of Culture, Sat Oct 15 <http://www.sun2surf.com/article.cfm?id=11569>
- Supplementary Document “the Historic monuments of Macao” nomination for inscription on the World heritage List, (2004)
- Syed Zainol Abidin, I. (1996). *Pemeliharaan Warisan Rupa Bandar*. Badan Warisan Malaysia.

- Tan, L. S. (1989), "Convent Light Street", *Pulau Pinang*, Vol.1, No.6, pp 24-26.
- Tan, L, E, *The Politics of Chinese Education in Malaya, 1945-1961*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Tan, S. B. (1993), *Bangsawan. A Social and Stylistic History of Popular Malay Opera*. Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Tan, Diana (Ooi) (1978), "The Penang Straits Chinese British Association", *Malaysia In History*. No.XXI, No.2, December.
- Tashakkori, A., & Teddie, C. (Eds). (2003). *Handbook of Mixed Methods in social & Behavioral Research*. thousand Oaks, London, new delhi: Sage Publication.
- Teoh Boon Seong and Lim Boon Soon (1999), "Malay Words in Baba Hokkien of Penang", *JMBRAS*, LXXI, Pt.
- Thai, V. K.et al. (1969). *Vietnamese realities*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Saigon, Vietnam.
- The Hong Kong Institute of Architecture (2007). International Conference on the "Evolution and Rehabilitation of the Asia Shophouses Hong Kong Heritage Discovery Centre, Kowloon Park, Hong Kong 10-12 May 2007
- The Second Penang Strategic Development Plan 2000 – 2010,
- The Star, (2006), Rais Tells Why Bok House was Torn Down, Sunday December 17, 2006
- The Star, (2006), Rais Yatim , Tue. Oct 10, 2006 .  
[www.badanwarisan.org.my/buletins/dec04.pdf](http://www.badanwarisan.org.my/buletins/dec04.pdf)
- Thomas, L, and Middleton, J, and Philips, A. (edited by), *Guidelines for Management Planning of Protected Areas*, Cardiff University, IUCN, Cambridge 2003.
- Thomas, Philip, L., *Like Tigers Around A Piece of Meat. The Baba Style of Dondang Sayang*. Local History and emoir, Singapore, ISEAS, 1986.
- Timeless Penang , Documentation on CD produced by Tourism of Penang, 2004. Website of Making Cities Work accessed on 20th March 2008 at <http://www.makingcitieswork.org>
- Tokyo National University of the Arts, (1997). *The Kobe/Tokyo Declaration on Risk Preparedness for Cultural Heritage*. Kobe/Tokyo, January 1997.
- Truscott, M., (2001). *Intangible values as heritage in Australia*. Retrieved Aug 9, 2001, from [http://www.international.icomos.org/truscott\\_eng.htm](http://www.international.icomos.org/truscott_eng.htm).



- UNESCO (2004), African Cultural Heritage and the World Heritage Convention, Fourth Global Strategy meeting (Porto-Novo, Benin, 16-19 September 1998), UNESCO 1998.
- UNESCO (2004), Report of the Expert Meeting on the "Global Strategy" and Thematic Studies for a Representative World Heritage List (20-22 June 1994) (WHC-94/CONF.003/INF.6)
- UNESCO (2004) Monitoring World Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 10, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2004.
- UNESCO (1983) Convention concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage. Adopted by the General Conference of UNESCO at its Seventeenth Session, Paris 16 November 1972. Article 29. (Reproduced in Conventions and Recommendations of UNESCO concerning the protection of the cultural heritage. Paris,
- UNESCO (1992). Rio Declaration on Environment and Development. *The United Nation Conference on Environment and Development*. Retrieve Dec, 2007, from <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/conf151/aconf15126-1annex1.htm>
- UNESCO (1992). World Heritage Committee, Strategic Orientations, in Annex II of the Report of the 16th Session of the World Heritage Committee, Santa Fe, United States of America 7-14 December 1992, Paris, December 1992 (WHC-92/CONF.002/12).
- UNESCO (1993) Report of the Sixteenth Session of the World Heritage Committee, Santa Fe, U.S.A. (7-14 December 1992) Paris, UNESCO. 1993. Annex II. (Twenty Year Review). Section II. B. Strategic Orientations for the Future.
- UNESCO (1994). Report of the Expert Meeting on the "Global Strategy" and thematic studies for a representative World Heritage List (20-22 June 1994) (WHC-94/CONF.003/INF.6)
- UNESCO (1995) Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. WHC/2 Revised. Paris, UNESCO. February 1995. Articles 69-76.
- UNESCO (1995). Proposal for a World Heritage Information Network – Information Technology in the Service of the Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage. Version 4. A draft working paper prepared for the World Heritage Centre preparatory to an Experts Meeting on Information Management. Peter Stott. James Paine, Francis Golding. Paris.
- UNESCO (1996), Report of the Expert Meeting on Evaluation of General Principles and Criteria for Nominations of Natural World Heritage sites (Parc national de la Vanoise, France, 22 - 24 March 1996) (WHC- 96/CONF.202/INF.9).

- UNESCO (1998). World Heritage Committee, A Strategic Plan for World Heritage Documentation, Information and Education Activities, Paris 1998 (WHC-98/CONF.203/15).
- UNESCO (2000), Von Droste, Bernd, Plachter, Harald, and Rössler, Mechtild (edited by), Cultural Landscapes of Universal Value, Components of a Global Strategy, Stuttgart New York 1995. Rössler, Mechtild, and Saouma-Forero, Galia (edited by), The World Heritage Convention and Cultural Landscapes in Africa Expert Meeting (Tiwi, Kenya 9-14 March 1999), UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2000.
- UNESCO (2001), Conference Proceeding- UNESCO Conference / Workshop on Conserving the Past-An Asian Perspective of Authenticity in the Consolidation, Restoration of Historic Monument and Sites.
- UNESCO (2001), Conference Proceeding- UNESCO Conference / Workshop for Enhancement of Stakeholders Cooperation in Tourism Development and Heritage Perspective in Asia and Pacific-8-16 April 2000, Baktapur, Nepal.
- UNESCO (2001), Saouma-Forero, Galia, (edited by), Authenticity and Integrity in an African Context: Expert Meeting, Great Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, 26-29 May 2000, UNESCO - World Heritage Centre, Paris 2001.
- UNESCO (2001), Thematic Expert Meeting on Asia-Pacific Sacred Mountains (5-10 September 2001, Wakayama City, Japan), Final Report, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Agency for Cultural Affairs, Japan, Tokyo 2001.
- UNESCO (2001). World Heritage Committee, Global Training Strategy for World Cultural and Natural Heritage, adopted by the World Heritage Committee at its 25th session in Helsinki, Finland, 11-16 December 2001 (see Annex X of WHC-01/CONF.208/24)
- UNESCO (2002) Pedersen, A., Managing Tourism at World Heritage Sites: a Practical Manual for World Heritage site managers, World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- UNESCO (2002), Investing in World Heritage: Past Achievements, Future Ambitions, World Heritage Paper No. 2 UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- UNESCO (2002), Pedersen, A., Managing Tourism at World Heritage Sites: a Practical Manual for World Heritage site managers, World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- UNESCO (2002). Investing in World Heritage: Past Achievements, Future Ambitions, World Heritage Paper No. 2, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.
- UNESCO (2003), Cultural Landscapes: the Challenges of Conservation, World Heritage Paper No. 7, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.

- UNESCO (2003), Fowler, P. J., (edited by), World Heritage Cultural Landscapes 1992-2002, World Heritage Paper No. 6, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003), Hillary, A., Kokkonen, M. and Max, L., (edited by), Proceedings of the World Heritage Marine Biodiversity Workshop, Hanoi, Viet Nam (February 25-March 1, 2002), World Heritage Paper No. 4, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003), Identification and Documentation of Modern Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 5, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003), Linking Universal and Local Values: Managing a Sustainable Future for World Heritage, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (22 - 24 May, 2003).
- UNESCO (2003), Mobilizing Young People for World Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 8, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003. Partnerships for World Heritage Cities: Culture as a Vector for
- UNESCO (2003), Saouma-Forero, Galia, (edited by), Authenticity and Integrity in an African Context: Expert Meeting, Great Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, 26-29 May 2000, UNESCO - World Heritage Centre, Paris 2001.
- UNESCO (2003), Periodic Report Africa, World Heritage Report No. 3, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003). Identification and Documentation of Modern Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 5, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003). Linking Universal and Local Values: Managing a Sustainable Future for World Heritage, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (22 - 24 May, 2003).
- UNESCO (2003). Thematic Expert Meeting on Asia-Pacific Sacred Mountains (5-10 September 2001, Wakayama City, Japan), Final Report, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Agency for Cultural Affairs, Japan, Tokyo 2001.
- UNESCO (2003). Identification and Documentation of Modern Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 5, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003.
- UNESCO (2003). Periodic Report Africa, World Heritage Report No. 3, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2003. UNESCO, (2001a). Preparation of a New International Standard-Setting Instrument for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage, Paris, August 2001. Retrieved Nov 23, 2001 from <http://www.unesco.org/culture>.
- UNESCO (2004), Linking Universal and Local Values: Managing a Sustainable Future for World Heritage, World Heritage Paper No. 13, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2004.

- UNESCO (2004), Sustainable Urban Development, World Heritage Paper No. 9, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2004.
- UNESCO (2004) Periodic Report and Regional Programme - Arab States – 2000-2003, World Heritage Paper No. 11, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2004.
- UNESCO (2004) The State of World Heritage in the Asia-Pacific Region – 2003, World Heritage Paper No. 12, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2004.
- UNESCO, (1954). Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, Hague Netherland, 1954. (The Hague Convention 1954).
- UNESCO, (1968). Recommendation Concerning the Preservation of Cultural Property Endangered by Public or private Works. 15th Session of General Conference, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1972). Convention Concerning the Preservation of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Paris, 1972. (The World Heritage Convention).
- UNESCO, (1972a). Recommendation Concerning the Protection, at National Level, of the Cultural and Natural Heritage, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1976). Recommendation Concerning the Safeguarding and Contemporary Role of Historic Areas. 19th Session of General Conference, 26th Oct – 30th November 1976, Nairobi.
- UNESCO, (1977). Operational Guidelines for the World Heritage Committee. June 1977, First Version, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1987). Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. Jan 1987, 6th Revision, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1989). Bureau of the World Heritage Committee, 13th Session 27–31 June, 1989. World Heritage Centre, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1989a). Report of the World Heritage Committee, 13th Session 11-15th Dec. 1989. World Heritage Center, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1993). Report of the World Heritage Committee, 17th Session, Cartagena, Colombia. 6th – 11th Dec 1993. World Heritage Centre, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1994). The Four Cultural Sites on Tentative List of Lao People's Democratic Republic. Report and Recommendations of the UNESCO Advisory Mission. February 1984, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1995). Report of the World Heritage Committee, 19th Session, Berlin, Germany. 4th – 9th Dec 1995. World Heritage Centre, Paris.

- UNESCO, (1997). Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. World Heritage Committee, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1999). Report of the World Heritage Committee, 23rd Session, Marrakesh, Morocco. 29th Nov – 4th Dec. 1999. World Heritage Centre, Paris.
- UNESCO, (1999a). Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. World Heritage Committee, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2000). Models for Co-operation among Stakeholders. A case Study on Hoi An, Viet Nam. Culture Heritage Management and Tourism. UNESCO Conference for Enhancement of Stakeholder Cooperation in tourism Development and Heritage Preservation in Asia and the Pacific. Bhaktapur, Nepal. 8th – 16th April, 2000.
- UNESCO, (2001c). Implementation of the Action Plans Hoi An, Viet Nam. UNESCO Conference/Workshop on Cultural Heritage Management and Tourism. 8th – 18th Oct. 2001. Lijiang People Republic of China.
- UNESCO, (2001d). Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage. 31st Session of General Conference, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2001e). Geographic information systems and heritage management. A Geographic information system. Retrieved Aug. 30, 2001, from <http://www.unescobkk.org/culture/gis.htm>.
- UNESCO, (2001). UNESCO Conference/Workshop on Culture Heritage Management and Tourism Lijiang, Yunnan Province, October 2001. People's Republic of China.
- UNESCO, (2003). Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage. 32nd Session of General Conference. 29th Sept – 17th Oct. 2003, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2003a). Draft UNESCO Declaration Concerning the International Destruction of Cultural Heritage, 32nd Session of General Conference. July 2003, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2003b). The UNESCO Draft Charter on the Preservation of Digital Heritage. 2003, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2005). Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. World Heritage Committee, Paris.
- UNESCO, (2008). Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention. World Heritage Committee, Paris.

- UNESCO, (2003).General Assembly of States Parties to the Convention concerning the protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Rules of Procedure, WHC-03/GA/1 Rev. 2 (as of 15 October 2003)
- UNESCO, (2003). Intergovernmental Committee for the protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Rules of Procedure, WHC.2003/5.
- UNESCO, Intergovernmental Committee for the protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage,Financial Regulations for the World Heritage Fund, Paris 1995 (WHC/7, August 1995).
- UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Brief Descriptions of the 754 properties inscribed on the World Heritage List.
- UNESCO, (2012). World Heritage Centre, Properties inscribed on the World Heritage List
- UNESCO,(2005) .29COM 8B.28 - Nominations of Cultural Properties to the World Heritage List (The Historic Centre of Macao, ICOMOS, <http://whc.org> April 2005, retrieved 16 Nov,2008)
- UNESCO. (1993).Report of the Sixteenth Session of the World Heritage Committee, Santa Fe, U.S.A. (7-14 December 1992). Paris, UNESCO
- University of Technology of Malaysia, (2002). Pelan Tindakan Kawasan Pemeliharaan Majlis Perbandaran Melaka Bandaraya Bersejarah. Biro Inovasi & Perundigan, UTM. Historic Districts in Singapore. Singapore: Urban Redevelopment Authority.
- Vaughan, J.D. (1971), *The Manners and Customs of the Chinese of the Straits Settlements*. With an introduction by Qilfred Blythe. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Verma, G. K. & Malilick, K., (1999), Researching education: perspective and Techniques,
- Von Droste, Bernd, and Rössler, Mechtild, and Titchen, Sarah (edited by), Linking Nature and Culture,Report of the Global Strategy, Natural and Cultural Heritage Expert Meeting (Theatre Institute,Amsterdam, The Netherlands 25 - 29 March 1998), (WHC-98/CONF.203/INF.7).
- Voon Fee, Chen. (Ed). (1998). The encyclopedia of Malaysia, Volume 5: Architecture. Singapore: Archipelogo Press.
- Walonick, D. (2004).Survey and Questionnaire in Research. Statpac. inc. Bloomington.

Wangari, E (2004) Lessons learned from the Periodic Reporting Process in Africa. World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.

Website of School of Housing, Building and Planning, USM accessed on 12th May 2008 at <http://www.hbp.usm.my>

West, J, 1998. From Conservation Plan to Management Plan. Proceedings of the Oxford Conference, Oxford, United Kingdom. English Heritage, pp135-137

Wijesuriya, G (2004) Cultural Context, Monitoring and Management Effectiveness (Role of Monitoring and its Application at National Levels). World Heritage Paper No. 1, UNESCO, World Heritage Centre, Paris 2002.

Wilkinson, S. (1999). Focus Groups- A Feminist Method. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* (23). pp.221-224.

Winstedt, R.O.(1968), *A History of Malaya*. Third Edition. Kuala Lumpur, Marican & Sons (M) Ltd.

Wolters, O.W.(1970)., *The Fall Of Srivijaya In Malay History*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.

Wong, C.S.(1963), *A Gallery of Chinese Kapitans*. Singapore.

World Heritage Centre, (2000). World Heritage Paris: The UNESCO Publishing Office.

World Heritage Centre, (2003). Minutes of Meeting – World Heritage Committee and World Heritage Bureau since 1977 to 2003.

World Heritage Committee, (1999). Report on the State of Conservation of Properties Inscribed on the World Heritage List 1999. Twenty Third Session of WHC, 29th Nov – 4th Dec 1999. Marrakesh, Morocco.

World Heritage Committee, Budapest Declaration on World Heritage, 2002

Wurtzburg (1984), C.E., *Raffles of the Eastern Isles*. Singapore, Oxford University Press.

[www.macaotourism.gov.mo](http://www.macaotourism.gov.mo)

Yahaya A., & Ezrin A. (1996). Change and continuity in Malaysia townscape: The role of NGO in conservation & preservation. Traditional and modernity, contemporary architecture in Southeast Asia and Beyond. Mercu Buana University, Jakarta, Indonesia, December, 1996.

Yahaya Ahmad (2004), *Conservation Management of World Heritage Cities in South East Asia*, PhD Thesis, University of Liverpool, United Kingdom.

- Yahaya Ahmad, & Rashidah Ibrahim. (1999). "Rumah Tok Su", Anjung Seri NO.67, April 1999 pp104-108.
- Yahaya Ahmad, & Woods P. (2000). Building Conservation in Malaysia: Current Practice & Challenges in Ngiam LT. and Lillian T. (Eds), *80 Years of Architecture in Malaysia*, Pertubuhan Arkitek Malaysia Publication, K. Lumpur.
- Yahaya Ahmad, & Zuraini Md Ali. (2000). Condition assessment: conservation of royal pavilion in Kedah, Malaysia" Brisbane 2000 International Symposium, Nov 2000.
- Yahaya Ahmad, (1996). Restoration of vernacular timber houses in Malaysia. CIB International Conference, Beijing, China. October, 1996.
- Yahaya Ahmad, Yeomans D., & Bandyopadhyay. (2001). The Scope of heritage since the Venice Charter 1964. 2nd Post-Graduate Conference at Salford University, Manchester.
- Yahaya Ahmad. (1998). Building Conservation: A Selected Papers on Building Conservation presented at International Conferences. 1995-1996. Research Centre of Building Conservation, Pusat Sumber Alam Bina, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur.
- Yahaya Ahmad. (June, 2000). Conservation of Istana Balai Besar, Alor Setar. Buletin Badan Warisan Malaysia.
- Yen Ching Hwang (1976), *The Overseas Chinese and the 1911 Revolution. With Special Reference to Singapore and Malaya*, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Yeomans David, (2000). Timber Decay at the World Heritage Sites of Hue and Hoi An, Viet Nam. Report and Recommendation of a UNESCO Mission, 29th Feb to 6 March 2000. World Heritage Centre, Paris.
- Yin, R.K., (2002), *Case Study As A Serious Research Strategy*, Knowledge- No. 3, pp. 97-114.
- Yin, R.K., (2002), *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Newbury Park CA: Sage Publication Inc.
- Yin, R.K., (2003), *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*, 4<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Newbury Park CA: Sage Publication Inc.
- Yokohama City Council, (1996). Yokohama Statement 96' on Urban Cultural Individuality. Regional Seminar on Urban Cultural Individuality. Yokohama, Japan, March 25-27, 1996.



Zakaria, Z. & Md Som, H., (2001), *Analisis Data Menggunakan SPSS Windows*, Skudai – Malaysia: Penerbit Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Zeisel, J. (1980). *Inquiry by design : Tools for environment- behaviour research*. Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

Ziltener, P. (2003). Wat Xieng Thong, Luang Prabang, Laos. Retrieved Jan 22, 2004, from [http://www.orientalarchitecture.com/luang\\_prabang/watxiengthong.htm](http://www.orientalarchitecture.com/luang_prabang/watxiengthong.htm).