

BIBLIOGRAFI

1. Sumber Utama

i. Manuskrip

Straits Settlements Factory Records (RNLA: Singapore:Series A-Z) Tahun 1807-1864
(Salinan Mikrofilem)

Straits Settlements Factory Records (RNLA: Singapore: Series AA-FF) Tahun 1828-1861
(Salinan Mikrofilem)

Straits Settlements Factory Records (IOL: Great Britain: Vol. 1-172) Tahun 1769-1829
(Salinan Mikrofilem)

Straits Settlement: Miscellaneous Papers on the Relations Between the Government of the Straits Settlements and the Native Malay States 1874-1931.
(Salinan Mikrofilem)

The Colonial Office, Straits Settlements Correspondence, Series 273: Public Record Office, Great Britain, Vol. 1- 497, Tahun 1838-1919
(Salinan Mikrofilem)

The Colonial Office, Maps and Plans, 1595-1909, Series 700: Public Record Office, Great Britain, Vol. 1, (Salinan Mikrofilem)

ii. Laporan Bercetak

A Collection of Treaties and Other Documents Affecting the States of Malaysia 1761-1963. Vol. 1 & 2, (ed.), J. de V. Allen, et. el., London, Oceana Publications Inc., 1981.

A Collection of Treaties, Engagements and the Sunnuds, The Treaties, &c., Relating to Bengal, Burmah and Eastern Archipelago, Culcutta, Savielle and Cranenburgh, 1862.

Crawford, J., A Descriptive Dictionary of the Indian Islands and Adjacent Countries, London, Bradbury & Evans, 1856, diulang cetak, India, Chaukhamba Orientalia, 1974.

Fail High Commosioner's Office, tahun 19.. hingga 1913, Arkib Negara Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

Further Correspondence Respecting the Affairs of Siam, Tahun 1889-1912, (Tahun 1911-1912, Salinan Mikrofilem).

General Report of the Affairs in the State of Kelantan for 1903-1904, by W. A. Graham, His Majesty's Resident and Adviser in Kelantan, (The Year Aug. 1903-Aug. 1904), Bangkok, 1904.

General Report on the Operations of the Royal Survey Department of Siam, Season 1905-1906, Bangkok, Printed at the American Pressbyterian Mission Press, 1908, (HCO 1372/1908, HBMM kepada HCO, 1 Sep. 1908).

Kamus Dewan (Edisi Baru), Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1989.

Shamsuddin bin Mohd Yusof, (Haji), **Kamus Melayu, (Makna Perkataan Melayu)**, Pulau Pinang, Sinaran Bross, 15 Julai 1964, (Jawi, Cetakan Ke 4).

The Annual Report of the Adviser to the Kedah Government for the Year 1327 A.H. (23 Jan. 1909-12 Jan. 1910) by W.G. Maxwell, Kuala Lumpur, Printed at Federated Malay States Government Printing Office, 1910.

The Annual Report of the Adviser to the Kedah Government for the Year 1327 A.H. (23 Jan. 1909-12 Jan. 1910) by Meadow Frost, Kuala Lumpur, Printed at Federated Malay States Government Printing Office, 1910.

The Burney Papers, Vol. 1-5, Bangkok, Vajirana National Library, (Vol. 1 & 2), 1911, (Vol. 3), 1912 dan (Vol. 4 & 5), 1913. Dicitak kembali oleh Westmead, england, Gregg International Publishers, Ltd., 1971.

Treaties and Engagements Affecting the Malay States and Borneo, (ed.), W. G. Maxwell and W.S. Gibson, Suffolk Lane, England, Jas. Truscott, 1924.

Wilkinson, R.J. , A Malay-English Dictionary (Romanized), London, Macmillan Co. Ltd., 1955.

Winstedt, R.O., **An English-Malay Dictionary (Roman Characters)**, Singapore, Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., 1952.

2. Sumber Sekunder

i. Buku

A. Halim Nasir, **Sejarah Perak**, Siri Pertama, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Muzium, 1977.

Abdullah Long Puteh, (Enche'), (Pada Satu Masa Menteri Kesihatan Thailand), **Sejarah Negeri Setol, Thailand**, (dalam Bahasa Thai), diterjemahkan ke Bahasa Melayu khas untuk Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kedah oleh Wan Adnan bin Wan Long, (Hak Ura), Guru Bahasa Melayu di Sekolah Kebangsaan Thai, Setol, 1971.

Abdullah bin Mohamed (Nakula), **Keturunan Raja Raja Kelantan dan Peristiwa Bersejarah**, Kota Bharu, Perbadanan Muzium Negeri Kelantan, 1981.

Abdul Samad Idris, **Takhta Kerajaan Negeri Sembilan**, Kuala Lumpur, Utusan Printcorp Sdn .Bhd., 1987.

Ainsworth, L., **A Merchant Venture Among the Sea Gypsies**, London, Nisbet & Co., 1931.

Alice, Lady Lavot, **The Life of Sir Frederick Weld, A Pioneer of Empire**, London, John Murray, 1914.

Andaya, B.W., **Perak, The Abode of Grace, A Study of Eighteenth Century Malay State**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1979., dan Andaya, L.Y., **Sejarah Malaysia**, Petaling Jaya, Macmillan Publishers (M) Sdn. Bhd., 1983 (Terjemahan).

Anderson, J., **Political and Commercial Considerations Relative to the Malayan Peninsula**, MBRAS Reprint, No. 11, Vol. 35, Pt. 4, (No. 200), Ulang Cetak, 1989.

Anderson J., **The Selungs of the Mergui Archipelago**, London, Trubner &

Co., 1890.

Arena Wati, (Penyusun), **Silsilah Melayu dan Bugis**, oleh Raja Ali al Haji, Kuala Lumpur, Pustaka Antara, 1973.

Atlas Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1977.

Bastin, J., dan Benda, H.J., **Sejarah Asia Tenggara Moden, Penjajahan, Nasionalisma dan Kebijajaan**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1977. (Terjemahan).

Belfield, H. Conway, (comp.), **Handbook of the Federated Malay States**, London, Edward Stanford, 1906.

Bird, I.L., **The Golden Chersonese, and Way Thither**, London, John Murray, 1883, dicetak kembali oleh, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1967.

Bonney, R., **Kedah 1771-1821, The Search for Security and Independence**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1971.

Braddell, T., **Singapore and Straits Settlements, Described and the Arrangements**, Penang, Pinang Gazette, 1861.

Burns, P.L., (ed. & Intro.), **The Journals of J.W.W. Birch First British Resident to Perak, 1874-1875**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1976.

Burns, P.L., and Cowan C.D., (ed.), **Sir Frank Swettenham's Malayan Journals 1874-1876**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1975.

Buyong Adil, (Haji), **Sejarah Pahang**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1984.

....., **Sejarah Perak**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1972.

....., **Sejarah Selangor**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1981.

....., **Sejarah Terengganu**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan

Pustaka, 1982.

Cant, R.G., **An Historical Geography of Pahang**, MBRAS Monograph, No. 4, 1973.

Chai Hon Chan, **The Development of British Malaya 1896-1906**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1967.

Chandran Jeshurun, **The Contest for Siam 1889-1902, A Study in Diplomat Rivalry**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1977.

Charnvit Kasetsiri, **The Rise of Ayudhya, A History of Siam in the 14th and 15th Centuries**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1976.

Chiang Hai Ding, **A History of Straits Settlements Foreign Trade 1870-1915**, Singapore, National Museum, Memoir's No. 6, 1967.

Clifford, H., (rep.), **An Expedition to Terengganu and Kelantan**, MBRAS Reprint, No. 13, 1992.

Clodd, H.P., **Malay's First British Pioneer, the Life of Francis Light**, London, Luzac & Company Ltd., 1948.

Coedes, G., **The Indianized States of Southeast Asia**, Kuala Lumpur, University of Malaya Press, 1968 (Translation).

Cowan, C.D., **Nineteenth Century Malay: The Origins of British Political Control**, London, Oxford University Press, 1961.

....., **Tanah Melayu Kurun Kesembilan Belas, Asal Usul Politik British**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1970 (Terjemahan).

Crawfurd, J., **A Descriptive Dictionary of the Indian Islands and Adjacent Countries**, London, 1856, diulang cetak di India, Chaukhamba Orientalia, 1974.

....., **Journal of an Embassy to the Courts of Siam and Cochin China**, London, Henry Colburn, 1828, diterbit kembali oleh Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1967.

Cushman, J.W., **Family and State, the Formation of a Sino Thai Tin Mining Dynasty**, (ed.), Craig J. Reynolds, Singapore, Oxford University

Press, 1991.

Donald and Joanna, M., **The First 150 Years of Singapore**, Singapore, Donald Moore Press, Ltd., 1969.

Earl, G.W., **Topography and Itinerary of Province Wellesley**, Penang, Pinang Gazette, 1861.

Erik Seidenfaden, (Major), **The Thai Peoples, Book I, the Origins and Habitats of the Thai Peoples with a Sketch of Their Material and Spiritual Culture**, Bangkok, The Siam Society, 1958.

Fieldhouse, D.K., **Economics and Empire 1830-1914**, Ithaca, New York, Cornell University Press, 1973.

Gallop, A.T., dan Kratz E.U., **Warisan warkah Melayu**, London, British Library, 1994, (Penerbitan ini untuk Arkib Negara Malaysia, dalam dua versi, Bahasa Melayu dan Inggeris).

Cant, R.G., **An Historical Geography of Pahang**, JMBRAS, Monograph No. 14, 1973.

Graham, W.A., **Kelantan, A State of Malay Peninsula, A Handbook of Information**, Glasgow, James Macleyhouse and Sons, 1908.

Gullick, J.M., **Malay Society in the Late 19th Century, The Beginning of Change**, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1987.

....., **Sistem Politik Bumiputera Tanah Melayu Barat**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1970, (terjemahan).

Hall, D.G.E., **Henry Burney, A Political Biography**, London, Oxford University Press, 1974.

....., **Sejarah Asia Tenggara**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1987. (terjemahan).

Harrison, B., **Asia Tenggara, Satu Sejarah Ringkas**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1966. (Terjemahan).

Hikayat Johor dan Tawarikh Almarhum Sultan Abu Bakar, dikarang oleh Al Khaqir Kapten Haji Mohammad Said bin Haji Sulaiman, Singapore,

Pejabat Cetak Malaya Publishing House, 1940.

Ibrahim Shukri, (penyusun), **Sejarah Kerajaan Melayu Patani**, Pasir Putih, Kelantan, Dicap oleh Tengku Zainab Binti Tengku Abdul Mutalib, Tanpa Tarikh, (Jawi).

Innes, E., **The Chersonese With Gilding Off**, Vol. 1, London, Richard Bently and Son, 1885, diterbitkan semula oleh, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1974.

Jones, R., (diusahakan oleh), **Hikayat Raja Pasai**, Petaling Jaya, Penerbit Fajar Bakti, 1987.

Jun, L.W., **The Mines and The Mining Industries of Perak and Other Papers**, Taiping, Perak, Printed of Government Office, 1894.

Kalthum Jeran, (diusahakan oleh), **Hikayat Pahang**, Petaling Jaya, Penerbit Fajar Bakti, 1986.

Kassim Ahmad, (penyelenggara), **Hikayat Hang Tuah**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1992.

....., (pengenal & anotasi), **Kisah Pelayaran Abdullah Ke Kelantan dan Ke Juddah**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Fajar bakti, 1981.

Khoo Kay Kim, **Malay Society, Transformation & Democratisation, A Stimulating and Discerning Study on the Evolution of Malay Society Through the Passage of Time**, Petaling Jaya, Pelanduk Publications, 1991.

....., **Negeri Melayu Pantai Barat 1850-1873, Kesan Perkembangan Dagang Terhadap Politik Melayu**, Petaling Jaya, Penerbit Fajar Bakti, 1984.

Kobkua Suwannathat-Pian, **Sejarah Thai Zaman Bangkok**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1991.

....., **Thai-Malay Relations, Tradisional Intra-Regional Relation From Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Century**, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1988.

Kyshe, J.W.N., (ed. and rep.), **Cases Heard and Determined in Her Majesty's Supreme Court of Straits Settlements 1808-1884**, Vol. 1, Somerset, England Legal Library (Publishing) Service, 1885.

Liaw Yock Fang, (penyusun), **Undang Undang Melaka**, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff, 1976.

Lim Teck Ghee, **Peasant and Their Agricultural Economy in Colonial Malaya 1874-1941**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1977.

Linehan, W., **A History of Pahang**, JMBRAS, Vol. 14, Pt. 2, Jun 1936.

Low, J., **The British Settlements of Penang**, Singapore, Singapore Free Press, 1836, dicetak kembali di Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1972.

M.A. Fawzi Basri, **Cempakasari, Sejarah Kesultanan Negeri Perak**, Ipoh, Yayasan Perak, 1986.

MacNair, J.F., **Perak and the Malays**, London, 1878, dicetak semula, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1972.

Makepeace, W., et. el., (ed.), **One Hundred Years of Singapore**, Vol. 1, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1991.

Malcom, H., **Travels in South Eastern Asia, Embaracing Hindustan, Malaya, Siam and China etc.**, Vol. 2, Boston, Gould, Kendall and Lincoln, 1839.

Masyarakat Melayu Abad ke Sembilan Belas, Jawatankuasa Kolokium Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan bahasa dan Pustaka, 1991.

Mills, L.A., **British Malaya 1824-67**, JMBRAS, Vol. 33, Pt. 3, (No. 191), 1960.

Milner, A.C., **Kerajaan: Malay Political Culture on the Eve of Colonial Rule**, Tucson, Arizona, The University of Arizona Press, 1982.

Mohamad Isa Othman, **Pendudukan Jepun di Tanah Melayu 1942-1945, Tumpuan di Negeri Kedah**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1992.

....., **Politik Tradisional Kedah 1681-1942**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1990.

Mohd Zamberi A. Malek, **Umat Islam Patani, Sejarah dan Politik**, Shah

Alam, Hizbi, 1993.

Moore, D., and J., **The First 150 years of Singapore**, Singapore, Donald Moore Press Ltd., 1969.

Moor, J.H., **Notices of the Indian Archipelago and Adjacent Countries, Being a collection of papers relating to Borneo, Celebes, Bali, Java, Sumatera, Nias, The Philippine Islands, Sulus, Siam, Cochin China, Malayan Peninsula & c.**, Singapore, 1837, dicetak kembali oleh London, Frank Cass & Co. Ltd., 1968.

Muhammad Hassan bin Tok Kerani Mohd Arshad, **Al Tarikh Salasilah Negeri Kedah**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1968, (edisi rumi).

Muhammad Salleh bin Haji Awang (Misbaha-Dato' Haji), **Sejarah Darul Iman Hingga 1337H-1918M**, Kuala Lumpur, Utusan Publications & Distributors Sdn. Bhd., 1983.

Muhammad Yusoff bin Hashim, **Syair Sultan Maulana**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 1980.

.....dan Aruna Gopinath, **Tradisi Pensejarahan Pahang Darul Makmur 1800-1930**, Petaling Jaya, Tempo Publishing, 1992.

Muhammad Yusoff Hashim, (penyelenggara), Tengku Said, (perawi), **Hikayat Siak**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1992.

Newbold, T.J., **Political and Statistical Account of British Settlement in the Straits of Malacca**, Vol. 2, London, 1839, diterbitkan kembali oleh Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1971.

Nik Hassan Suhaimi dan rakan rakan, (ed.), **Sumbangsih: Kumpulan Essei Sejarah (Untuk Datuk Zainal Abidin Abd. wahid)**, Bangi, Jabatan sejarah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1988.

Nik Mahmud bin Ismail, (penyusun), **Rengkasan Cetera Kelantan, Kesah Raja Raja Kelantan dan Tarikhnya**, Kelantan, The Al Asasiyah Press, 1934, (Jawi).

Norman, H., **The People and Politics of the Far East**, London, T. Fisher Unwin, 1894.

Ooi Jin Bee, **Bumi, Penduduk dan Ekonomi di Tanah Melayu**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan bahasa dan Pustaka, 1968. (Terjemahan).

Osborn, S., **The Blockade of Kedah in 1838**, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1987.

Parkinson, C. N., **British Intervention in Malaya 1867-1877**, Singapore, University of Malaya Press, 1960.

Philip Loh Fook Seng, **The Malay States 1777-1895, Political Change and Social Policy**, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1969.

Rahmat Saripan, **Perkembangan Politik Melayu Tradisional Kelantan, 1776-1842**, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1978.

Raja Chulan, **Misa Melayu**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbitan Pustaka Antara, 1991.

Raja Razman bin Raja Abdul Hamid dan rakan rakan, **Hulu Perak Dalam Sejarah**, Ipoh, Regina Press, 1963.

Ros, J.J., (dusahakan oleh), **Hikayat Banjar**, diterjemahkan oleh Siti Hawa Salleh, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1990.

Rubin, A.P., **Piracy Paramountcy and Protectorates**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 1974.

....., **The International Personality of the Malay Peninsula, A Study of the International Law of Imperialism**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 1974.

Sadka, E., (ed.), **The Journal of Sir Hugh Low, Perak, 1877, JMBRAS**, Vol. 27, Pt. 4, Nov. 1954. (No.168).

....., **The Protected Malay States 1874-1895**, Kuala Lumpur, University of Malaya Press, 1968.

Seminar Arkeologi Malaysia, Dengan Tumpuan Khusus Kepada Negeri Kelantan, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, Perbadanan Mizium Negeri Kelantan, 22-24 Ogos 1986.

Shaharil Talib, **History of Kelantan 1890-1940, MBRAS, Monograf No. 21**, 1995.

- Sharom Ahmat, **Tradition and Change in a Malay State: A Study of the Economic and Political Development 1872-1923**, JMBRAS Monograf No. 12, 1984.
- Shellabear, W. G., (dusahkan oleh), **Sejarah Melayu**, Jilid Pertama dan Kedua, Singapore, Malaya Publishing House, 1961.
- Siti Hawa Salleh, (diselenggara), **Hikayat Merong Mahawangsa**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 1991.
- Skinner, A.M., (ed.) **A Geography of Malay Peninsula and Surrounding Countries, Part 1, Malay Peninsula**, Singapore, 1884.
- Skinner, C., **The Civil War in Kelantan in 1839**, Singapore, MBRAS, 1966.
- Surin Pitsuwan, **Islam and Malay Nationalism: A Case Study of The Malay-Muslims of Southern Thailand**, Bangkok, Thammasat University, Thai Khadi Research Institute, 1985.
-, **Islam di Muangthai, Nasionalisme Melayu Masyarakat Patani**, Jakarta, LP3ES (Lembaga Penelitian, Pendidikan, dan Penerangan Ekonomi dan Sosial), 1989, (Terjemahan)
- Swettenham, F.A., **British Malaya, An Account of the Origin and Progress of British Influence in Malaya**, London, George Allen, 1906, ulang cetak 1948.
- Tarling, N., **British Policy in the Malay Peninsula and Archipelago 1824-1871**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1969.
-, **Piracy and Politics in the Malay World, A Study of British Imperialism in Nineteenth-Century South-East Asia**, Singapore, Donald Moore Gallery, 1963.
- Teeuw, A., dan Wyatt, D.K., (dusahkan), **Hikayat Patani**, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff, 1970
- Thio, E., **British Policy in the Malay Peninsula 1880-1910, Vol. 1, The Southern and Central States**, Singapore, University of Malaya Press, 1969.

Trapaud, E., **A Short Account of the Prince of Wales' Island or Pulo Penang in the East-Indies: Given to Capt. Light, by the King of Quedah**, London, 1788, Intro., John Bastin, Singapore, Eastern University Press, Ltd., 1962.

Tregonning, K.G., **The British in Malaya, The First Forty Years 1786-1826**, Tucson, The University of Arizona Press, 1965.

Turnbull, C.M., **The Straits Settlements 1826-1867, Indian Presidency to Crown Colony**, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1972.

Vella, W.F., **Siam Under Rama III 1824-1851**, New York, J.J. Augustin Incorporated Publisher, 1957.

Virgina, M., (ed.), **Tuhfat Al- Nafis, Raja Haji Ahmad dan Raja Ali Haji**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Fajar Bakti, 1982.

Wan Shamsuddin bin Mohd Yusof, (Haji), **Sejarah Kerajaan Melayu Setol, "Mambang Segara' (1808-1909)**, Alor Setar, Penerbit Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kedah, 1985.

Wan Yahya bin Wan Mohd Taib Temenggong, **Al Tarikh Salasilah Negeri Kedah Darulaman**, Penang, Dicap oleh Mathba'k Pinang and Straits Press, tanpa tarikh. (jawi).

Wan Yahya bin Wan Mohamad Taib, **Salasilah atau Tarekh Kerajaan Kedah**, Alor Setar, 1911.

Wood, A.R., **A History of Siam, From the Earliest Times to the Year A.D. 1781, With a Supplement Dealing With More Recent Events**, Bangkok, 1959.

Wheatley, P., **The Golden Chersonese**, Kuala Lumpur, Penerbit Universiti Malaya , 1980.

White, W.G., **The Sea Gypsies of Malaya An Account of Normadic Mawken People of the Mergui Archipelago With Description of Their Ways of Living, Customs, Habits, Boats, Occupations, etc.**, London, Seeley Service, 1922.

Wilkinson, R.J., **A History of Peninsular Malaya With Chapter on Selangor and Perak**, New York, AMS Press, 1923.

Winstedt, R.O., And Wilkinson, R.J., **A History of Perak**,
JMBRAS, Vol. 12, Pt. 1, 1934.

Wong Lin Kien, **The Malayan Tin Industry to 1914**, Tucson, The University
of Arizona Press, 1965.

....., **Trade of Singapore 1819-1869**, **JMBRAS**, Vol. 33, Pt. 4, Dec.
1960.

Wyatt, D.K., **Thailand, A Short History**, New Haven, Yale University
Press, 1984.

Yip Yat Hong, **The Development of the Tin Mining Industry of Malaya**,
Kuala Lumpur, University of Malaya Press, 1969.

i. Artikel

A. Azmi Khalid, "Ekonomi Melayu abad ke 19: Saradiri atau Komersial?",
dalam **Persidangan Kebangsaan Isu-Isu Pensejarahan**, Pulau Pinang,
Bahagian Sejarah, Pusat Pengajian Ilmu kemanusiaan, Universiti Sains
Malaysia, 17-18 Ogos 1992, 25 halaman.

....., "The Federated Malay states: Growth and development of Trade
1900-1940" dalam **HISTORIA**, (ed.), Muhammad Abu Bakar dan rakan
rakan, Kuala Lumpur, Published by the Malayan Historical Society, 1984,
hal. 325-356.

A. Rahim Abdullah, "Di Bukit Chuping Dalam Gua Berangin
Indera Kayangan Nama Negerinya", **Dewan Budaya**, Jan. 1983, hal. 22-23.

Abdullah Zakaria bin Ghazali, "Bunga Emas: Suatu Tinjauan Dalam
Hubungan Terengganu-Siam," **MIH**, Vol. 21, No. 1, Jun 1978, hal. 32-37.

Abdul Rashid bin Jaafar, "Laga Kerbau di Kedah", dalam **MDSJ**, No. 9,
1980, hal. 144-153.

Abu Hassan Sham, "Peraturan dan Hukum Kanun di Pahang Dari Zaman
Melaka Sehingga Zaman Pemerintahan Sultan Abdul Ghaffur Muhaiyuddin
Shah (1590-1614)" dalam **Seminar Sejarah Negeri Pahang Darul Makmur**,
Kuantan, Pahang, 16-19 Apr. 1992, 19 halaman.

Air Sejuk, Laporan Lawatan Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kedah ke Selatan Thai, 23 November 1987, Alor Setar, PSM, Cawangan Kedah, 1988, 52 halaman.

Allen, J.de V., "The Elephant and the Mousedeer-A New Version: Anglo-Kedah Relations, 1905-1915, **JMBRAS**, Vol.41, Pt. 1, 1968, hal. 54-94.

....., "The Kelantan Rising of 1915: Some Thoughts on Concept of Resistance in British Malayan History, **JSEAH**, Vol. 9, Pt. 2, 1968, hal. 241-257.

....., "Two Imperialist: A Study of Sir Frank Swettenham and Sir Hugh Clifford", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 37, Pt. 1, 1964, hal. 41-73.

Aminuddin bin Baki, "The Institution of Debt-Slavery in Perak", **Peninjau sejarah**, Vol. 1, No. 1, Jul. 1966, hal. 1-11.

Anbalakan Kailasan, "Individu Dalam Sejarah-Satu Analisa, dalam Seminar **Isu Isu Dalam Pensejarahan**, Pulau Pinang, Bahagian Sejarah, Pusat Pengajian Ilmu Kemanusiaan, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 17-18 Ogos 1992, 27 halaman.

Andaya, B.W., "The Role of the Anak Raja in Malay History: A Case Atudy From Eighteenth Century Kedah, **JSEAS**, Vol. 7, Pt. 2, 1976, hal. 162-186.

Astri Suhrke, "Loyalist and Separatist: The Muslims in Southern Thailand", **Asian Survey**, Vol. 17, No. 1-6, 1977. (University of California Press), hal. 237-250.

Basset, D.K., "The British Country and Sea Captain in Southeast Asia in the 17th and 18th Centuries, **Journal of Historical Society**, Kuala Lumpur, University Malaya, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1961, hal. 9-14.

Bastin, J., "Historical Sketch of Penang in 1794", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 32, Pt. 1, 1959, hal. 1-32.

Birch, E.W., "My Trip to Belom", **JSBRAS**, No. 54, 1909, hal. 117-135.

....., "My Visit to Klian Intan", **JSBRAS**, No. 54, 1909, hal. 137-146.

....., "The Taking Over of Reman", **JSBRAS**, No. 54, 1909, hal. 147-155.

- Bonney, R., "The Offer of Pulau Pinang", **International Conference on Asian History (IAHA)**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 1968, 37 halaman.
- Braddell, T., "Map of Malacca", **JIAEA**, Vol. 1, (Siri 1), 1856, hal. 296-300.
- Cameron, W., "On the Patani", **JSBRAS**, No. 11, 1883, hal. 123-142.
- Captain Congalton, "Examination of the Coast of the Malay Peninsula From Pulo Mutiara to Pulo Panjang in Search of Coal Deposits in November 1847", **JIAEA**, Vol. 1, 1857, hal. 353-359.
- Chandran, J., "An Early Railway Project in Kedah", **MIH**, Vol.9, No. 1 & 2, 1965, hal. 22-28.
-, "British Foreign Policy and the Extraterritorial Question in Siam 1891-1900", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 38, Pt. 2, 1965, hal. 290-313.
-, "Lord Landsdowne and the 'Anti-German Clique' at the Foreign Office: Their Role in the Making of the Anglo-Siamese Agreement of 1902", **JSEAS**, Vol. 3, Pt. 2, 1972, hal. 229-246.
-, "Perjanjian 1909 Antara Inggeris Dengan Siam Serta Latar Belakangnya", **JEBAT**, Bil. 1, 1971/72, hal. 4-13.
-, "Setol Pada 1907: Masalah Negeri Selatan Siam Pada Awal Abad Ke Dua Puluh", **JEBAT**, Bil. 2, 1972/73, hal. 93-98.
-, "The British Foreign Office and the Siamese Malay States 1890-1897", **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 5-10 Ogos 1968, 21 halaman.
-, "Three Agreements Relating to the Northern Malay States Concluded in 1896, 1897 and 1899", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 3, No. 2, Sep. 1968, hal. 52-62.
- Chan Su-Ming, "Kelantan and Terengganu, 1909-1939", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 38, Pt. 1, 1965, hal. 159-198.
- Chayachoke Chulasiriwongs, "The Role of British Consuls in Bangkok in the British Policy Towards the Thai Malay States, 1880-1887", A Paper Reading During **The Symposium on the Western Presence in South East Asia**,

- Under the Auspices of the National Historical Institute and the British Institute in South East Asia, Manila, 25-28 Jan. 1982, 19 halaman.
- Chew, E., "The Reasons for British Intervention in Malaya: Review and Reconsiderations", *JSEAH*, Vol. 6, Pt. 1, 1965, hal. 81-93.
- Chew, E.C.T., "The Fall of the Burmese Kingdom in 1885: Review and Reconsiderations", *JSEAS*, Vol. 10, Pt. 2, 1979, hal. 372-380.
- Cowan, C.D., "Governor Bannerman and the Penang Tin Scheme 1818-1819", *JMBRAS*, Vol. 23, Pt. 1, 1950, hal. 52-83.
- Crawford, H.A., "The Birth of Duff Development Company in Kelantan, 1900-1902", *MIH*, Vol. 13, Pt. 2, 1970, hal. 2-9.
- Crisswell, C.N., "The Origins of the Limbang Claim", *JSEAS*, Vol. 2, Pt. 2, 1971, hal. 218-229.
- Cross, R.W., "Stamford Raffles-The Man", dalam **One Hundred Years of Singapore**, Vol. 1, (ed.), Makepeace, W., dan rakan rakan, Singapore, Oxford University Press, 1991, hal. 32-68.
- Cushman, J.W. and Milner, A.C., "Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Chinese Accounts of Malay Peninsular", *JMBRAS*, Vol. 52, Pt. 1, 1979, hal. 1-56.
- Dew, A.T., "Exploring Expedition From Selama Perak Over the Mountain to Pong Patani in November 1883", *JSBRAS*, Vol. 19, Pt. 4, 1887, hal. 105-120.
- Drakard, J., "Ideological Adaptation on a Malay Frontier", *JSEAS*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 1986, hal. 39-57.
- Everit, W.E., "The Rahman Tin Mines at Intan", **The Malayan Historical Journal**, Vol. 2, No. 2, Dec. 1955, hal. 104-107.
- Goldman, M.F., "Franco-British Rivalry Over Siam, 1896-1904", *JSEAS*, Vol. 3, Pt. 2, 1972, hal. 210-228.
- Gray, C., "Journal of a Route Overland From Malacca to Pahang, Across the Malay Peninsula", *JIAEA*, Vol. 8, 1854, hal. 369-375.

Gullick, J.M., "Kedah 1821-1855, Years of Exile and Return" **JMBRAS**, Vol. 56, Pt. 2, 1983, hal. 31-86.

....., "Kedah in the Reign of Sultan Ahmad Tajuddin III, (1854-1879), **JMBRAS**, Vol. 58, Pt. 2, 1985, hal. 107-134.

....., "The Elephants of Syed Zain", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 59, Pt. 1, 1986, hal. 113-124.

....., "Tunku Kudin in Selangor 1868-1878", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 59, Pt. 2, 1986, hal. 5-50.

Hamilton, A.W., "The Old Patani-Kedah Route", **JSBRAS**, No. 89, 1992, hal. 389-392.

Hamsah Dahlan, "Etymology Nama Nama Tempat", **Kementerian Kebudayaan, Belia & Sukan**, Siri Stensilan Am Kebudayaan, Bil. 19, 1980, 34 halaman.

Hussain Baba bin Mohamad, "Sejarah Negeri dan Raja Raja Perlis", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 42, Pt. 2, 1969, hal. 173-198.

Intyre, D.M., "Britain's Intervention in Malaya: The Original of Lord Kimberley's to Sir Andrew Clarke in 1873", **JSEAH**, Vol. 2, No. 3, (Oktober 1963), hal. 47-69.

Ismail Bakti, "Bunga Mas-Golden Flowers: Gift or Tributes", **MIH**, Vol. 22, Mei 1979, hal. 153-155.

Ismail Haji Salleh, "Negeri Terbuka, Dagangan Murah", dalam **Alor Setar 250 Tahun**, Alor Setar, Kerajaan Negeri Kedah Darulaman, 1990, hal. 13-18.

Jackson, C., "Tapioca, The Plantation Crop Which Preceeded Rubber in Malaya", **MIH**, Vol. 10, No. 2, 1967, hal. 13-23.

Jeyamalar Kathirithamby-Wells, "The Politics of Commerce in Southeast Asia: An Historical Perspective", **Syarahan Perdana Anugerah**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 15 Dis. 1992, 29 halaman.

Kachorn Sukhabanij, "Siamese Documents Concerning Captain Francis Light", dalam Tregonning, K.G., (ed.), **Pepers on Malayan History**, Singapore, Journal South-East Asian History, 1962, hal. 1-9.

Keith, A., "An Account of a Journey Across the Malay Peninsula From Koh Lak to Mergui", **JSBRAS**, No. 24, 1891, hal. 31-41.

....., "Notes on the Siamese Provinces of Koowi, Bangtaphan, Pateeo and Chompoon", **JSBRAS**, No. 24, 1891, hal. 63-78.

Kempe, J.E. and Winstedt, R.O., "A Malay Legal Digest Compiled for' Abd al Ghafur Muhaiyu'ddin Shah of Pahang 1592-1614 A.D. With Undated Additions", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 21, Pt. 1, Apr. 1948, hal. 1-67.

Keneddy, B.E., "Anglo-French Rivalry in Southeast Asia 1763-1893: Some Repercussions", **JSEAS**, Vol. 4, Pt. 2, 1973, hal. 199-215.

Khalid bin Ismail, "Bukit Gantang Di Bawah Pemerintahan Tengku Menteri", **MIH**, Vol. 16, No. 1, Jun 1973, hal. 20-25.

Khoo Kay Kim, "Kuala Terengganu: International Trading Centre", **MIH**, Vol. 17, No. 2, Dec. 1974, hal. 16-30.

....., "Malay Society, 1874-1920s", **JSEAS**, Vol. 5, Pt. 2, 1974, hal. 179-198.

....., "Negeri Sembilan: Its Origin and Development Till 1869", **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, Department of History, University Malaya, 5-10 Ogos 1968, 37 halaman.

....., "Sino-Malay Relations in Peninsula Malaysia Before 1942", **JSEAS**, Vol. 12, Pt. 1, 1981, hal. 93-107.

....., "The Federation of 1896: Its Origin", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 1, No. 2, Dec. 1966, hal. 6-23.

....., "The Origin of British Administration in Malaya:", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 39, Pt. 1, 1966, hal. 52-91.

....., "The Pangkor Engagement of 1874", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 47, Pt. 1, 1974, hal. 1-12.

....., "The Pangkor Treaty in Malay", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 1, No. 1 Jul. 1966, hal. 51-60.

Kiernam, V.G., "Britain, Siam and Malaya:1875-1885", **The Journal of Modern History**, Vol. 28, No. 1, Mar. 1956, hal. 1-20.

Klein, I., "British Expansion in Malaya, 1897-1902", **JSEAH**, Vol. 9, Pt. 1, 1968, hal. 53-68.

Kobkua Suwannathat-Pian, "Kedah-Siamese Correspondence 1890-1898", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 55, Pt. 2, 1982, hal. 62-86.

....., "Pulau Langkawi Dalam Sejarah Negeri Kedah", (Tanpa Tarikh dan Penerbit), Perpustakaan Arkib Negara Malaysia, Cawangan Kedah, 19 halaman.

....., "Thai-Japanese Bargaining Over the Return of Four Malay States to Thailand", **JEBAT**, Bil. 17, 1989, hal. 29-38.

....., "The Quiet Affairs in the Siamese-Malay Relations in the 19th Century", **JEBAT**, Bil. 13, 1984/85, hal. 19-28.

....., "The 1839-41 Settlement of Kedah: The Siamese Compromise", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 59, Pt. 1, 1986, hal. 33-48.

Koch, M.L., "Patani and the Development of a Thai State", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 50, Pt. 2, 1977, hal. 69-88.

Kynnersley, C.W.S., "Note of a Tour Through the Siamese States on the West Coast of the Malay Peninsula, 1900", **JSBRAS**, No. 36, 1901, hal. 49-66.

Lee Yong Leng, "Offshore Boundary Disputes in Southeast Asia", **JSEAS**, Vol. 10, Pt. 1, 1979, hal. 175-189.

Logan, J.R., "An Account of the Origin and Progress of British Colonies in the Straits of Malacca", **JIAEA**, Vol. 3, 1849, hal. 599-617, dan Vol. 4, 1850, hal. 11-26, 106-118, dan 361-379.

....., "Notes at Pinang, Kidah & C", **JIAEA**, Vol. 5, 1851, hal. 53-63.

....., "Notes on the Coal Deposites Which Have Been Discovered Along the Siamese Coast From Pinang to the Vicinity of Junk Ceylon", **JIAEA**, Vol. 1847, hal. 145-149.

....., "Observations on Perak, **JIAEA**, Vol. 4, 1850, hal. 497-504.

....., "On the Ancient Connection Between Kedah and Siam", **JIAEA**, Vol. 5, 1851, hal. 498-527.

MacIntyre, D., "The British Intervention in Malaya: The Origin of Lord Kimberley's Instructions to Sir Andrew Clarke in 1873, **JSEAH**, Vol. 2, No. 3, 1963, hal. 47-69.

M.A. Fawzi Basri, (penyalin), "Undang Undang Sembilan Puluh Sembilan", dalam buku **Cempakasari**, **Sejarah Negeri Perak**, Ipoh, Yayasan Perak, 1986. hal. 211-233.

Marriot, H., "A Fragment of the History of Trengganu and Kelantan", **JSBRAS**, No. 72, 1916, hal. 1-23.

Maxwell, W.E., "A Journey on Foot to The Patani Frontier in 1876. Being a Journal Kept During an Expedition Undertaken to Capture Datoh Maharaja Lela of Perak, hal. 1-67, dan "History of Perak From Native Sources", hal. 85-108, **JSBRAS**, No. 9, 1882.

....., "The Dutch in Perak", **JSBRAS**, No. 10, 1882, hal. 245-268A.

....., "The Law and Customs of the Malays With Reference to the Tenure of Land", **JSBRAS**, No. 13, June 1884, hal. 75-220.

....., "The Law Relating to Slavery Among the Malays", **JSBRAS**, No. 22, Dec. 1890, hal. 245-297.

Miscellaneous Notices, Contributions and Correspondence, "Discovery of Coal in Ligor and Kedah on the West Coast of the Malay Peninsula", **JIAEA**, Vol 1, 1847, hal. 151-169.

Nanwan Hamindra, "The Problem of the Muslims in the Southern Provinces of Thailand, (Part One and Two), **JSEAS**, Vol. 7 Pt. 2, 1976, hal.197-225, dan Vol. 8, Pt. 1, 1977, hal. 85-105.

Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud, "Patani: The Search for Security and Independence", **AKADEMIKA**, Vol. 31, Jul. 1987, hal. 93-113.

....., "Sistem Thesaphiban dan Kesan/Kedaulatan Raja Melayu Patani", **JEBAT**, Bil. 11, 1981/82, hal. 17-47.

Nik Hassan Suhaimi bin Nik Abdul Rahman, "Sejarah Kelantan Sebelum Long Yunus, Satu gambaran Umum", **Seminar Arkeologi Malaysia, Dengan Tumpuan Khusus Kepada Negeri Kelantan**, Kota Bharu, Perbadanan Muzium Kelantan, 1986, 27 halaman.

Nik Mohamed bin Nik Mohd Salleh, "Kelantan in Transition: 1891-1910", dalam Roff, W.R., (ed.), **Kelantan: Religion, Society and Politics in a Malay State**, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press, 1974, hal. 22-61.

....., "Mengkaji Salasilah Long Yunus, Kelantan", **Journal Sejarah Kelantan**, Kota Bharu, Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kelantan, 1975, hal. 1-30.

....., "Sistem Politik dan Kesultanan Kelantan", **Seminar Arkeologi Malaysia, Dengan Tumpuan Khusus Kepada Negeri Kelantan**, Kota Bharu, Perbadanan Muzium Kelantan, 1986, 44 halaman.

Nishi Ryoko, (Ms.), "Local Powers on the Periphery: History Memoirs of the Sam Sam on the Thai-Malaysian Border" dalam **An International Seminar On Thailand and her Neighbours (1) Malaysia**, Kyoto, Siran Kaikan, Sakyō, 19-20 Nov. 1993, 25 halaman.

"Notices of Pinang, Extract From Journal of Captain F. Light", **JIAEA**, Vol. 4 1850, hal. 629-663.

Omar Farouk, "The Origin and Evolution of Malay Muslim Ethnic in Southern Thailand", dalam Taufik Abdullah dan Sharon Siddique (ed.), **Islam and Society in Southeast Asia**, Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1986, hal. 250-283.

Othman bin Abu Samah, "Misa Melayu: Satu Gambaran Tentang Sejarah Perak", **JEBAT**, Bil. 5/6, 1975/77, hal. 165-173.

Othman Mohd Yatim, "Kelantan Dalam Sejarah Perhubungan Dengan Tamaddun Luar", **Seminar Arkeologi Malaysia, Dengan Tumpuan Khusus Kepada Negeri Kelantan**, Kota Bharu, Perbadanan Muzium Kelantan, 1986, 17 halaman.

Radin Soenarno, "Malay Nationalism 1900-1945", **JSEAH**, Vol. 1, No. 1, Mar. 1960, hal. 1-26.

Ramlah Adam, "Ishak Haji Muhamad: Satu Analisa Terhadap Ketokohnya"

Dalam Politik Malaysia", **Seminar Sejarah dan Budaya Pahang**, Kuala Lumpur, Kolej Zaaba, Universiti Malaya, 1993, 29 halaman.

Reid, A.J.S., "A Russian in Kelantan", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 1, No. 2, Dec. 1966, hal. 42-47.

Rentse, A., "A Historical Note on the Northeastern Malay States, **JMBRAS**, Vol. 20, Pt. 1, 1947, hal. 23-34.

....., "History of Kelantan I", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 12, Pt. 2, 1934, hal. 44-62.

Robert, L.R., "The Duff Syndicate in Kelantan 1900-102, **JMBRAS**, Vol. 45, Pt. 1, 1972, hal. 81-110.

Sadka, E., "The Journal of Sir Hugh Low, Perak 1877", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 24, Pt. 4, Nov. 1954, (No.) hal. 1-108.

Sankaran, R., "Prelude to the British Forward Movement of 1909", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 1, No. 2, Dec. 1966, hal. 24-41.

Saw Swee Hock & Pearl Chu, "The Population of Nineteenth Century Penang, **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 1968, 7 halaman.

Scupin, R., "Islam in Thailand Before the Bangkok Period", **JSS**, Vol. 68, Pt. 1, 1980, hal. 55-71.

Shaharil Talib, "Nineteenth Century Kelantan: A Malay Tributary State", **Journal Antropologi dan Sosiologi**, Jld. 9, 1981, hal. 43-59.

....., "Peasant Anger Through the Age: An East Coast Malay Peninsular Experienced", **MIH**, Vol. 28, 1985, hal. 15-24.

....., "The Port and Polity of Terengganu During the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries: Realizing Its Potential", dalam **The Southeast Asian Port and Polity: Rise and Demise**, (ed.), J. Kathirithamby-Wells and John Villiers, Singapore, Singapore University Press, NUS, 1990, hal. 212-230.

Sharom Ahmat, "The Structure of the Economy of Kedah, 1879-1905", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 63, Pt. 2, 1970, hal. 1-24.

Simmonds, E.H.S., "Francis Light and the Ladies of Thalang", **JMBRAS**,

Vol. 38, Pt. 2, 1965, hal. 213-228.

Sinnapah Arasaratnam, "Pre Modern Commerce and Society in Southern Asia, **Syarahana Perdana Anugerah**, Pada 21 Dis. 1971, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Perdaftar, Universiti Malaya, 1972, 23 halaman.

Skeat, W.W. and Laidlaw, F.F., (Personal Account), "The Cambridge University Expedition to Parts of Malay Peninsula 1899-1900", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 26, Pt. 4, (No. 164), 1953, hal. 1-173.

Skinner, C., "A Trengganu Leader of 1839", **JSEAH**, Vol. 5, 1964, hal. 178-187.

....., "Prince Damrong's Instruction to the 'Despatches of Luang Udom Sombat'", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 54, Pt. 2, 1981, hal. 75-97.

Snidvong, N., and Sirisumbhuddh, "Political Ideas of King Chulalongkorn", **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 1968, 29 halaman.

Tan Kim Hong, "Chinese Sugar Plantating and Social Mobility in the Nineteenth Century Province Wellesley", **MIH**, No. 24, 1981, hal. 24-38.

Tengku Rodziah bt Tengku Ismail, "Kesultanan Kelantan, Daripada Pemerintahan Long Yunus Sehingga Pemerintahan Sultan Ismail", **Journal Sejarah Kelantan**, Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kelantan, Bil. 2, 1981/82, hal. 2-74.

Thamsook Numnonda, "Negotiations Regarding the Cession of Siamese Malay States 1907-1909", **JSS**, Vol. 55, Pt. 2, Jul. 1967, hal. 227-235.

....., "The Anglo-Siamese Secret Convention of 1897", **JSS**, Vol. 53, Pt. 1, Jan. 1965, hal. 45-60.

....., "The Anglo-Siamese Treaty of 1909 and its Aftermath", **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, University Malaya, 1968, 12 halaman.

Thio, E., "A Turning Point in Britain's Malayan Policy", **Historical Journal**, Kuala Lumpur, University of Malaya Historical Society, No. 3, 1957, hal. ?

....., "Britain Search for Security in North Malaya, 1886-1897", **JSEAH**, Vol. 10, Pt. 2, 1969, hal. 279-303.

....., "Some Aspects of Federation of the Malay States, 1896-1910", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 40, Pt. 2, 1967, hal. 3-15.

Topping, M., "Some Account of Kedah", **JIAEA**, Vol. 4, 1850, hal. 42-44.

Vaughan, J.D., Notes on the Malays of Pinang and Province Wellesley", **JIAEA**, Vol. 2, (Siri 2), 1858, hal. 115-175.

Wan Abdul Rahman Latif, "Pre Colonial Kelantanese Political System and the Origin of the Penghulu Authority Structure: A Preliminary Analysis", **MIH**, Vol. 20, No. 2, Dec.1977, hal. 28-34.

Wan Hashim bin Wan Teh, "Konsep 'Dunia Melayu' Dari Perspektif Antropologi", **Ceramah Sejarah III**, Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Wilayah, Kuala Lumpur, Maktab Perguruan seri kota, 29 Ogos 1987, 11 halaman.

Wan Shamsuddin bin Mohd Yusof, (Haji), "Dua Pucuk Surat Sultan Muhamad Jiwa II Bertarikh tahun 1773 Dengan Anotasi", **Siri Ceramah**, Persatuan Sejarah Malaysia, Cawangan Kedah, Alor Setar, Balai Seni Negeri, 25 Mac 1987, 13 halaman.

....., "Pusat Pusat Pentadbiran Kedah Darulaman Dari Bukit Meriam ke Kota Setar", dan "Salasilah DYMM Sultan Negeri Kedah Darulaman, TM 1136 Hingga Sekarang" dalam **Alor Setar 250 Tahun**, Alor Setar, Kerajaan Kedah Darulaman, 1990, hal. 1-12.

Wang Gungwu, "1874 in Our History", **Peninjau Sejarah**, Vol. 1 No. 1, Jul. 1966, hal. 12-16.

Waterstradt, J., "Kelantan and My Trip to Gunung tahan", **JSBRAS**, No. 37, Jan. 1902, hal. 1-27.

Willbourn, E.S., "The Geology and Mining Industries of Kedah and Perlis", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 4, 1926, hal. 288-332.
22-48.

Winstedt, R.O., "History of Kedah", **JSBRAS**, No. 81, 1920, hal. 29-35.

....., "Kedah Laws" **JMBRAS**, Vol. 6, Pt. 2, June 1928, hal. 1-44.

....., "Notes on the History of Kedah", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 14, Pt. 3, 1936, hal. 154-192.

....., "The Malay Annals or Sejarah Melayu. The Earliest Recension From MS No. 18 of Raffles Collection, in the Library of Royal Asiatic Society, **JMBRAS**, Vol.16, Pt. 3, 1938, hal. 1-226.

....., & Josselin de Jong, P.E. de, (ed.), "The Maritime Laws of Malacca", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 29, Pt. 3, Aug. 1956, hal. 22-59.

Wurtzburg, C.E., "A Brief Account of Several Countries Surrounding Prince of Wales Island With Their Production Recorded From Captain Light", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 16, Pt. 1, 1938, hal. 115-126.

Wyatt, D.K., "A Thai Version of Newbold's 'Hikayat Patani', Translated and Introduce", **JMBRAS**, Vol. 40, Pt. 2, 1967, hal. 16-37.

....., "Mainland Powers on the Malay Peninsula, AD 1000-1511" dalam **Studies in Thai History**, Collected Articles by D.K.Wyatt, Chiang Mai, Thailand, Silkworm Books, 1994, hal. 22-48.

Young, L.K., "Anglo-French Rivalry in South China at the End of the Nineteenth Century", **IAHA**, Kuala Lumpur, Universiti Malaya, 1968, 17 halaman.

Zaharah Mahmud, "The Population of Kedah in the Nineteenth Century", **JSEAS**, Vol. 3, Pt. 2, 1972, hal. 193-209.

Tanpa Pengarang (Editor ?), "Sketch of the Physical Geography and Geology of Malay Peninsula", **JIAEA**, Vol. 2, 1948, hal. 83-138.

iii. Surat Khabar

Berita Minggu, 26 Apr. 1984, Othman Mohd Yatim dan Zainal Jaafar, "Beruas-Kerajaan Melayu Tua Yang tidak Dilupakan".

New Straits Times, 22 Oct. 1992.

Pinang Gazette and Straits Chronicle, Tahun 1836-1913. (Salinan Mikrofilem)

The Times, Yang dikumpulkan dalam **The Times Cutting Book for Malaya, siam and Indo China**, May 1906 to Jan. 1923, Compiled by The Time

Intelligence Department, Reproduced by Xerography and Published by University Microfilms Limited, England.

3. Bahan Yang Tidak Diterbitkan

Abu Hassan bin Mohd Sham, "Undang Undang Melayu Lama, Tumpuan Khas Kepada Hukum Kanun Melaka dan Undang-Undang Yang Di Bawah Pengaruhnya", Tesis MA, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Pengajian Melayu, Universiti Malaya, 1972.

Ahmad Atory bin Hussain, "Sejarah Hulu Perak 1880-1941", Latihan Ilmiah, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1975/75.

Chulasiriwongs, Chayachoke, "Thai-British Relation Concerning the Southern Malay States, 1880-1948", Tesis Ph.D., Columbia University, 1982.

Meriam bt. Abd. Rahim, (Analisa dan Kajian Teks), "Salasilah Perlis", Latihan Ilmiah Sarjana Muda Persuratan, Bangi, Institut Bahasa, Kesusasteraan dan Kebudayaan Melayu, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1977/78.

Milner, A.C., "The Malay Raja: A Study of Malay Political Culture in East Sumatera and the Malay Peninsula in the Early Nineteenth Century", Tesis Ph.D., Cornell University, 1977.

Mohammad Raduan bin Mohd Ariff, "Dari Pemungutan Tripang ke Penundaan Undang: Satu Kajian Mengenai Sejarah Perkembangan Perusahaan Perikanan di Borneo Utara 1750-1990", Tesis Ph.D., Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Pengajian Asia Tenggara, Universiti Malaya, 1993.

Mohd Taib Osman, (Penyelenggara), "Hikayat Seri Kelantan", Tesis MA, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Pengajian Melayu, Universiti Malaya, 1961.

Nik Mohamed bin Nik Mohd Salleh, "British and Siamese Relations With Kelantan 1900-1910", Latihan Ilmiah, Singapura, Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Malaya, 1960.

Sivachandralingam Sundra Raja, "Ide Ide Perdagangan Bebas di England dan Pengaruhnya ke Atas Dasar Perdagangan Bebas dan Pelaburan Bebas di Negeri Selat 1876-1926", Tesis MA, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Malaya, 1992.

Suthep Soonthornpasuch, **Islam Identity in Chiangmai City: A Historical and Structural Comparison of Two Communities**, Tesis Ph. D., Berkeley University of California, 1977.

Thamsook Ratanapan, "The Development of North Western Malay States of Malaya (1909-1941)", Tesis MA, University Hong Kong, 1961.

Wan Suhaimi bin Wan Abdullah, "Sejarah Hulu Perak, 1942-1960", Latihan Ilmiah, Bangi, Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 1984/85.

Zaharah Haji Mahmud, "Change in a Malay Sultanate: A Historical Geography of Kedah Before 1939", Tesis MA, Kuala Lumpur, Jabatan Geografi, Universiti Malaya, 1966.