

Contents

Acknowledgements

Abstract

Abstrak

List of figures

List of tables

List of graphs

List of symbols and abbreviations

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Research Background	1
1.2. Research Focus	2
1.3. Research Questions and Objectives	2
1.4. Research Limitations	3
1.5. Hypotheses	4
1.6. Chapter Outline	4
2. Background Theory	6
2.1. Astronomical Spectroscopy	6
2.1.1. From properties of atom to spectral series	6
2.1.2. The idea of black body radiation	13
2.1.3. Spectrum from the Stars	15
2.2. Stellar Classification	19
2.3. Stellar Evolution	25
2.3.1. Early stage of evolution	25

2.3.2. Main Sequence Star	26
2.3.3. Late stage of evolution	27
2.4. M-Type Red Giant	29
2.4.1. Titanium Oxide Band	30
2.4.2. H α Spectral Line	31
3. Instrumentation And Experimental	32
3.1. Introduction	32
3.2. The Telescope	32
3.2.1. The Optical Part	32
3.2.2. The Mounting	34
3.3. The CCD Camera	35
3.3.1. The Model ST-7E CCD Camera	40
3.3.2. CCD Noise	44
3.3.3. CCD Characteristics	45
3.4. The Spectrograph	46
3.4.1. Self Guided Spectrograph	50
3.5. The Software	54
3.5.1. The Sky6	55
3.5.2. CCDSoft	58
3.5.3. IRAF	61
3.6. Experimental Setup and Method	63
3.6.1. The instrumental setup	63
3.6.2. Data Processing	64
4. Method of Data Analysis and Results	
4.1. Image Reduction and Calibration	66
4.1.1. Reduction Process	66

4.1.2. Data Extraction	68
4.1.3. Wavelength Calibration	69
4.1.4. Normalization	74
4.2. Spectral Analysis	76
4.2.1. H α $\lambda 6562 \text{ \AA}$ spectral line profile	76
4.2.2. Equivalent width (EW)	77
4.2.3. Full width at half maximum (FWHM)	79
4.2.4. Line depth (Rc)	81
4.3. H α line position and Doppler shifts	82
4.4. Photospheric Ca I and Fe I lines profile	82
4.5. TiO molecular band	83
5. Discussions	90
5.1. H α profile line	90
5.2. Spectral broadening	94
5.2.1. Natural broadening	94
5.2.2. Doppler broadening	95
5.2.3. Pressure broadening	97
5.3. Radial velocity	97
5.4. Photospheric Ca I and Fe I lines profile	98
5.5. TiO molecular bands	99
6. Summary	101
6.1. Conclusion	101
6.2. Suggestion on future works	103

List of Reference

Appendices