

LIST OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	ii
ABSTRAK	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
LIST OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF PLATES	xiii
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xiv
CHAPTER ONE	
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER TWO	
LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1	6
2.1.1	10
2.1.2	11
2.1.3	15
2.2	18
2.2.1	24
2.2.2	27
2.2.3	30
2.3	31
2.4	33
2.4.1	34
2.4.2	35

2.4.3	Cultivation	36
2.4.4	Major Bioactive Components	37
2.4.4.1	Polysaccharides and Peptidoglycans	37
2.4.4.2	Triterpenes	39
2.4.4.3	Other Components	40
2.4.5	Therapeutic Applications of <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>	41
2.4.6	Antioxidant Activities of <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>	42
2.4.7	Hypoglycemic Effect of <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>	43
2.5	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant	45
2.5.1	Oxidation Biomarker	49
2.5.2	Protein Oxidation Products	51
2.5.3	Lipid Peroxidation	52
CHAPTER THREE	MATERIALS AND METHODS	54
3.1	Preparation of Aqueous Extract of <i>G. lucidum</i>	54
3.2	Preparation of Mushroom Treatment Cream	54
3.3	Preparation of Experimental Animals	54
3.4	Animal Grouping	55
3.5	Diabetes Induction	56
3.6	Excision Wound Creation	56
3.7	Topical application of Treatment Cream	57
3.8	Determination of the Period of Re-Epithelialisation	57
3.9	Estimation of the Wound Closure	57
3.10	Histological Evaluation of Healed Wound	58

3.11	Determination of In Vivo Antioxidant Capacity of Experimental Rats	59
3.12	Assessment of Oxidative Damage	59
3.12.1	Advanced Oxidation Protein Products (AOPP) Assay	59
3.12.2	Lipid Hydroperoxide (LHP) Assay	60
3.13	Statistical Analysis	61
CHAPTER FOUR	RESULTS	62
4.1	Yield and Analysis of Aqueous Extract of <i>G. lucidum</i>	62
4.2	Diabetes Induction	64
4.3	The Effects of Aqueous Extract of <i>G. lucidum</i> on Wound Healing	64
4.3.1	Effect of <i>G. lucidum</i> Extracts on Wound Re-epithelialisation	64
4.3.2	Effect of <i>G. lucidum</i> Extracts on the Rate of Wound Closure	67
4.3.3	Macroscopic Analysis of Healed Wounds	71
4.3.4	Histological Analysis of Healed Wounds	75
4.3.5	Effects of <i>G. lucidum</i> on <i>in vivo</i> Antioxidant Capacity and Oxidative Stress Indices in Normal and Diabetic Rats.	81
4.3.5.1	Effect of <i>G. lucidum</i> on <i>in vivo</i> Antioxidant Capacity in Serum of Experimental Rats	81
4.3.5.2	Effect of <i>G. lucidum</i> on Advance Oxidative Protein Product (AOPPs) Levels in Serum of Experimental Rats.	83
4.3.5.3	Effect of <i>G. lucidum</i> on Lipid Hydroperoxide (LHP) Levels	84
CHAPTER FIVE	DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION	87
5.1	Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetes Animal Model	87

5.2	Wound Healing Effect of Aqueous Extract of <i>G. lucidum</i>	88
5.3	Macroscopic and Microscopic Analysis of Healed Wounds	93
5.3.1	Macroscopic Analysis of Healed Wounds	93
5.3.2	Microscopic Analysis of Wounds Section	95
5.4	Oxidative Status of Rats during Wound Healing	97
5.5	Conclusions	100
CHAPTER SIX	SUGGESTION FOR FURTHER STUDY	102
REFERENCES		104
APPENDIX A	Analytical Methods	127
APPENDIX B	Statistic Analysis	141
APPENDIX C	Raw Data	169
APPENDIX D	Publication	177