

## SENARAI RUJUKAN

- Ahmad Mahdzan Ayob (1991). *Kaedah penyelidikan sosioekonomi - Satu pengenalan*. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa Dan Pustaka.
- Ahmad Zaki Abu Bakar (1987). Cara kerja asas komputer. *Fokus SPM*. Mei 1987.
- Alias Baba (1997). *Statistik penyelidikan dalam pendidikan dan Sains Sosial*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan.
- Allen, Gr (1986). *The graduate student's guide to thesis and dissertation: A practical manual for writing educational research*. San Francisco :Jossey-Bass.
- Anderson, R & Klassen, D (1983). A conceptual framework of developing computer literacy instruction. *A EDES Journal*, 1983, 128-150.
- Aziz Deraman & Musalmah Abdullah (1987). Literasi komputer: Satu model pelaksanaan, *Seminar Sains Komputer*, 24 Januari 1987: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Besag, F.P & Levine, L.P (1984). *Computer literacy for teacher*. California: Dage Publication.
- Best, J.W and Kahn (1989). *Research in education*. Englewood Cliff: Prentice Hall Inc.
- Bramble .J (1985). *Computer in school*. New York: Mc Graw-Hill.
- Bratman ,A & Cramer,D (1994). *Quantitative data analysis for social scientist*. New York: Routledge.
- Brown, Andrew & Dowing, Paul (1998). *Doing Research/Reading Research*. The Falmer Press
- Chakrabarty P.K (1979). Effective use of computer by Mathematic and science teacher in conference on education computing : Emerging trends and implication. Kuala Lumpur. *Malaysian Council for computer in education*. 1979, 185-190.
- Chee Liew Seong (1988). Komputer dalam pendidikan. *Jurnal Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia*, Jilid 31, Keluaran 68.
- Clement F.J (1981). Computerphobia: What to do about it? *Education Technology*. No.19 . 47-48.

- Computer and Internet Literacy Test (2001).  
[http://courses.unt.edu/orientation/web\\_home/Basic\\_web/Web\\_A.1.3.3.html](http://courses.unt.edu/orientation/web_home/Basic_web/Web_A.1.3.3.html)
- Dari Meja Pengarang (1984). *Jurnal Perkhidmatan Sebaran Pendidikan*. Jilid 12  
Kuala Lumpur : Kementerian Pendidikan Makaysia, 1-2.
- Davis, P. (1999) What computer skills do employers expect from recent college  
graduates. THE Journal, 25(2), 74-79
- Debruicker, F. Steward & Scott Ward (1980) Cases in consumer behavior,  
Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey : Prentice Hall
- Dologite, O.G (1987). Measuring computer literacy. *Journal Of Education  
Technology System*. 16(1), 29-43.
- Dooley, D (1984). *Social research method*. Eagle Wood: Prentice Hall.
- Edmunds, A.R (1985). *The Printice Hall Standard Glossary of Computer  
Terminology*. Englewood Cliffs N.J: Prentice Hall.
- Elifson, K.W(1990). *Fundamentals of social statistics*. Singapore : Mc Graw-Hill.
- Elsie Mathew (1990). *Kajian tentang tahap literasi komputer di kalangan pelajar -  
pelajar Tingkatan Empat: Satu perbandingan di antara kawasan sekolah bandar  
dan luar bandar*. Tesis Sarjana Muda: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Farizah Ahmad (1995). *Literasi komputer pelajar-pelajar Tingkatan 2 Kelas  
Rancangan Khas daerah Kuantan*. Tesis Sarjana Pengurusan Teknologi : UTM.
- Flake, Clinton & Turner (1990). *Fundamental of computer Education*. California:  
Wordsworth Publishing.
- Francis, Leslie J. (1993) . Measuring attitude toward computer among undergraduate  
collage student: the affective domain. *Computer in Education*, 20 ,3. 251-255.
- Greer, Paul (1986). *A career in computers*, BT Batsford Limited London.
- Hairulliza Mohamad Judi eta (2000), *Kajian Jangkaan Majikan Terhadap kebolehan  
Komputer Graduan*, kertas Penyelidikan, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
- Haji Yakob Hj Md Som (1985). " Penggunaan komputer dalam pendidikan dan  
cabaran-cabarannya ". *Berita Matematik*, No 30.
- Hawkridge (1990). *Computer in the world schools. Example, experience and issues*.  
London : Mc Millan.

- Horn, Carin E. (1981). Computer Literacy: Problem solving with computers. Sterling Swift Publishing Company.
- Hunter, B (1987). *My student use computer : Curriculum plan for grade-8*. New York: Reston Publishing
- Idris Ahmad (1987). Pelajaran komputer di peringkat sekolah. *Seminar Sains Komputer*. Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Januari 1987, 52-51.
- Ismail Haji Adnan (1994). Komputer Dalam Pendidikan. *Berita Kurikulum Jilid 7*. Bil. 1: Pusat Perkembangan Kurikulum, Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia.
- James E. Walter (1996). An attitude comparison toward computers between underclassmen and seniors. *Education* Vol. 116 No. 4.
- Jaccard and Becker (1997). *Statistic for behavioral sciences*. New York: Cole Publishing Company.
- Jahara Yahaya, eta (2001) Changing the grades – Academic performance of first year FEA students. Universiti Malaya
- Jay, T.B (1990). Affective considerations in computer-base education. *Educational Technology*, 28-32.
- Johnson, D.C (1983). Computer literacy: Assessing secondary school pupil's general knowledge and understanding. *Proceeding of the fourth international congress on Mathematical Education*. New York: Birkhauser.
- Kamal Basha (1989). Peranan guru pembimbing terhadap guru peiatih semasa latihan mengajar. *Kertas kerja di persidangan pengetua-pengetua Malaysia di Pulau Langkawi. 17/7-20/7 1989*.
- Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (1986). *Panduan dan pengurusan kelab komputer sekolah*. Kuala Lumpur.
- Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (1992). Literasi komputer. *Sukatan Pelajaran Sekolah Menengah*. Kuala Lumpur.
- Koohang A.A (1989). A study of attitude toward computer : anxiety, confidence, liking and perception of usefulness. *Journal of Research on Computer in Education*, 137-150.
- Lily Shashaani (1993). Gender-base differences in attitudes towards computer. *Computer Education*: Vol.20, No. 2.
- Lim Sea Kiaw (1995). *Kajian status pelaksanaan Literasi Komputer di Sarawak*.

Tesis Sarjana: Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Luehrman .A (1983). Slishing through spaghetti code : The computer teacher. *Journal of Education Technology System* .16 (1), 29-43.

Luehrmann. A(1986). *Computer Literacy* . New York: Mc Graw-Hill Book Company.

Marry C Jones & Rodney (1996). Developing an instrument to measure computer literacy. *Journal of Research on Computer in Education*. 1996 : Vol. 29 No. 1.

Mc Keown P.G (1986). *Living with computer*. USA : Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Publisher.

Misdan Adam (1987). *Perkembangan dan kepenggunaan komputer di sekolah-sekolah Malaysia masa kini: Masalah dan penyelesaian*. Kertas Projek Sarjana Muda:Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Molnar A. (1980). Understanding how to use machine to work smarter in an imformation society. *The Computer Teacher* .No 4.

Neil Selwyn (1997). Student's attitudes toward computers : Validation of computer attitude scale for 16-19 education. *Computer Education*. Vol. 28 No. 1.

Ngan Cheng Hwa (1993). *Tahap literasi komputer di kalangan pelajar-pelajar Tingkatan Empat Kursus Elektrik SM Vokasional*. Kertas Projek Sarjana Muda:Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Ngan Cheng Hwa (1994). Kepentingan literasi komputer dalam proses pengajaran dan pembelajaran masa kini . *Teknokrat- Jurnal Akademik MPIK Kuala Lumpur*, Jilid 12, 1994.

Nie, Norman (1985.). *SPSS: Statistical Package for the Social Science*. New York: Mc Graw-Hill.

Norhayati Jamaluddin (2001). Kesedaran terhadap kepentingan peningkatan kemahiran komputer. *Buletin Perlindungan Pengguna*

Plomp dan Pelgrum (1991). Introduction of computer in education: State of the art in eight countries. *Computer Education*. Vol. 17 (3), 249-258.

Radin, Stephen & Greenberg, Harold M. (1983). *Computer literacy for school administrators & supervisors*. Lexington Books.

Rancangan Malaysia Ke-8. <http://www.sts.um.edu.my>

Rao A.K dan Rao G.S (1984). Computer literacy : What is happening in Malaysia secondary school? : Some problem, issues and proposal . *Technical Report No 2/84* Universiti Sains Malaysia: Pusat Pengajian Sains Matematik.

Rashidah Mt Arif (1995). *Keberkesanan program komputer dalam pendidikan- Satu kajian di SMS Tengku Abdullah Raub* . Tesis sarjana : Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Recsam S (1989). *Computer education and the use of computer in Penang educational institution : A pilot study*. Penang: SEAMEO-RECSAM.

Ridzuan Badri, (1997). Literasi komputer pelajar tingkatan 6 rendah sekolah-sekolah menengah daerah Segamat : Satu tinjauan. Universiti Malaysia Sarawak

Ross, Robert (1984). *Research- An introduction*. New York: Barner & Noble Book.

Rubin & Babbie (1993). *Research method for social work*. California: Cole Publishing Company.

Schneider, Micheal A. (1998). *An invitation to computer science*. PWS publishing.

Soe Han, Yong eta (1993) Literasi Komputer, Penerbit Fajar Bakti Sdn Bhd

Sulaiman Ngah Razali (1996). *Analisis data dalam penyelidikan pendidikan*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa Dan Pustaka.

Sulaiman Sarkawi (1991). Senario penggunaan komputer dalam pendidikan. *Media ComIL*. Ogos, 1991.

Sulaiman Sarkawi (1994). Pelaksanaan projek percubaan komputer dalam pendidikan di sekolah menengah. *UDUCOM 94*, 14-16 Jun 1994: Universiti Sains Malaysia.

Tan Keng Hee (1987). *Keberkesanan aktiviti-aktiviti kesedaran dan kenal faham komputer di kalangan sekumpulan pelajar sekolah mnenengah*. Tesis Sarjana:Universiti Sains Malaysia.

Teo Poh Yeo (1989). *Literasi komputer di kalangan pelajar Tingkatan Empat :Satu tinjauan di kawasan Klang*. Tesis sarjana Muda: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Thomson, N (1991). Computer, curriculum & the learning environment. *Computer Education* Vol. 16(N0. 1), 1-5.

Van Dalen (1989). *Understanding educational research*. New York : Mc Graw-Hill.

Warwich & Lininger (1975). *The sample survey . Theory and practice*, New

York:Mc Graw Hill.

Webster's New World Dictionary (1996). *Webster's New World Dictionary of Computer Term*. Third Edition. New York : Webster's New World.

Weisberg, H.F dan Bowen (1997). *An introduction to survey research and data Analysis*. San Francisco : Freeman & Co.

Wishart, Jocelyn (1990). Cognitif factors related to user involvement with computer and their effect upon learning from an educational computer game. *Computer Education* Vol. 15 (No. 1-3), 145-150.

Yamane, Taro (1984). *Statistics- An introductory analysis*. New York : Harper & Row.

Yong Soe Han (1994). *Literasi komputer*. Kuala Lumpur: Fajar Bakti.

Yusof Hashim (1993). *Buletin UNESCO Malaysia*. Jilid 5, Nov. 1993.

Zainal Abidin Bakar (1990). *Teknik menulis tesis*. Kuala Lumpur : Eastview Production.

Zoraini Wati Abas (1991). *Kamus Dwi Bahasa Komputer*, Kuala Lumpur : Federal Publication.

Zoraini Wati Abas (1997). *Utusan Megabait*. Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya