

## GLOSSARY OF WORDS

Words	Description	Chapter:Page
AD	Anno Domini (Year of our Lord)	4:78
Axes	Lines which divide a symmetrical shape in two halves.	3:38,52,53 9:196
Axis	Line which divide a symmetrical shape in two halves.	3:38,52,53, 5:87,88,89,94, 113 6:118,119, 133 8:189,191
Batu Belanda	Bricks locally made in Melaka.	8:188 9:201
Beeldenstorm	<i>Beeldenstorm</i> in Dutch or <i>Bildersturm</i> in German, roughly translatable to "image storm", also the Iconoclastic Fury, is a term used for outbreaks of destruction of religious images that occurred in Europe in the 16th century.	4:60
Bastioned hexagon	In geometry, a hexagon (from Greek ἕξ <i>hex</i> , 'six') is a polygon with six edges, six corners and bastions.	6:131
Burghers	The Burghers are a Eurasian ethnic group, historically from Sri Lanka, consisting for the most part of male-line descendants of European colonists from the 16th to the 20th centuries (mostly Portuguese, Dutch, German and British) and local women, with some minorities of Swedish, Norwegian, French and Irish.	5:86,94
Caltrops or Ranjau	Mantrap. It is used to mutilate the cavalry horses	6:125
Camara	City council	4:73
Cartaz system	Cartaz was a naval trade license or pass issued by the Portuguese in the Indian ocean during the sixteenth century (circa 1502-1750), under the rule of the Portuguese empire.	4:70
Caulkers	Craftsmen who make ships watertight or airtight by filling or sealing.	4:77
Disave	The head of a province in Ceylon	4:72
Disavany	A Province in Ceylon	4:72
Dispens	Storage/Warehouse	5:90
Donjon	The heavily fortified central tower or keep of a medieval castle Also called dungeon.	6:122
Factorijen	Settlements.	4:73
Feet	A foot is called a voet in the Dutch language. The most commonly used was the Rijnlandse voet. Which is 0.098596 m2 or 1.0163 sq f.	3:43,54 5:105 6:122,123, 124,125,129, 131 7:139,141, 149 8:169,177, 185
Gentlemen XVII	Gentlemen Seventeen or Heeren XVII was the name for the board of directors of the Dutch United East India Company (VOC), founded in 1602. It has six constituent chambers, located in cities where previously separate "pre-companies" had been established Amsterdam, Middelburg (Zeeland), and Rotterdam, Delft, Hoorn and Enkhuizen	4:73
Gnato Hoedi	Leader of the first fleet of rowing boats on the Moluccas.	4:71
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Heeren XIX	The Heeren XIX or Gentlemen Nineteen was the board of directors of the Dutch West India Company founded in 1621. The company had five offices, called chambers in Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Hoorn, Middelburg and Groningen of which the chambers in Amsterdam and Middelburg contributed most to the company. The Heeren XIX were to meet alternately at Amsterdam for six years and at Middelburg for two.	4:68
Hongi	A fleet of rowing boats in the Moluccas.	4:70
Indigo	Indigo dye is an organic compound with a distinctive blue colour.	5:90
Kasteel	Fort	5:87,89,90,93, 94,95,109,113
Keep	The heavily fortified central tower or donjon of a medieval castle Also called dungeon.	6:122,127
Kora Kora	A fleet of rowing boats in the Moluccas	4:70,71
Landraad	A local judicial council on the Moluccas	4:71
Lock(s)	Sluices	5:113

		6:131
Louis XV	Had convex and concave lines that flow into each other. A well-known feature of this style was the shell or <i>rocaille</i> .	5:110
Louis XVI	More austere and follows the classical form language. The decorations were much more symmetrical and linear. <i>Festoons</i> and slender vases were often used in this style.	5:110
Majoraals	Village elders in Ceylon.	4:71,72
Orang kaya kamara	The rich Kamara in the Moluccas.	4:71
Pagar	Wooden palisade	6:125
Palladian	Neo-Classical ornamentation	2:34 8:185,187 9:201
Perpendicular	Perpendicular lines or line segments intersect to form a right or 90 degree angle.	6:120
Primary Axis	A Primary axis is the river which runs through the settlement along which the transport through the city takes place and along which the development of the settlement takes place..	3:38,52 5:87,88 9:196
Polygonal shape	A Polygonal shape is a many sided shape with straight sides.	5:95
Polygon(s)	A Polygon is a plane figure bounded by straight edges.	3:41 6:128,131
Practical Geometry	Is a part of mathematics concerned with questions of size, shape, relative position of figures and the properties of space.	3:41
Radial Plan	The street pattern of a settlement where a number of roads radiate from the centre and are cut through by a series of circular roads which form rings round the centre.	5:95
Rampart(s)	A defensive mound of earth or a wall with a broad top and usually a stone parapet; a wall-like ridge of earth, stones or debris; an embankment for defensive purpose.	5:112,113 6:123,125,130, 132
Ranjau or Caltrop	Mantrap. It is used to mutilate the cavalry horses.	6:125
Redoubts	A small, often hidden, building in which soldiers could hide themselves while they were fighting	6:129
Rectangular Pentagon	A rectangular pentagon is a five sided polygon (all lines are equal in measure and all sides have the same length)	6:131,132,134
Rhineland feet	A Rhineland foot is 0,3140 meter.	6:121
Rods	A rod is about 5.5. yards or 5.0292 meters long.	6:131
Secondary Axis	A Secondary axis runs at a right angle to the primary axis, along which the most important social and public buildings, including the centre of government are 4:67situated	5:88
Symmetry	Symmetry is from the Greek: "συμμετρέιν" = to measure together). It is a precise and well-defined concept of balance or "patterned self-similarity" that can be demonstrated or proved according to the rules of a formal system: by geometry, through physics or otherwise.	1:11 6:120,128,132, 134 7:139,147,153, 157,168 9:196,197,198, 202,205
Symmetrical	In a precise and well defined way.	7:139,153,168 9:198,202,205
Torre de menajem or tower of homage	The heavily fortified central tower of a medieval castle. Also called dungeon.	6:122
Treatises	A formal and systematic written dicourse on some subject, generally longer and treating it in greater depth than an essay, and more concerned with investigating or exposing the principles of the subject.	1:18,20,21,22, 2:29,35 3:37,39,47,48, 51,56,57,58 5:85, 9:194,195,196, 201,202,204, 205
Tranqueira	An earth backed palisade	6:125
Wicket	A small gate or door. Especially one forming part or placed near a larger gate or door.	6:130