

APPENDIX B: ELEMENTS

Elements	Description	Chapter:Page
Air vents	Ventilation openings	2:32 8:187 9:200,201,203, 204
Band and- rolwork	Characteristic is the band and scrollwork, a system of partially curled decorative metal bands in geometric patterns, interspersed with human figures, maskeron, fruit or fantastic animals	7:148
Cruciform shape	In the form of a cross.	5:103
Curvilinear espadanas	A long open area along a curved line	2:34 8:187 9:200
Diaper patterns	In architecture and other decorative arts, diaper is applied as a decorative treatment of a surface with a repeat pattern of squares, rectangles, or lozenges (A lozenge (◊) is often referred to as a diamond)	8:190,191
Estate agent	Makelaar	7:146
Fanlights	Is a window, semicircular or semi-elliptical in shape, with glazing bars or tracery sets radiating out like an open fan, It is placed over another window or a doorway, and is sometimes hinged to a transom. The bars in the fixed glazed window spread out in the manner a sunburst. It is also called a "sunburst light"	5:105,106 7:162,167 8:170,185
Festoons/Guirlandes	From the French <i>feston</i> , Italian <i>festone</i> , from a Late Latin <i>festo</i> , originally a festal garland, Latin <i>festum</i> , feast), a wreath or garland, and so in architecture a conventional arrangement of flowers, foliage or fruit bound together and suspended by ribbons, either from a decorated knot, or held in the mouths of lions, or suspended across the back of bulls heads as in the Temple of Vesta at Tivoli. The motif is sometimes known as a swag when depicting fabric or linen	5:110 7:163,164
Heavy hardwood framing	The framing with hardwood. Hardwood is wood from the angiosperm trees	7:168 8:187 9:199,200
Hinges	Is a type of bearing that connects two solid objects, typically allowing only a limited angle of rotation between them. Two objects connected by an ideal hinge rotate relative to each other about a fixed axis of rotation. Hinges may be made of flexible material or of moving components	1:7 2:34 7:163,168 8:173,185,187, 189 9:198,200,201, 203
Intricate plaster carvings	Elaborate plaster carvings	8:178
Makelaar	A short pole on the roof	7:146
Palladian ornamentation	Neo-Classical ornamentation	8:187
Pinnacles	A pinnacle (from Latin <i>pinnaculum</i> , a little feather, pinna, compare panache) is an architectural ornament originally forming the cap or crown of a butress or small turret, but afterwards used on parapets at the corners of towers and in many other situations. The pinnacle looks like a small spire. It was mainly used in Gothic architecture	7:144
Pironnen	Copper balls with a base of zinc	7:145
Plaster sills	A horizontal member at the base of a window.	7:163
Profile(s)	Ledge to keep the water from touching the wall	7:145,153,154, 159,162,163
Rectangular or semicircular vents	Openings for the aircirculation	7:168
Semi round fanlight (s)	A fanlight is a window, semicircular or semi-elliptical in shape, with glazing bars or tracery sets radiating out like an open fan. It is placed over another window or a doorway	7:162
Sills	The horizontal member at the base of a window and the treshold of a door	7:163,165
Terra cotta (floor) tiles	Clay tiles	1:7 5:111 7:150,167 8:173, 188, 192,193 9:203
Wainscoted interior(s)	Decorative indoor panelling	8:187
Water ledges	To keep the water from touching the walls	1:24 7:144,145,146 9:200,201,203
Window sills	A horizontal member at the base of a window	7:163,165

