ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I thank Allah Almighty the most magnificent and most merciful, for his blessings and guidance to apply the knowledge wisely in the study of the Underground Economy. This study would not have been possible without the cooperation of all the followings. I wish to express my appreciation and deep gratitude to Professor Dr. Idris bin Jajri as my supervisor, for his advice, wisdom and guidance with patience throughout the process for this research. Special recognition must also be extended to Professor Dr. Goh Kim Leng and Associate Professor Tey Nai Peng, who have devoted their time for constructive suggestions on the earlier drafts. Special appreciations are due to other academician of the University of Malaya and Department of Statistics Malaysia for assisting me in the preparation of this thesis who are too numerous to mention. I also extend my thanks to graduate students in the Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, for their cooperation. All of the above insight comments, advice, opinions, contributions and assistance have contributed to my research and led to a significant improvement in accomplishing this task, but take sole responsibility for any remaining inadequacies. I am grateful and would like to express my thanks to the Royal Malaysian Police, Royal Malaysian Customs, Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission and the Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia, for providing the wealth of data required for this thesis. I am also in my accomplishment indebted to the prayers and blessings of my parents (abah and ma), who have always encouraged me in my tasks. On a more personal note, a great appreciation and thanks goes to my husband, Rosly and children (chua, iji, adi and nana) for their gift of love, companion, patience and endurance through the course of studies.