

**METACOGNITIVE AND COGNITIVE READING  
STRATEGIES USED BY ESL LEARNERS  
WHILE READING IN PRINT AND HYPERTEXT**

**CYNTHIA YOLANDA DOSS**

**THESIS SUBMITTED IN FULFILMENT  
OF THE REQUIREMENTS  
FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTICS  
UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA  
KUALA LUMPUR**

**APRIL 2009**