

- Allwright, Richard. 1979. Language Learning through Communication Practice. In C.J. Brumfit and K. Johnson. (eds), The Communicative Approach to Language Teaching: Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 167 – 182.
- Barry P. Taylor ;1987. Teaching ESL: Incorporating a Communicative; Student-Centered Component. Massachusetts: Heinle & Heinle Publishers.
- Geddes; Adorion, and Gill Sturtridge. 1979. Listening Links. London, England: Heinemann Educational Books Ltd.
- Johnson, K. 1981. Communication in the Classroom. London: Longman.
- Johnson, K. 1979., Communicative Approaches and Communicative Processes. In C.J. Brumfit and K. Johnson.(eds). The Communicative Approach to language Teaching. Oxford University Press; 192 – 205.
- Johnson, Keith. 1981. Introduction: Some Background, Some Key Terms and Some Definitions. In Keith Johnson and Keith Morrow (eds). Communication in the Classroom. Essex, England: Longman Group Ltd; 1 – 72.
- Johnson, Keith. 1981. Writing. In Keith Johnson and Keith Morrow (eds). Communication in The Classroom. Essex, England: Longman Group Ltd, 93 – 107.
- Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah. Huraian Sukatan Pelajaran B. Inggeris. Tingkatan 4 1991. Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia. Pusat Perkembangan Kurikulum., Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Larsen-Freeman, Diane. 1986. Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 123 –138.
- Littlewood, William. 1981. Communicative Language Teaching. Cambridge; Cambridge University University Press.

- Long, Michael H., L. Adams, M. Mclean, and F. Castanos. 1976. Doing things with words-verbal interaction in lockstep and small group classroom situations. In John Fanselow and Ruth H. Crymen (eds). On TESOL'76. Washington, D.C.: TESOL, 137-153.
- Maley, Alan. 1981. Games and Problem Solving. In Keith Johnson and Keith Morrow (eds). Communication in the Classroom. Essex, England: Longman Group Ltd.; 137 - 148.
- Morrow, Keith: 1981. Introduction: Principles of Communicative Methodology. In Keith Johnson and Keith Morrow (eds). Communication In The Classroom. Essex; England: Longman Group Ltd.; 59 - 66.
- Olson, P.J., and H.M. Dillner. 1976. Learning to Teach Reading In The Elementary School: Utilizing a Competency Based Instructional System. New York: Macmillan Publishing Co. Inc.
- Palmer, A., and Ted Rodges. 1982. Communication and instructional consideration in Language Teaching, Language Learning and Communication. 1,3 : 235 - 256. New York: Wiley.
- Richards, Jack.C., Listening Comprehension : Approach, Design, Procedure; Massachusetts: Heinle & Heinle Publishers.
- Tucker, G. Richards. 1977. Can a Second Language Be Taught? In H. Douglas Brown, Carlos A. Yorio, and Ruth H. Crymes (eds). On TESOL'77. Washington, D.C.: TESOL; 14 - 30.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Cooper, M. (1984). Linguistic Competence of Practical and Unpractised Non-Native Readers of English. Reading in a Second Language. New York: Longman.
- Fernandez, James (1984). Communicative Methodology and the Malaysian Teacher. Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pembelajaran; 1:1, p.p. 6 – 10
- Hague, S.A. (1987). Vocabulary Instruction : What L2 can Learn from L1. Foreign Language Annals Vo. 20. No. 3.
- Langer, J. and Applebee, A.N. (1985). Learning to write: Learning to Think. Educational Horizon, 64, 36 – 38.
- Livingstone, Carol (1983 Learning). Role-play in Language Learning. Singapore: Longman.
- Richards, J.C. (1985). The Context of Language Teaching. London: Cambridge University Press.