# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title Page

Original Literary Work Declaration ii

Abstract iii

Abstract v

Acknowledgements vii

Table of Contents ix

List of Figures xiii

List of Tables xiv

List of Abbreviations xv

List of Appendices xvi

Notes on Transliterations xvii

Glossary xviii

## CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Definition of Hadhrami Arab 1

1.2 Research Questions 2

1.3 Research Objectives 4

1.4 Research Scope 5

1.5 Research Methodology 7

1.6 Significance of the Study 8

1.7 Literature Review 9

1.8 Division of Chapters 25

1.9 Conclusion 28
CHAPTER 7: THE DECLINE OF THE ROLES AND INFLUENCES OF
THE HADHRAMI ARABS IN MALAYA

7.1 Introduction 264
7.2 Political Changes 266
7.3 Economic Depression 269
7.4 Government Policies 273
7.5 The Identity Crisis 278
7.6 Social Degradation 284
7.7 Conclusion 288

CHAPTER 8: CONCLUSION 290

REFERENCES 306

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS AND PAPER PRESENTED 345

APPENDIX 346