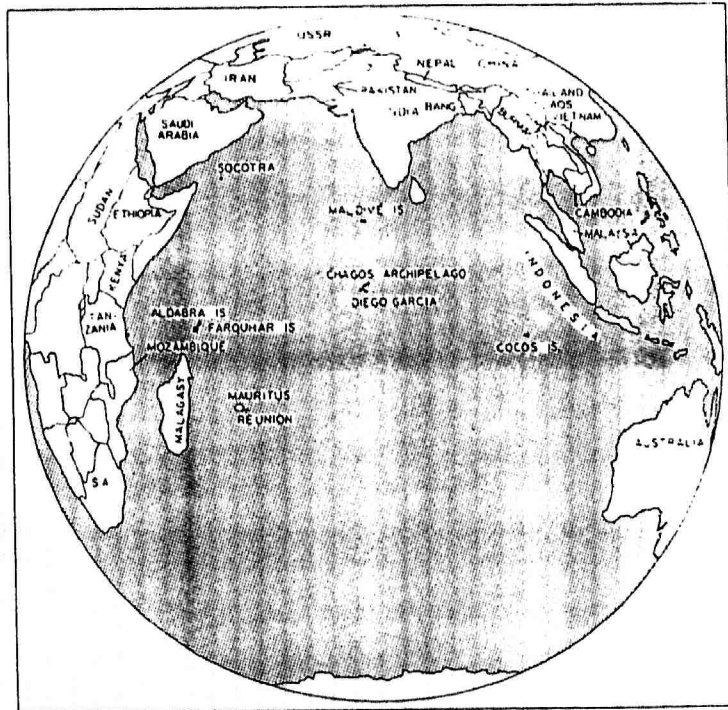




## APPENDIX B

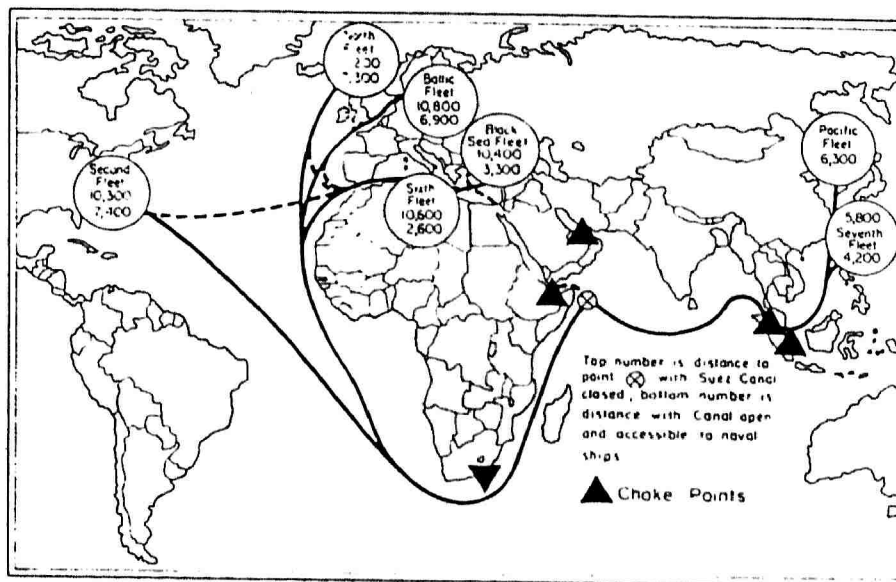
The Indian Ocean



Source: U.S. , Department of the Army, Defense Mapping Agency Topographic Center, South Asia, A Bibliographic Survey (Washington, D.C. : Government Printing Office, 1973).

## APPENDIX C

Comparison of U.S. and USSR Fleet Mobility Augmentation Distances with and without the Suez Canal



\*Note: Top number is distance to point "X" with Suez Canal closed; bottom number is distance with Canal open and accessible to naval ships.

Source: U.S., Congress, House, Subcommittee on the Near East and South Asia, Committee on Foreign Affairs, Proposed Expansion of U.S. Military Facilities in the Indian Ocean, 93d Cong., 2d sess., 1971, p.42.

## Appendix D

### Coastline Measurements of the Indian Ocean Littoral States

Country (Political Division) <sup>1</sup>	Nautical Miles
Australia (continent)	13,971 <sup>2</sup>
Indonesia (13,500 islands)	19,889
Portuguese Timor	33
Singapore	28
Malaysia (Malaya's west coast)	440
Thailand (west coast on Andaman Sea)	324
Burma	1,230
Bangladesh	230
India	2,759
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	650
Maldiv Islands	n.a.
Pakistan	440
Iran	990
Iraq	10
Kuwait	115
Saudi Arabia (on Persian Gulf)	296
Bahrain	68
Qatar	204
United Arab Emirates	420
Oman	1,005
People's Republic of Yemen	654
Arab Republic of Yemen	244
Saudi Arabia (on Red Sea)	1,020
Jordon	5
Israel (on Gulf of Aqaba)	4
Egypt (on Red Sea)	769
Sudan	387

<sup>1</sup> The States are listed counterclockwise

<sup>2</sup> Indian Ocean coastline about two-thirds of this.

Ethiopia	546
French Territory of Afars and Issas	123
Somalia	1,596
Kenya	247
Tanzania (including Zanzibar)	669
Mozambique	1,352
Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)	2,155
Mauritius	87
Reunion	100
South Africa	1,430

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Source: United States, Department of State, Sovereignty of the Sea (Washington, D.C: Bureau of Intelligence and Research, 1965).

## Appendix E

### Principal Straits and Channels in the Indian Ocean Region

Straits or Channel <sup>1</sup>	Geographic Location	Width of Narrowest Section (Nautical Miles)
Bass Strait	Between the Australian continent and Tasmania	80
Torres Strait	Between Australia and New Guinea (Papua)	100
Wetar Strait	Between Portuguese Timor and Wetar Island (Indonesia)	50
Ombai Strait	Between Portuguese Timor and Alor Island (Indonesia)	16
Sape Strait	Between Komodo and Sumbawa Islands (Indonesia)	8
Alas Strait	Between Lombok and Sumbawa Islands (Indonesia)	5
Lombok Strait	Between Bali and Lombok Islands (Indonesia)	11
Bali Strait	Between Bali and Java Islands (Indonesia)	2
Sunda Strait	Between Java and Sumatra (Indonesia)	12

<sup>1</sup>The Straits and channels are listed counterclockwise.

Singapore Strait	Between Singapore and Riau Islands (Indonesia)	8
Malacca Strait	Between Malaysia and Indonesia (Sumatra)	20
Palk Strait	Between India and Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	3
Hormuz Strait	Between Iran and Oman (Musandam Peninsula)	21
Bab el Mandeb	Between South Yemen and the French Territory of Afars and Issas	14
Tiran Strait	Between the Sinai Peninsula (Egypt, now Israeli-occupied) and Saudi Arabia	950 yards
Zanzibar Channel	Between Zanzibar and the Tanzanian Mainland	16
Mozambique	Between Mozambique and Madagascar (Malagasy Republic)	250

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Source: United States, Department of State, Sovereignty of the Sea (Washington, D.C: Bureau of Intelligence and Research, 1965) and United Nations, A Brief Geographical and Hydrographical Study of Straits (by Commander R.H. Keneddy,) Document A/Conf. 13/6 and Add. 1, 1957.

## **Appendix F**

### **Littoral and Hinterland States of the Indian Ocean Region**

#### **The Southeast**

##### **The Commonwealth of Australia**

**Capital: Canberra**

Area: 2,967,741 square miles

Population: 13,100,000

Gross National Product: \$73.5 billion (\$5,610 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$2.3 billion (3.12 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 69,100 (0.52 % of population)

Steel and Iron Production: 13.1 million metric tons

Coal Production: 72.4 million metric tons

Oil Production: 15.40 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 58 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 136 ships (1,444,114 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 64 jet, 63 turboprop, 47 piston transports

##### **Republic of Indonesia**

**Capital: Jakarta**

Area: 779,675 square miles (13,500 islands)

Population: 132 million

Gross National Product: \$15 billion (\$133 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$1.108 billion (7.38 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 286,000 including 20,000 in Mobile Police  
Brigade (0.22 % of population)

Coal Production: 173,000 metric tons

Oil Production: 53.8 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 58 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 513 ships (618,589 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 15 jet, 32 turboprop, 14 piston transports



**Federation of Malaysia**  
**Capital: Kuala Lumpur**

Area: 128,727 square miles  
Population: 11.8 million  
Gross National Product: \$4.63 billion (\$392 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$243 million (5.25 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 62,600 including security police (0.53 % of population)  
Oil Production: 4.4 million metric tons  
Rubber Production: 1,325 million metric tons (60 % of world supply)  
Tin Production: 75,000 metric tons (20 % of world supply)  
Electric Power Output: 3.7 billion kwh  
Merchant Marine: 99 ships (149,504 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet, 9 turboprop, 12 piston transports

**Republic of Singapore**  
**Capital: Singapore**

Area: 225.6 square miles  
Population: 2 million  
Gross National Product: \$5.1 billion (\$2,217 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$269 million (5.27 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 30,000 (1.3 % of population)  
Electric Power Output: 1.64 billion kwh  
Merchant Marine: 281 ships (870,513 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 14 jet, 21 turboprop

**Kingdom of Thailand**  
**Capital: Bangkok**

Area: 198,500 square miles  
Population: 40 million  
Gross National Product: \$11.4 billion (\$285 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$371 million (3.25 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 217,400, including security forces (0.54 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 3.73 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 69 ships (108,271 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 10 jet, 9 turboprop, 8 piston transports

### **Subcontinent India and Its Neighbors**

#### **Republic of Afghanistan**

**Capital: Kabul**

Area: 253,861 square miles

Population: 13 million

Gross National Product: \$1.6 billion (\$87 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$45 million (2.81 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 86,000 (0.47 % of population)

Coal Production: 136,000 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 325 million kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 6 piston transports

#### **Bangladesh**

**Capital: Dacca**

Area: 55,126 square miles

Population: 83 million

Gross National Product: \$5 billion (\$60 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$81 million (1.6 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 33,000 (0.04 % of population)

Steel and Iron Production: 177,000 metric tons

Electric Power Output: 1.43 billion kwh

**Kingdom of Bhutan**

**Capital: Thimphu**

Area: 18,147 square miles

Population: 854,000

Gross National Product: \$64 million (\$75 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: not available

Total Active Armed Forces: 4,000 (0.47 % of population)

**Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma**

**Capital: Rangoon**

Area: 261,789 square miles

Population: 31 million

Gross National Product: \$2.9 billion (\$93 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$120 million (4.14 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 167,000 (0.54 % of population)

Oil Production: 1 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 474 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 40 ships (54,877 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 8 turboprop, 6 piston transports

**Republic (Union) of India**

**Capital: New Delhi**

Area: 1,266,596 square miles

Population: 602 million

Gross National Product: \$86.7 billion (\$144 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$2.6 billion (3 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 1,074,000, including Border Security  
Forces (0.18 % of population)

Coal Production: 69.01 million metric tons

Oil Production: 7.07 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 58.9 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 412 ships (2.65 million gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 27 jet, 31 turboprop, 13 piston transports

**Republic of Maldives**

**Capital: Male**

Area: 115 square miles (19 atolls, ca. 2,000 coral islands)

Population: 123,000

Gross National Product: not available

**Kingdom of Nepal**

**Capital: Kathmandu**

Area: 54,362 square miles

Population: 12 million

Gross National Product: \$920 million (\$77 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$7 million (0.77 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 20,000 (0.16 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 31 million kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 5 turboprop, 7 piston transports

**Islamic Republic of Pakistan**

**Capital: Islamabad**

Area: 310,403 square miles

Population: 60.17 million

Gross National Product: \$7.6 billion (\$126 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$722 million (9.5 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 423,000 including frontier corps (0.7 % of population)

Coal Production: 1.25 million metric tons

Oil Production: 450,740 metric tons

Gas Production: 3.05 billion cubic meters

Electric Power Output: 2 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 131 ships (532,607 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 7 turboprop

**States of Sikkim (incorporated into India)**

**Capital: Gangtok**

Area: 2,818 square miles

Population: 204,760

Gross National Product: \$25.2 million (\$123 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: not available

Total Active Armed Forces: 300 (0.15 % of population)

### **Republic of Sri Lanka (Ceylon)**

**Capital: Colombo**

Area: 25,332 square miles

Population: 14 million

Gross National Product: \$2.6 billion (\$186 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$24 million (0.92 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 13,600 (0.09 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 816 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 28 ships (13,107 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 1 turboprop, 2 piston transports

### **Persian Gulf Countries**

**State of Bahrain**

**Capital: Manama**

Area: 240 square miles

Population: 250,000

Gross National Product: \$180 million (\$720 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: not available

Total Active Armed Forces: 1,100 (0.44 % of population)

Oil Production: 3.5 million metric tons

Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 3 turboprop, 7 piston transports

## **Empire of Iran (Persia)**

**Capital: Tehran**

Area: 636,291 square miles

Population: 32 million

Gross National Product: \$35.6 billion (\$1,078 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$10 billion (28 % of GNP)<sup>1</sup>

Total Active Armed Forces: 250,000 (0.76 % of population)

Coal Production: 72.4 million metric tons

Oil Production: 323,000 metric tons

Electric Power Output: 7 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 77 ships (181,000 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 10 jet, 3 piston transports

## **Republic of Iraq**

**Capital: Baghdad**

Area: 169,925 square miles

Population: 11 million

Gross National Product: \$5.6 billion (\$509 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$803 million (14.3 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 135,000, including security police (1.22 % of population)

Oil Production: 71.05 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 2.1 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 45 ships (121,000 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 3 turboprop, 15 piston transports

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<sup>1</sup> Including orders for arms deliveries pending in 1975.

**State of Kuwait**  
**Capital: Kuwait**

Area: 6,880 square miles  
Population: 1.21 million  
Gross National Product: \$5.4 billion (\$4,463 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$162 million (3 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 10,500 (0.86 % of population)  
Oil Production: 151.2 million metric tons  
Merchant Marine: 164 ships (656,403 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet

**Sultanate of Oman**  
**Capital: Muscat**

Area: 82,000 square miles  
Population: 760,000  
Gross National Product: not available  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$359 million  
Total Active Armed Forces: 12,900 (1.69 % of population)  
Oil Production: 14 million metric tons  
Electric Power Output: not available  
Merchant Marine: 3 ships (2,013 gross tons)

**State of Qatar**  
**Capital: Doha**

Area: 6,000 square miles  
Population: 115,000  
Gross National Product: \$280 million (\$2,434 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: not available  
Total Active Armed Forces: 2,200 (1.9 % of population)  
Oil Production: 22.9 million metric tons

**Kingdom of Saudi Arabia**  
**Capital: Riyadh**

Area: 873,972 square miles

Population: 8 million

Gross National Product: \$12 billion (\$1,348 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$6.34 billion (52% of GNP) <sup>2</sup>

Total Active Armed Forces: 71,000, including National Guard (0.85 % of population)

Oil Production: 286 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 770 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 3 ships (50,369 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet, 5 turboprop, 20 piston transports

**United Arab Emirates**  
**Capital (provisional): Abu Dhabi**

Area: 32,000 square miles

Population (estimated): 242,000

Population of Member States (estimated):

Abu Dhabi	100,000
Dubai	69,000
Sharjah	31,500
Ras-al-Khaimah	24,500
Fujairah	9,700
Ajman	4,200
Umm-al-Quaiwain	3,700

Gross National Product: \$530 million (\$2,409 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: not available

Total Active Armed Forces: 11,500 (6.4 % of population)

Oil Production: 58.3 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: not available

Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 6 turboprop, 5 piston transports

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<sup>2</sup> Including orders for arms deliveries pending in 1975.



## **The Horn of Africa and the Red Sea Countries**

### **Arab Republic of Egypt**

**Capital: Cairo**

Area: 386,900 square miles

Population: 37.5 million

Gross National Product: \$17.9 billion (\$477 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$6.1 billion (34 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 322,000, excluding security forces (0.86 % of population)

Oil Production: 11.02 million metric tons (excluding Israeli production from fields of occupied Sinai)

Electric Power Output: 7.13 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 127 ships (241,429 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 11 jet, 6 turboprop, 2 piston transports

### **Ethiopia**

**Capital: Addis Ababa**

Area: 471,776 square miles

Population: 27.5 million

Gross National Product: \$2.7 billion (\$98 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$80 billion (2.96% of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 53,000, including security forces and border guard (0.19 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 455 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 23 ships (45,903 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 4 jet, 19 piston transports

### **French Territory of Afars and Issas**

**Capital: Djibouti**

Area: 8,880 square miles

Population: 125,000

Gross National Product: \$80 million (\$640 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: not available

Total Active Armed Forces: 6,000, including (7.5 % of population)

**State of Israel**  
**Capital: Jerusalem**

Area: 8,017 square miles (excluding occupied territories)

Population: 3.36 million

Gross National Product: \$11.7 billion (\$3,482 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$3.5 billion (29% of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 166,000, including mobilized reserves (4.9 % of population)

Oil Production: 6.1 million metric tons (including production from occupied Sinai)

Electric Power Output: 7.7 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 102 ships (645,585 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 13 jet, 9 turboprop transports

**Hashemite Kingdom of Jordon**  
**Capital: Amman**

Area: 37,737 square miles (including area occupied by Israel)

Population: 2.73 million

Gross National Product: \$1 billion (\$366 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$155 million (15% of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 80,000, including gendarmerie (2.9 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 165 million kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet transports

**Republic of Kenya**  
**Capital: Nairobi**

Area: 244,960 square miles  
Population: 13.37 million  
Gross National Product: \$2.5 billion (\$187 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$2.5 million (0.1 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 9,020, including internal security forces  
(0.07 % of population)  
Electric Power Output: 556 million kwh  
Merchant Marine: 23 ships (21,857 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 4 jet, 8 turboprop, 37 piston transports

**Somali Democratic Republic**  
**Capital: Mogadishu**

Area: 246,155 square miles  
Population: 3 million  
Gross National Product: \$300 million (\$100 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$15 million (5 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 23,000, including security troops (0.76 %  
of population)  
Electric Power Output: 70 million kwh  
Merchant Marine: 148 ships (873,209 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 2 turboprop, 5 piston transports

**Democratic Republic of the Sudan**  
**Capital: Khartoum**

Area: 967,491 square miles  
Population: 17.9 million  
Gross National Product: \$2.8 billion (\$156 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$97 million (3.6 % of GNP)  
Electric Power Output: 392 million kwh  
Merchant Marine: 14 ships (35,502 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 8 turboprop, 1 piston transports

## **Republic of Uganda**

**Capital: Kampala**

Area: 91,134 square miles

Population: 11.36 million

Gross National Product: \$2 billion (\$176 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$49 million (2.4 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 21,000, including security police (0.18 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 817 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 1 ships (5,510 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 7 piston transports

## **Yemen Arab Republic**

**Capital: Sanaa**

Area: 75,000 square miles

Population: 6 million

Gross National Product: \$600 million (\$92 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$58 million (9.6 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 40,000, including tribal levies (0.61 % of population)

Merchant Marine: 4 ships (2,844 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: Yemen Airlines (numbers not available)

## **People's Democratic Republic of Yemen**

**Capital: Aden**

Area: 112,000 square miles

Population: 1.66 million

Gross National Product: \$500 million (\$301 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$26 million (5.2 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 18,000 (1.08 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 194 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 5 ships (1,417 gross tons)

## **The Southwest**

### **Republic of the Comoro Islands**

**Capital: Moroni**

Area: 800 square miles (4 islands; the Island of Mayotee decided to maintain links with France)

Population: 270,000

Gross National Product: not available

### **Republic of Botswana**

**Capital: Gaberones**

Area: 220,000 square miles

Population: 669,000

Gross National Product: \$70 million (\$105 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$1.2 million (1.7 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces (Police): 1,100 (0.16 % of population)

Civil Air Fleet: 1 turboprop transports

### **Kingdom of Lesotho**

**Capital: Maseru**

Area: 11,719 square miles

Population: 1 million

Gross National Product: \$80 million (\$73 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$1.2 million (1.5 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces (Police): 900 (0.96 % of population)

Civil Air Fleet: 1 piston transports

**Democratic Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)**

**Capital: Tananarive**

Area: 228,000 square miles

Population: 7 million

Gross National Product: \$1.3 billion (\$173 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$13.8 million (1.06 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 8,700, including gendarmerie (0.11 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 152 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 48 ships (52,162 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 6 turboprop

**Republic of Malawi**

**Capital: Zomba (Capital-designate: Lilongwe)**

Area: 45,747 square miles

Population: 5 million

Gross National Product: \$636 million (\$127 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$1.5 million (0.23 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 1,600 (0.03 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 144 million kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 4 turboprop, 2 piston transports

**Mauritius**

**Capital: Port Louis**

Area: 720 square miles

Population: 810,000

Gross National Product: \$159 million (\$190 per capita)

**Mozambique**  
**Capital: Maputo (Lourenco Marques)**

Area: 303,769 square miles  
Population: 9 million  
Gross National Product: \$2 billion (\$230 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$25 million (2.5 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 45,000 (0.50 % of population)  
Coal Production: 300,000 metric tons  
Electric Power Output: 558 million kwh  
Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 3 turboprop, transports

**(La) Reunion**  
**Capital: St. Denis**

Area: 970 square miles  
Population: 380,000

**Rhodesia**  
**Capital: Salisbury**

Area: 150,820 square miles  
Population: 6.27 million (273,000 whites)  
Gross National Product: \$3.1 billion (\$494 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: \$102 million (3.29 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 11,000, including security police (1.7 % of population)  
Coal Production: 3.33 million metric tons  
Electric Power Output: 6.41 million kwh  
Civil Air Fleet: 7 turboprop, 6 piston transports

**Seychelles Islands**  
**Capital: Victoria (on Mahe Island)**

Area: 100 square miles (85 islands)

Population: 53,000

**Republic of South Africa**  
**Capital: Pretoria (administrative)**  
**Cape Town (legislative)**

Area: 472,494 square miles (without South West Africa) .

Population: 24.9 million

Gross National Product: \$32.5 billion (\$1,305 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$1.3 billion (4 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 50,500, including paramilitary police (0.20  
% of population)

Coal Production: 58.4 million metric tons

Iron and Steel Production: 21.6 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 52.9 billion kwh

Merchant Marine: 255 ships (511,190 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 34 jet, 3 turboprop, 64 piston transports

**Kingdom of Swaziland**  
**Capital: Mbabane (administrative)**  
**Lobamba (legislative)**

Area: 6,704 square miles

Population: 500,000

Gross National Product: \$110 million (\$247 per capita)

Annual Active Police Expenditures: \$1.9 million (1.72 % of GNP)

Coal Production: 130,000 metric tons

Iron Ore Production: 3.1 million metric tons

Electric Power Output: 90 million kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 4 piston transports



## **United Republic of Tanzania**

**Capital: Dar es Salaam**

Area: 364,900 square miles

Population: 15.1 million

Gross National Product: \$1.9 billion (\$126 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$42 million (2.21 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 14,600 (0.96 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 396 million kwh

Merchant Marine: 11 ships (18,218 gross tons)

Civil Air Fleet: 5 piston transports

## **Republic of Zambia**

**Capital: Lusaka**

Area: 290,724 square miles

Population: 4 million

Gross National Product: \$2.5 billion (\$532 per capita)

Annual Military Expenditure: \$78 million (3.12 % of GNP)

Total Active Armed Forces: 7,600, including internal security forces  
(0.16 % of population)

Electric Power Output: 1.2 billion kwh

Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 4 turboprop transports

Source: United States, Department of State, Background Notes (Washington D.C.: Government Printing Office); published every two years on individual countries; The Almanac of World Military Power, 3d ed., Trevor N. Dupuy, Grace P. Hayes, and John A.C. Andrews (New York: R.R. Bowker Co., 1974); and The Military Balance, 1974-75 (London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1974).