APPENDIX B

The Indian Ocean

APPENDIX C

Comparison of U.S. and USSR Fleet Mobility Augmentation Distances with and without the Suez Canal

*Note: Top number is distance to point "X" with Suez Canal closed; bottom number is distance with Canal open and accessible to naval ships.

Appendix D

Coastline Measurements of the Indian Ocean Littoral States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country (Political Division)</th>
<th>Nautical Miles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia (continent)</td>
<td>13,971(^\text{2})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia (13,500 islands)</td>
<td>19,889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portuguese Timor</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia (Malaya's west coast)</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand (west coast on Andaman Sea)</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma</td>
<td>1,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>2,759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka (Ceylon)</td>
<td>650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maldivc Islands</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia (on Persian Gulf)</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahrain</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qatar</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oman</td>
<td>1,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People's Republic of Yemen</td>
<td>654</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Republic of Yemen</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia (on Red Sea)</td>
<td>1,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordon</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel (on Gulf of Aqaba)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt (on Red Sea)</td>
<td>769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) The States are listed counterclockwise

\(^2\) Indian Ocean coastline about two-thirds of this.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Territory of Afars and Issas</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>1,596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania (including Zanzibar)</td>
<td>669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>1,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)</td>
<td>2,155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritius</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reunion</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>1,430</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: United States, Department of State, Sovereignty of the Sea (Washington, D.C: Bureau of Intelligence and Research, 1965).
## Appendix E

### Principal Straits and Channels in the Indian Ocean Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Straits or Channel</th>
<th>Geographic Location</th>
<th>Width of Narrowest Section (Nautical Miles)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bass Strait</td>
<td>Between the Australian continent and Tasmania</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torres Strait</td>
<td>Between Australia and New Guinea (Papua)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wetar Strait</td>
<td>Between Portuguese Timor and Wetar Island (Indonesia)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ombai Strait</td>
<td>Between Portuguese Timor and Alor Island (Indonesia)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sape Strait</td>
<td>Between Komodo and Sumbawa Islands (Indonesia)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alas Strait</td>
<td>Between Lombok and Sumbawa Islands (Indonesia)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombok Strait</td>
<td>Between Bali and Lombok Islands (Indonesia)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bali Strait</td>
<td>Between Bali and Java Islands (Indonesia)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunda Strait</td>
<td>Between Java and Sumatra (Indonesia)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1The Straits and channels are listed counterclockwise.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strait</th>
<th>Location Description</th>
<th>Distance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Singapore Strait</td>
<td>Between Singapore and Riau Islands (Indonesia)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malacca Strait</td>
<td>Between Malaysia and Indonesia (Sumatra)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palk Strait</td>
<td>Between India and Sri Lanka (Ceylon)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hormuz Strait</td>
<td>Between Iran and Oman (Musandam Peninsula)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bab el Mandeb</td>
<td>Between South Yemen and the French Territory of Afars and Issas</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiran Strait</td>
<td>Between the Sinai Peninsula (Egypt, now Israeli-occupied) and Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>950 yards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zanzibar Channel</td>
<td>Between Zanzibar and the Tanzanian Mainland</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>Between Mozambique and Madagascar (Malagasy Republic)</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appendix F

Littoral and Hinterland States of the Indian Ocean Region

The Southeast

The Commonwealth of Australia
Capital: Canberra

Area: 2,967,741 square miles
Population: 13,100,000
Gross National Product: $73.5 billion ($5,610 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $2.3 billion (3.12 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 69,100 (0.52 % of population)
Steel and Iron Production: 13.1 million metric tons
Coal Production: 72.4 million metric tons
Oil Production: 15.40 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 58 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 136 ships (1,444,114 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 64 jet, 63 turboprop, 47 piston transports

Republic of Indonesia
Capital: Jakarta

Area: 779,675 square miles (13,500 islands)
Population: 132 million
Gross National Product: $15 billion ($133 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $1.108 million (7.38 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 286,000 including 20,000 in Mobile Police Brigade (0.22 % of population)
Coal Production: 173,000 metric tons
Oil Production: 53.8 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 58 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 513 ships (618,589 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 15 jet, 32 turboprop, 14 piston transports
Federation of Malaysia
Capital: Kuala Lumpur

Area: 128,727 square miles
Population: 11.8 million
Gross National Product: $4.63 billion ($392 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $243 million (5.25 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 62,600 including security police (0.53 % of population)
Oil Production: 4.4 million metric tons
Rubber Production: 1,325 million metric tons (60 % of world supply)
Tin Production: 75,000 metric tons (20 % of world supply)
Electric Power Output: 3.7 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 99 ships (149,504 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet, 9 turboprop, 12 piston transports

Republic of Singapore
Capital: Singapore

Area: 225.6 square miles
Population: 2 million
Gross National Product: $5.1 billion ($2,217 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $269 million (5.27 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 30,000 (1.3 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 1.64 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 281 ships (870,513 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 14 jet, 21 turboprop

Kingdom of Thailand
Capital: Bangkok

Area: 198,500 square miles
Population: 40 million
Gross National Product: $11.4 billion ($285 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $371 million (3.25 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 217,400, including security forces (0.54 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 3.73 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 69 ships (108,271 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 10 jet, 9 turboprop, 8 piston transports

Subcontinent India and Its Neighbors

Republic of Afghanistan
Capital: Kabul

Area: 253,861 square miles
Population: 18 million
Gross National Product: $1.6 billion ($87 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $45 million (2.81 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 86,000 (0.47 % of population)
Coal Production: 136,000 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 325 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 6 piston transports

Bangladesh
Capital: Dacca

Area: 55,126 square miles
Population: 83 million
Gross National Product: $5 billion ($60 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $81 million (1.6 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 33,000 (0.04 % of population)
Steel and Iron Production: 177,000 metric tons
Electric Power Output: 1.43 billion kwh
Kingdom of Bhutan
Capital: Thimphu

Area: 18,147 square miles
Population: 854,000
Gross National Product: $64 million ($75 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: not available
Total Active Armed Forces: 4,000 (0.47 % of population)

Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma
Capital: Rangoon

Area: 261,789 square miles
Population: 31 million
Gross National Product: $2.9 billion ($93 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $120 million (4.14 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 167,000 (0.54 % of population)
Oil Production: 1 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 474 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 40 ships (54,877 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 8 turboprop, 6 piston transports

Republic (Union) of India
Capital: New Delhi

Area: 1,266,596 square miles
Population: 602 million
Gross National Product: $86.7 billion ($144 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $2.6 billion (3 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 1,074,000, including Border Security Forces (0.18 % of population)
Coal Production: 69.01 million metric tons
Oil Production: 7.07 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 53.9 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 412 ships (2.65 million gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 27 jet, 31 turboprop, 13 piston transports
Republic of Maldives
Capital: Male

Area: 115 square miles (19 atolls, ca. 2,000 coral islands)
Population: 123,000
Gross National Product: not available

Kingdom of Nepal
Capital: Kathmandu

Area: 54,362 square miles
Population: 12 million
Gross National Product: $920 million ($77 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $7 million (0.77 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 20,000 (0.16 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 31 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 5 turboprop, 7 piston transports

Islamic Republic of Pakistan
Capital: Islamabad

Area: 310,403 square miles
Population: 60.17 million
Gross National Product: $7.6 billion ($126 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $722 million (9.5 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 423,000 including frontier corps (0.7 % of population)
Coal Production: 1.25 million metric tons
Oil Production: 450,740 metric tons
Gas Production: 3.05 billion cubic meters
Electric Power Output: 2 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 131 ships (532,607 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 7 turboprop

States of Sikkim (incorporated into India)
Capital: Gangtok
Republic of Sri Lanka (Ceylon)  
Capital: Colombo

Area: 25,332 square miles  
Population: 14 million  
Gross National Product: $2.6 billion ($186 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: $24 million (0.92 % of GNP)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 13,600 (0.09 % of population)  
Electric Power Output: 816 billion kwh  
Merchant Marine: 28 ships (13,107 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 1 turboprop, 2 piston transports

Persian Gulf Countries

State of Bahrain  
Capital: Manama

Area: 240 square miles  
Population: 250,000  
Gross National Product: $180 million ($720 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: not available  
Total Active Armed Forces: 1,100 (0.44 % of population)  
Oil Production: 3.5 million metric tons  
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 3 turboprop, 7 piston transports
Empire of Iran (Persia)
Capital: Tehran

Area: 636,291 square miles
Population: 32 million
Gross National Product: $35.6 billion ($1,078 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $10 billion (28 % of GNP)\(^1\)
Total Active Armed Forces: 250,000 (0.76 % of population)
Coal Production: 72.4 million metric tons
Oil Production: 323,000 metric tons
Electric Power Output: 7 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 77 ships (181,000 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 10 jet, 3 piston transports

Republic of Iraq
Capital: Baghdad

Area: 169,925 square miles
Population: 11 million
Gross National Product: $5.6 billion ($509 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $803 million (14.3 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 135,000, including security police (1.22 % of population)
Oil Production: 71.05 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 2.1 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 45 ships (121,000 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 3 turboprop, 15 piston transports

\(^1\) Including orders for arms deliveries pending in 1975.
State of Kuwait
Capital: Kuwait

Area: 6,880 square miles
Population: 1.21 million
Gross National Product: $5.4 billion ($4,463 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $162 million (3 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 10,500 (0.86 % of population)
Oil Production: 151.2 million metric tons
Merchant Marine: 164 ships (656,403 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet

Sultanate of Oman
Capital: Muscat

Area: 82,000 square miles
Population: 760,000
Gross National Product: not available
Annual Military Expenditure: $359 million
Total Active Armed Forces: 12,900 (1.69 % of population)
Oil Production: 14 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: not available
Merchant Marine: 3 ships (2,013 gross tons)

State of Qatar
Capital: Doha

Area: 6,000 square miles
Population: 115,000
Gross National Product: $280 million ($2,434 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: not available
Total Active Armed Forces: 2,200 (1.9 % of population)
Oil Production: 22.9 million metric tons
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
Capital: Riyadh

Area: 873,972 square miles  
Population: 8 million  
Gross National Product: $12 billion ($1,348 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: $6.34 billion (52% of GNP)\(^2\)  
Total Active Armed Forces: 71,000, including National Guard (0.85 % of population)  
Oil Production: 286 million metric tons  
Electric Power Output: 770 million kwh  
Merchant Marine: 3 ships (50,369 gross tons)  
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet, 5 turboprop, 20 piston transports

United Arab Emirates  
Capital (provisional): Abu Dhabi

Area: 32,000 square miles  
Population (estimated): 242,000  
Population of Member States (estimated):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abu Dhabi</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dubai</td>
<td>69,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharjah</td>
<td>31,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ras-al-Khaimah</td>
<td>24,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fujairah</td>
<td>9,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ajman</td>
<td>4,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Umm-al-Quaiwain</td>
<td>3,700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross National Product: $530 million ($2,409 per capita)  
Annual Military Expenditure: not available  
Total Active Armed Forces: 11,500 (6.4 % of population)  
Oil Production: 58.3 million metric tons  
Electric Power Output: not available  
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 6 turboprop, 5 piston transports

\(^2\) Including orders for arms deliveries pending in 1975.
The Horn of Africa and the Red Sea Countries

Arab Republic of Egypt
Capital: Cairo

Area: 386,900 square miles
Population: 37.5 million
Gross National Product: $17.9 billion ($477 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $6.1 billion (34 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 322,000, excluding security forces (0.86 % of population)
Oil Production: 11.02 million metric tons (excluding Israeli production from fields of occupied Sinai)
Electric Power Output: 7.13 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 127 ships (241,429 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 11 jet, 6 turboprop, 2 piston transports

Ethiopia
Capital: Addis Ababa

Area: 471,776 square miles
Population: 27.5 million
Gross National Product: $2.7 billion ($98 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $80 billion (2.96% of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 53,000, including security forces and border guard (0.19% of population)
Electric Power Output: 455 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 23 ships (45,903 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 4 jet, 19 piston transports

French Territory of Afars and Issas
Capital: Djibouti

Area: 8,880 square miles
Population: 125,000
Gross National Product: $80 million ($640 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: not available
Total Active Armed Forces: 6,000, including (7.5% of population)

State of Israel
Capital: Jerusalem

Area: 8,017 square miles (excluding occupied territories)
Population: 3.36 million
Gross National Product: $11.7 billion ($3,482 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $3.5 billion (29% of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 166,000, including mobilized reserves (4.9% of population)
Oil Production: 6.1 million metric tons (including production from occupied Sinai)
Electric Power Output: 7.7 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 102 ships (645,585 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 13 jet, 9 turboprop transports

Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Capital: Amman

Area: 37,737 square miles (including area occupied by Israel)
Population: 2.73 million
Gross National Product: $1 billion ($366 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $155 million (15% of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 80,000, including gendarmerie (2.9% of population)
Electric Power Output: 165 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 7 jet transports
Republic of Kenya
Capital: Nairobi

Area: 244,960 square miles
Population: 13.37 million
Gross National Product: $2.5 billion ($187 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $2.5 million (0.1 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 9,020, including internal security forces (0.07 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 556 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 23 ships (21,857 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 4 jet, 8 turboprop, 37 piston transports

Somali Democratic Republic
Capital: Mogadishu

Area: 246,155 square miles
Population: 3 million
Gross National Product: $300 million ($100 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $15 million (5 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 23,000, including security troops (0.76 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 70 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 148 ships (873,209 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 2 turboprop, 5 piston transports

Democratic Republic of the Sudan
Capital: Khartoum

Area: 967,491 square miles
Population: 17.9 million
Gross National Product: $2.8 billion ($156 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $97 million (3.6 % of GNP)
Electric Power Output: 392 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 14 ships (35,502 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 2 jet, 8 turboprop, 1 piston transports
Republic of Uganda
Capital: Kampala

Area: 91,134 square miles
Population: 11.36 million
Gross National Product: $2 billion ($176 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $49 million (2.4 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 21,000, including security police (0.18 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 817 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 1 ships (5,510 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 7 piston transports

Yemen Arab Republic
Capital: Sanaa

Area: 75,000 square miles
Population: 6 million
Gross National Product: $600 million ($92 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $58 million (9.6 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 40,000, including tribal levies (0.61 % of population)
Merchant Marine: 4 ships (2,844 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: Yemen Airlines (numbers not available)

People's Democratic Republic of Yemen
Capital: Aden

Area: 112,000 square miles
Population: 1.66 million
Gross National Product: $500 million ($301 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $26 million (5.2 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 18,000 (1.08 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 194 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 5 ships (1,417 gross tons)
The Southwest

Republic of the Comoro Islands
Capital: Moroni

Area: 800 square miles (4 islands; the Island of Mayotte decided to maintain links with France)
Population: 270,000
Gross National Product: not available

Republic of Botswana
Capital: Gaberones

Area: 220,000 square miles
Population: 669,000
Gross National Product: $70 million ($105 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $1.2 million (1.7 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces (Police): 1,100 (0.16 % of population)
Civil Air Fleet: 1 turboprop transports

Kingdom of Lesotho
Capital: Maseru

Area: 11,719 square miles
Population: 1 million
Gross National Product: $80 million ($73 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $1.2 million (1.5 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces (Police): 900 (0.96 % of population)
Civil Air Fleet: 1 piston transports
Democratic Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)
Capital: Tananarive

Area: 228,000 square miles
Population: 7 million
Gross National Product: $1.3 billion ($173 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $13.8 million (1.06 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 8,700, including gendarmerie (0.11 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 152 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 48 ships (52,162 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 6 turboprop

Republic of Malawi
Capital: Zomba (Capital-designate: Lilongwe)

Area: 45,747 square miles
Population: 5 million
Gross National Product: $636 million ($127 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $1.5 million (0.23 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 1,600 (0.03 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 144 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 1 jet, 4 turboprop, 2 piston transports

Mauritius
Capital: Port Louis

Area: 720 square miles
Population: 810,000
Gross National Product: $159 million ($190 per capita)
Mozambique
Capital: Maputo (Lourenco Marques)

Area: 303,769 square miles
Population: 9 million
Gross National Product: $2 billion ($230 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $25 million (2.5 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 45,000 (0.50 % of population)
Coal Production: 300,000 metric tons
Electric Power Output: 558 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 3 turboprop, transports

(La) Reunion
Capital: St. Denis

Area: 970 square miles
Population: 380,000

Rhodesia
Capital: Salisbury

Area: 150,820 square miles
Population: 6.27 million (273,000 whites)
Gross National Product: $3.1 billion ($494 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $102 million (3.29 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 11,000, including security policy (1.7 % of population)
Coal Production: 3.33 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 6.41 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 7 turboprop, 6 piston transports
Seychelles Islands
Capital: Victoria (on Mahe Island)

Area: 100 square miles (85 islands)
Population: 53,000

Republic of South Africa
Capital: Pretoria (administrative)
Cape Town (legislative)

Area: 472,494 square miles (without South West Africa)
Population: 24.9 million
Gross National Product: $32.5 billion ($1,305 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $1.3 billion (4 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 50,500, including paramilitary police (0.20 % of population)
Coal Production: 58.4 million metric tons
Iron and Steel Production: 21.6 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 52.9 billion kwh
Merchant Marine: 255 ships (511,190 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 34 jet, 3 turboprop, 64 piston transports

Kingdom of Swaziland
Capital: Mbabane (administrative)
Lobamba (legislative)

Area: 6,704 square miles
Population: 500,000
Gross National Product: $110 million ($247 per capita)
Annual Active Police Expenditures: $1.9 million (1.72 % of GNP)
Coal Production: 130,000 metric tons
Iron Ore Production: 3.1 million metric tons
Electric Power Output: 90 million kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 4 piston transports
United Republic of Tanzania
Capital: Dar es Salaam

Area: 364,900 square miles
Population: 15.1 million
Gross National Product: $1.9 billion ($126 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $42 million (2.21 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 14,600 (0.96 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 396 million kwh
Merchant Marine: 11 ships (18,218 gross tons)
Civil Air Fleet: 5 piston transports

Republic of Zambia
Capital: Lusaka

Area: 290,724 square miles
Population: 4 million
Gross National Product: $2.5 billion ($532 per capita)
Annual Military Expenditure: $78 million (3.12 % of GNP)
Total Active Armed Forces: 7,600, including internal security forces
(0.16 % of population)
Electric Power Output: 1.2 billion kwh
Civil Air Fleet: 3 jet, 4 turboprop transports