## CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS				
CONTENTS				
INTRODUCTION				
CHAPTER	1.	DEFINITIONS AND PRELIMINARIES	1	
	1.1.	Differentiable manifolds and tensor		
		fields	1	
	1.2.	Linear connections on a manifold	7	
	1.3.	Submanifolds of a Riemannian manifold	10	
	1.4.	Distributions on a manifold	13	
	1.5.	Almost Hermitian manifold	17	
CHAPTER	2.	CR-SUBMANIFOLDS		
	2.1.	Introduction	21	
	2.2.	Examples of CR-submanifolds	22	
	2.3.	Characterization of a CR-submanifold	26	
	2.4.	Integrability conditions of distributions		
		on a CR-submanifold	33	
	2.5.	CR-submanifolds of a Kaehler manifold	35	
CHAPTER	3.	CR-SUBMANIFOLDS OF A NEARLY-KAEHLER		
		MANIFOLD	48	
	3.1.	Introduction	48	
	3.2.	Integrability of distributions of a		
		CR-submanifold of a nearly-Kaehler manifold	50	

	3.3.	lotally umbilical CK-submanifolds of a	
		nearly-Kaehler manifold	60
	3.4.	CR-product of a nearly-Kaehler manifold	65
	3.5.	D-parallel normal section on a CR-submani-	
		fold	70
CHAPTER	4.	CR-SUBMANIFOLDS OF A QUASI-KAEHLER MANIFOLD	75
	4.1.	Introduction	75
	4.2.	Integrability of the holomorphic	
		distribution of a CR-submanifold of a	
		quasi-Kaehler manifold	76
	4.3.	Minimal distribution	82
	4.4.	Totally umbilical CR-submanifold of a	
		quasi-Kaehler manifold	86
	4.5	Mixed totally geodesic CR-submanifold	89
REFERENCES			

## Introduction

This dissertation is devoted to the study of CR-submanifolds of Kaehler, nearly-Kaehler and quasi-Kaehler manifolds. It consists of four chapters. Chapter One introduces the basic concepts which will be used in the other chapters of the dissertation.

The concept of a CR-submanifold of an almost Hermitian manifold as introduced by Bejancu [1] is discussed in Chapter Two. We are able to improve Bejancu's characterization theorem (Theorem 2.1, p.27) by dropping one of his conditions (Proposition 2.1, p.27). We also obtain another characterization for a CR-submanifold of an almost Hermitian manifold (Proposition 2.2, p.30). A section on the geometry of CR-submanifold of a Kaehler manifold is also included in this chapter.

Chapter Three is focused on CR-submanifolds of nearly-Kaehler manifolds. We begin by surveying some known results on the integrability conditions for the distributions D and D<sup>1</sup> and on the geometry of a totally umbilical CR-submanifold of a nearly-Kaehler manifold. We also have a section on CR-products of nearly-Kaehler manifolds. In this section, we obtain a necessary and sufficient condition for a CR-submanifold to be a CR-product. The last section of this chapter is on the D-parallel normal section of a CR-submanifold. Here, we obtain a characterization for the D-parallel normal section which belongs to the normal subbundle JD<sup>1</sup> (Proposition 3.7, p.71).

In Chapter Four, we will discuss some integrability conditions of the distribution D of a CR-submanifold of a quasi-Kaehler manifold. We also include a section on totally umbilical CR-submanifolds of a quasi-Kaehler manifold. Here, we obtain a necessary and sufficient condition for the integrability of the distribution  $D^{\perp}$  (Proposition 4.4, p.86). We also proved that the mean curvature vector H lies in  $JD^{\perp}$  (Proposition 4.5, p.87). A short section on mixed totally geodesic CR-submanifolds of a quasi-Kaehler manifold is also included in this last chapter.