

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	iv
LIST OF FIGURES.....	viii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Cancer and Prognosis.....	2
1.2 Research Objective and Aim.....	4
1.3 Data and Analysis.....	5
2 BREAST CANCER.....	8
2.1 Epidemiology.....	9
2.2 Risk Factors.....	10
2.3 Breast Anatomy.....	11
2.4 Diagnosis.....	12
2.5 Staging.....	13
2.6 Treatment.....	14
2.6.1 Local Therapy.....	14
2.6.2 Systemic Therapy.....	14
2.6.3 Adjuvant Therapy.....	15
2.7 Prognosis.....	15
2.8 Summary.....	16
3 LITERATURE REVIEW.....	17
3.1 Survival Analysis.....	17
3.2 Neural Network Background.....	19
3.2.1 Neural Network History.....	20
3.2.2 Neuron.....	21
3.2.3 Neural Network Architecture.....	22
3.2.4 Activation Function.....	23

3.2.5 Neural Network Learning.....	25
3.3 Application of Neural Network in Medicine.....	26
3.3.1 Application of Neural Network in Cancer.....	27
3.3.2 Neural Network on Survival Prediction.....	28
3.3.3 Neural Network on Survival Prediction in the domain of Breast Cancer... <td>29</td>	29
3.4 Summary.....	30
4 METHODOLOGY.....	31
4.1 The Data Set.....	31
4.2 Statistical Model.....	32
4.3 Neural Network Models.....	33
4.3.1 Transfer Function.....	34
4.3.2 Training Algorithms.....	35
4.3.2.1 Resilient Backpropagation.....	35
4.3.2.2 Levenberg-Marquart Backpropagation.....	36
4.3.2.3 Scaled Conjugate Gradient Backpropagation.....	37
4.3.2.4 One Step Secant Backpropagation.....	37
4.3.3 Pre-processing.....	37
4.3.3.1 Principal Component Analysis.....	38
4.3.3.2 One-of-n Representation.....	38
4.3.4 Survival Intervals.....	39
4.3.5 Post-processing.....	39
4.3.6 Generalisation.....	40
4.3.7 Elman Network.....	41
4.3.8 Cross Validation.....	42
4.4 Evaluation Methods.....	42
4.4.1 Percent Accuracy.....	42
4.4.2 Chi-Square Test.....	43
4.5 Summary.....	43
5 RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	44
5.1 Non-parametric Survival Model of Breast Cancer.....	44
5.2 Neural Network Results.....	44
5.2.1 Percent Accuracy of Survival Using Different Pre-Processing	45

5.2.2 Percent Accuracy of Survival Using Different Algorithms	47
5.2.3 Percent Accuracy of Survival Using Different Neural Network.....	48
5.2.4 Cross Validation.....	50
5.3 Summary.....	50
6 CONCLUSION.....	52
6.1 Neural Network Model.....	52
6.2 Future Work.....	53
6.3 Contributions.....	54
APPENDIX A TNM CLASSIFICATIONS FOR BREAST CANCER.....	55
APPENDIX B RESULT OF KAPLAN MEIER ANALYSIS.....	56
REFERENCES.....	66
GLOSSARY.....	72