

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF DIAGRAMS	vii
LIST OF MAPS	viii
 Chapter	
I. INTRODUCTION	1
Objective of the Study	1
Scope of the Study	1
Problems in the Study	2
Terminology	2
II. A SHORT HISTORY OF TIN	4
Origins of Tin Mining	4
Organisation of Chinese Mines	5
Introduction of the Dredge	6
III. OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OF THE TIN DREDGING COMPANIES, 1954 AND 1964	8
The 1954 Situation	8
The Position in 1964	24
IV. OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY SEX AND OCCUPATION	34
Ownership by Sex	34
Ownership by Occupation	36
V. THE INTERLOCKING RELATIONSHIP	37
Parent and Subsidiary Relationship	37
Interlocking Directorships and Secretaries	39
VI. REASONS FOR CHANGES IN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OF THE TIN DREDGING COMPANIES	43
Economic Explanations	44
Social and Political Influences	50

VII. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF CHANGES IN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OF THIS TIN DREDGING COMPANIES 53

 Supply of Capital 53

 Retention of Profits 54

VIII. CONCLUSION 56

Appendix

I. A short description of the dredging process 58

II. Control of Tin Output and Prices 59

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1.	Total Local and Foreign Share-ownership for the year 1954 9
2.	Share-ownership of Indians and Chinese for the year, 1954 11
3.	Share-ownership of the Malays and Local Companies, 1954 12
4.	Share-ownership of Foreigners and Foreign Companies 13
5.	Number of Chinese and Indian Investors, for the years 1954 and 1964 15
6.	Number of Malay and Other Shareholders, 1954 and 1964 16
7.	Number of Roreigners and Foreign Companies, 1954 and 1964 17
8.	Number of Local Companies as Investors, 1954 and 1964 18
9.	Shares owned by Foreigners and Foreign Companies, 1954 and 1964 20
10.	Shares owned by Foreigners only, 1954 and 1964 21
11.	Shares owned by Foreign Companies only, 1954 and 1964 22
12.	Shares owned by the Chinese, 1954 and 1964 25
13.	Share-ownership of Local Companies, 1954 and 1964 28
14.	Shares owned by Malay Investors, 1954 and 1964 30

	Page
15. Share-ownership of Indians, 1954 and 1964	31
16. Share-ownership of of some companies by Sex	35
17. Tin Production, 1954 to 1963	45
18. Price of Tin, 1949 to 1964	48

LIST OF DIAGRAMS

Diagram		Page
1.	Graph of tin production and tin prices	46

LIST OF MAPS

Maps	Page
1. Map of Malaya - Tronoh Mines and its Subsidiaries	38