

ABSTRAK

Minat Kerjaya Di Kalangan Pelajar Di Sebuah Sekolah Menengah Di Daerah Hilir Perak

Kajian ini telah dijalankan dengan tujuan untuk melihat penggunaan alat *Self Directed Search Form Easy* (SDS-E) bagi mengenal pasti minat kerjaya sekumpulan pelajar. Sampel kajian terdiri daripada pelajar-pelajar Tingkatan 4 dan 6 Rendah di sebuah sekolah menengah di Daerah Hilir Perak.

Seramai 106 orang pelajar yang menjadi responden kajian iaitu 53 orang pelajar lelaki dan 53 orang pelajar perempuan. Seramai 28 orang pelajar dari aliran Sains dan 78 orang pelajar dari aliran Kemanusiaan. Mereka terdiri daripada 53 orang pelajar Tingkatan 4 dan 53 orang pelajar Tingkatan 6 Rendah. Melalui penggunaan soal selidik daripada alat SDS-E ini, diharapkan pola minat kerjaya kumpulan ini akan dikenalpasti. Selain itu, kajian ini juga ingin melihat perbezaan minat kerjaya di kalangan pelajar lelaki dan perempuan, pelajar dari aliran sains dan kumanusiaan serta perbezaan minat kerjaya di kalangan pelajar Tingkatan 4 dan 6 Rendah.

Semua data daripada soal selidik diproses dengan menggunakan program SPSS (*Statistical Package for Social Science*) dan dianalisis menggunakan ujian-ujian statistik iaitu statistik deskriptif dan statistik inferensi. Statistik deskriptif iaitu frekuensi dan peratusan digunakan bagi mengukur pola minat kerjaya bagi skala-

skala Realistik (R), Investigatif (I), Artistik (A), Sosial (S), Enterprising (E), Konvensional (K). Manakala statistik inferensi menggunakan Khi Kuasa Dua untuk menganalisis soalan-soalan kajian.

Hasil kajian ini menunjukkan terdapatnya perbezaan signifikan terhadap pola minat kerjaya pada aras keertian .05 antara pelajar perempuan dan lelaki, pelajar dari aliran Sains dan Kemanusiaan dan pelajar dari Tingkatan 4 dan Tingkatan 6 Rendah. Keseluruhannya hasil kajian juga menunjukkan pelajar meletakkan minat dalam bidang kerjaya Sosial sebagai keutamaan dan bidang Konvensional sebagai bidang kedua yang diminati. Bidang ketiga ialah Investigatif. Dapatkan menunjukkan pelajar kurang meminati bidang Realistik, Artistik dan Enterprising.

Kesimpulannya, dapatan kajian ini menunjukkan bahawa alat SDS-E ini dapat membantu pelajar dalam mengenal pasti pola minat kerjaya mereka masing-masing dan seterusnya menjadi asas kepada penerokaan maklumat kerjaya selanjutnya.

ABSTRACT

Career Interest of Student in a Secondary School in Hilir Perak

The purpose of this research is to look upon career interest of a group of students using *Self Directed Search Form Easy* (SDS-E). The samples in this research are Form Four and Lower Sixth students from a Secondary School in Hilir Perak.

There are one hundred and six students being the research respondent that comprised at 53 males and 53 females. 28 students are from Science stream and 78 are from Humanistic stream. They consists of 53 form Four students and 53 Lower Sixth students. Through the use of the SDS-E, the career interest pattern were recognized. In addition, the research aim to compare differences in career interest between boys and girls, from Science and Humanistic stream and also between groups of students from Form Four and Lower Sixth.

Statistical Package for Social Science (SPSS) is used to process all data collected from the survey and later analysized using statistical tests. Descriptive statistic and inferential statistic were used. Descriptive statistic comprising of frequency and percentage is use to measure patterns of career interest into the Realistic (R), Investigative (I), Artistic (A), Social (S), Enterprising (E), Conventional (C) scales. Mean while, inferential statistic Chi Square were used to analysis research question.

The results also shows significant differences at 0.5 level on career interest between: males and females, science and humanistic stream student and form Four and Form Lower Sixth students. The overall result shows that most of the students are inclined towards social career pattern as their first choice and conventional career pattern as their second choice. The third preference is towards investigative scale. However, the finding indicates that students have low interest towards Realistic, Artistic and Enterprising scales.

In conclusion, result indicates that SDS-E would help students to identify their individual career inclination and such findings would then become the basis for further investigation and exploration regarding career choice.